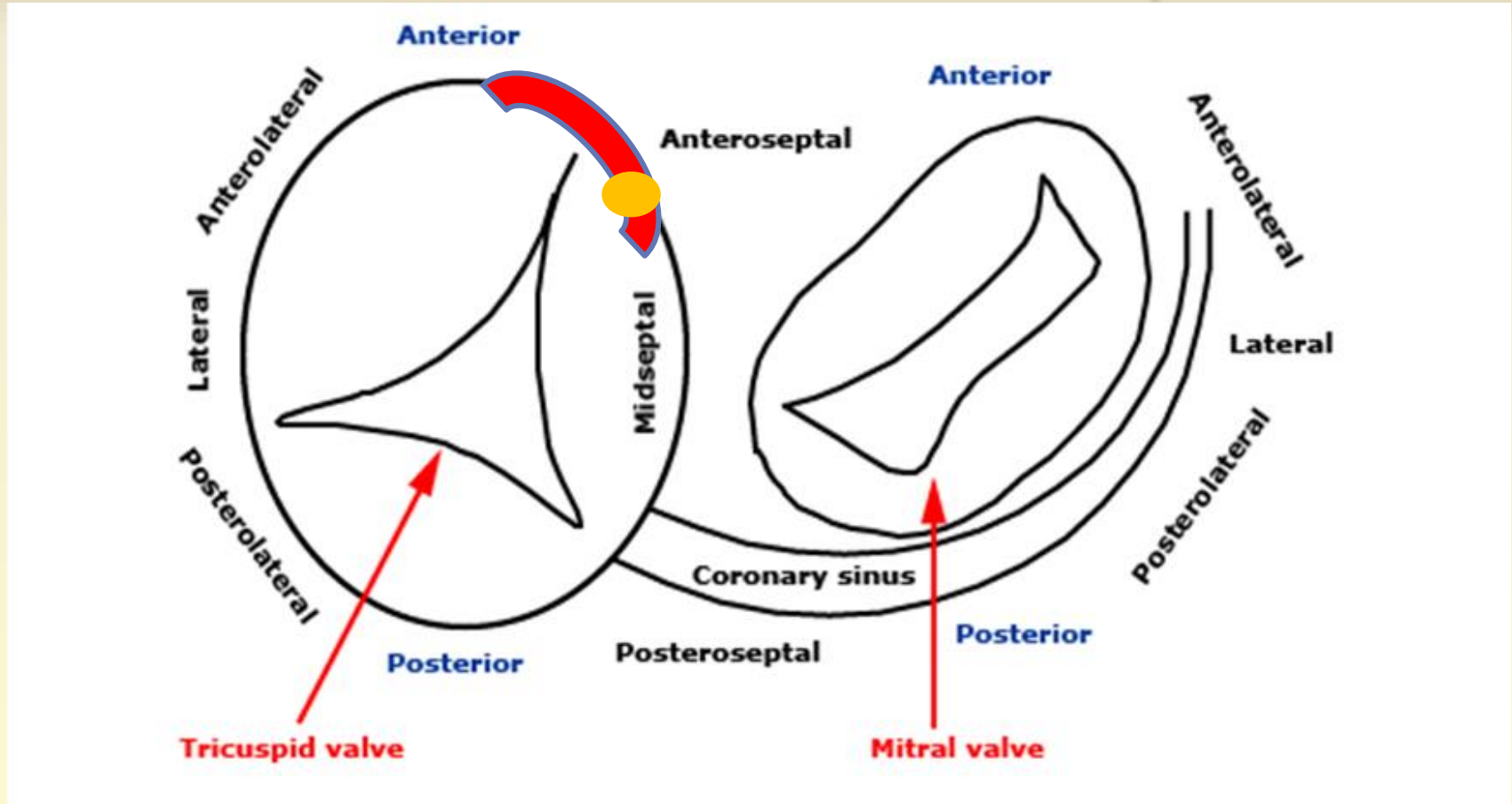


Para-hisian Aksesuar Yollarda Ablasyon (olgu temelli)

Dr. Basri Amasyalı
Dumlupınar Üniversitesi
Kütahya

Aksesuar Yol Lokalizasyonları

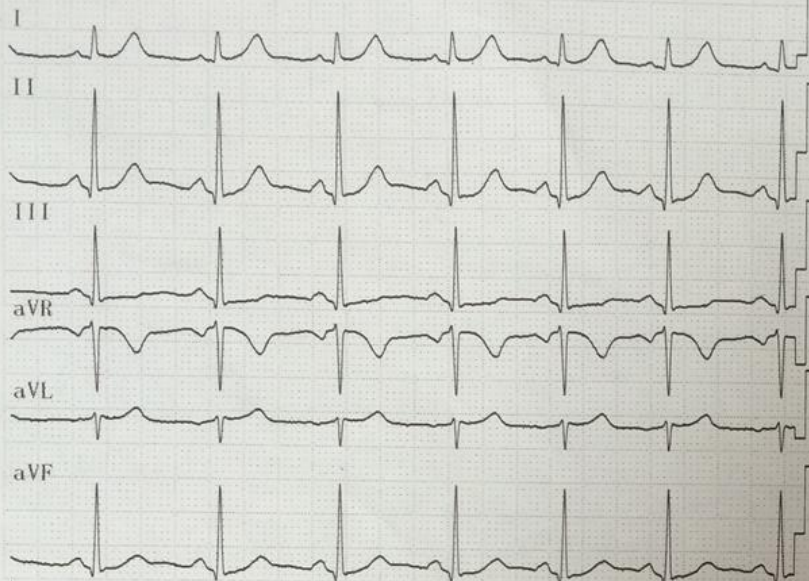


Para-Hisian aksesuar yollar: Aksesuar yolun atrial ve ventriküler insersiyon noktalarına eşlik eden maksimum His potansiyeli varlığı (>0.1 mV)

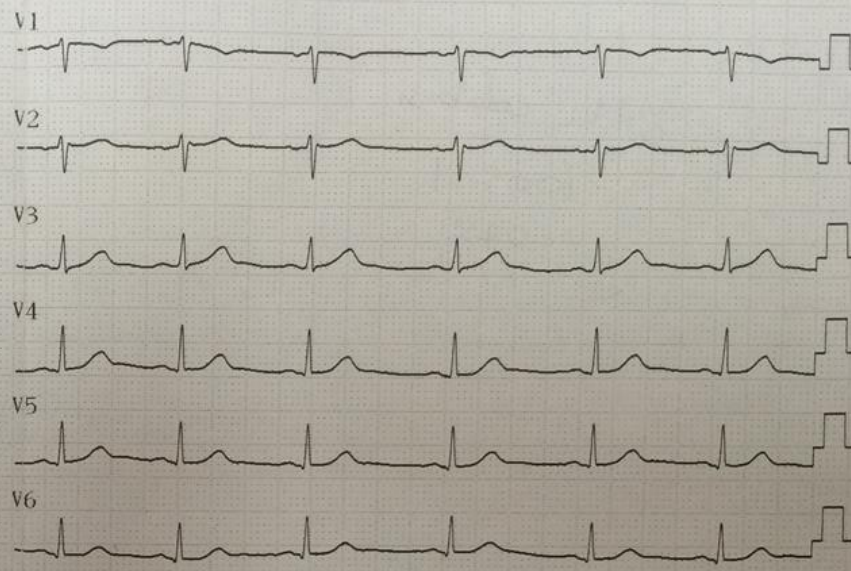
Olgu-1

- 40 yaşında bayan,
 - Son 10 yıldır aralıklı çarpıntı atakları var
 - Son atakları öncekilerden daha uzun (1-2 atak/ay)
 - Senkop yok
- Öz-Soy geçmiş: Özellik yok
- FM: kalp - akciğer dinlemekle normal. TA: 120/80 mmHg. Nabız ritmik.
- Eko: normal

10 mm/mV 25 mm/s Filter: H50 d 35 Hz



5 mm/mV



1250K 04-01 03-02 Dept.:

Exam:

ID:
 Male

Name:
 Birth Date:

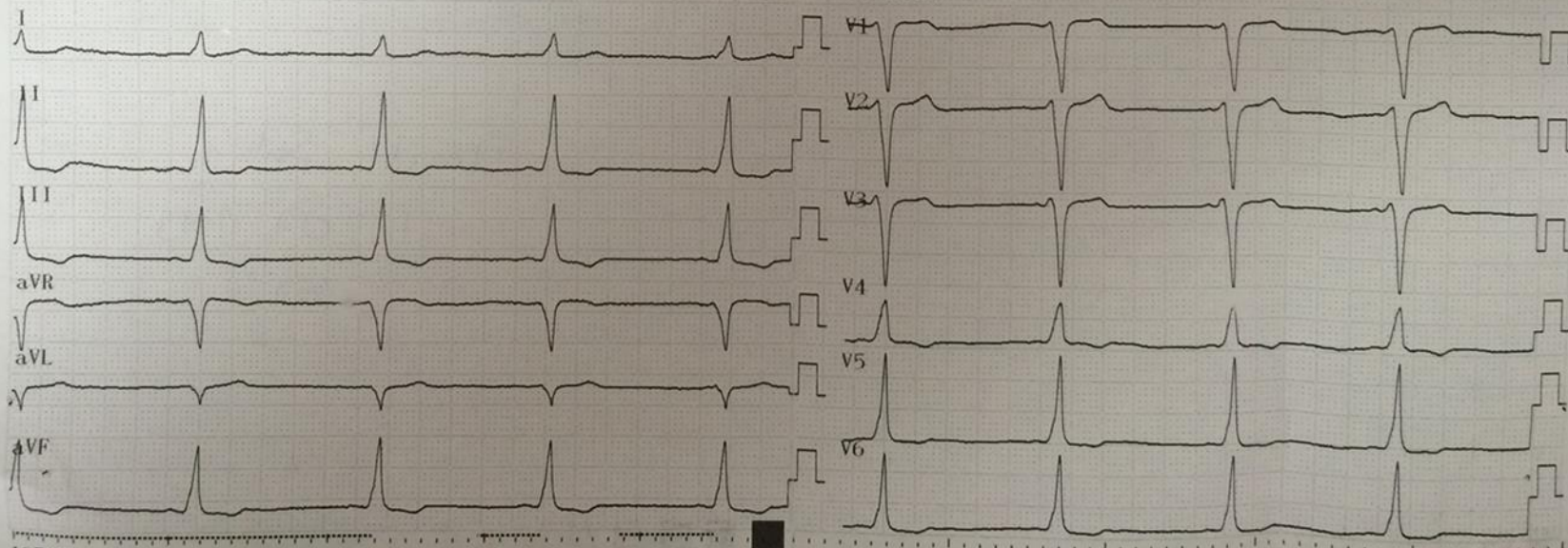
Years

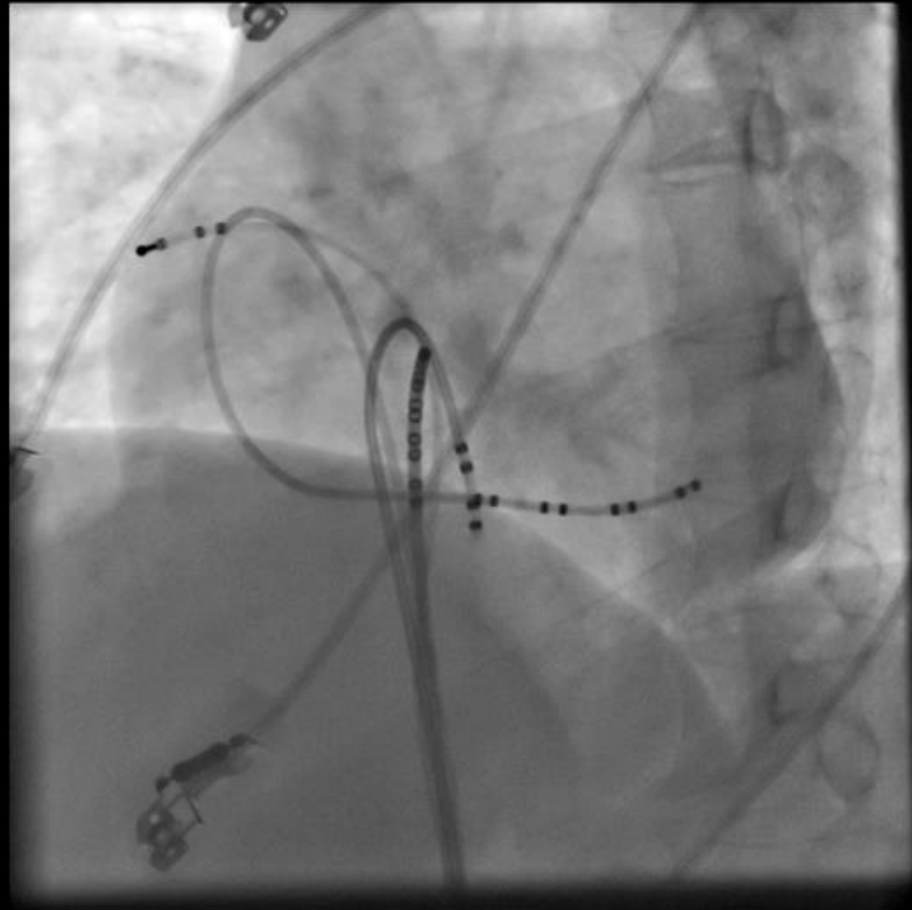
Medication:
 cm kg mmHg

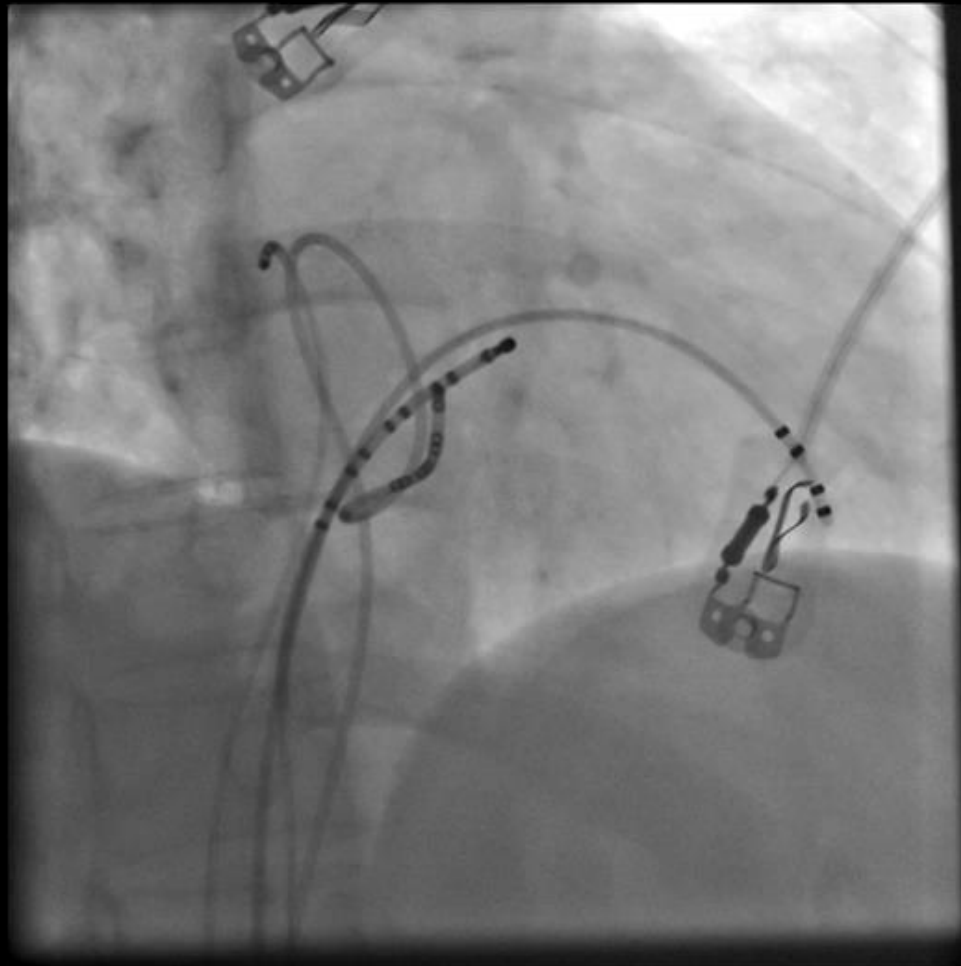
Jul 12 2013 6:34 AM
 55 bpm

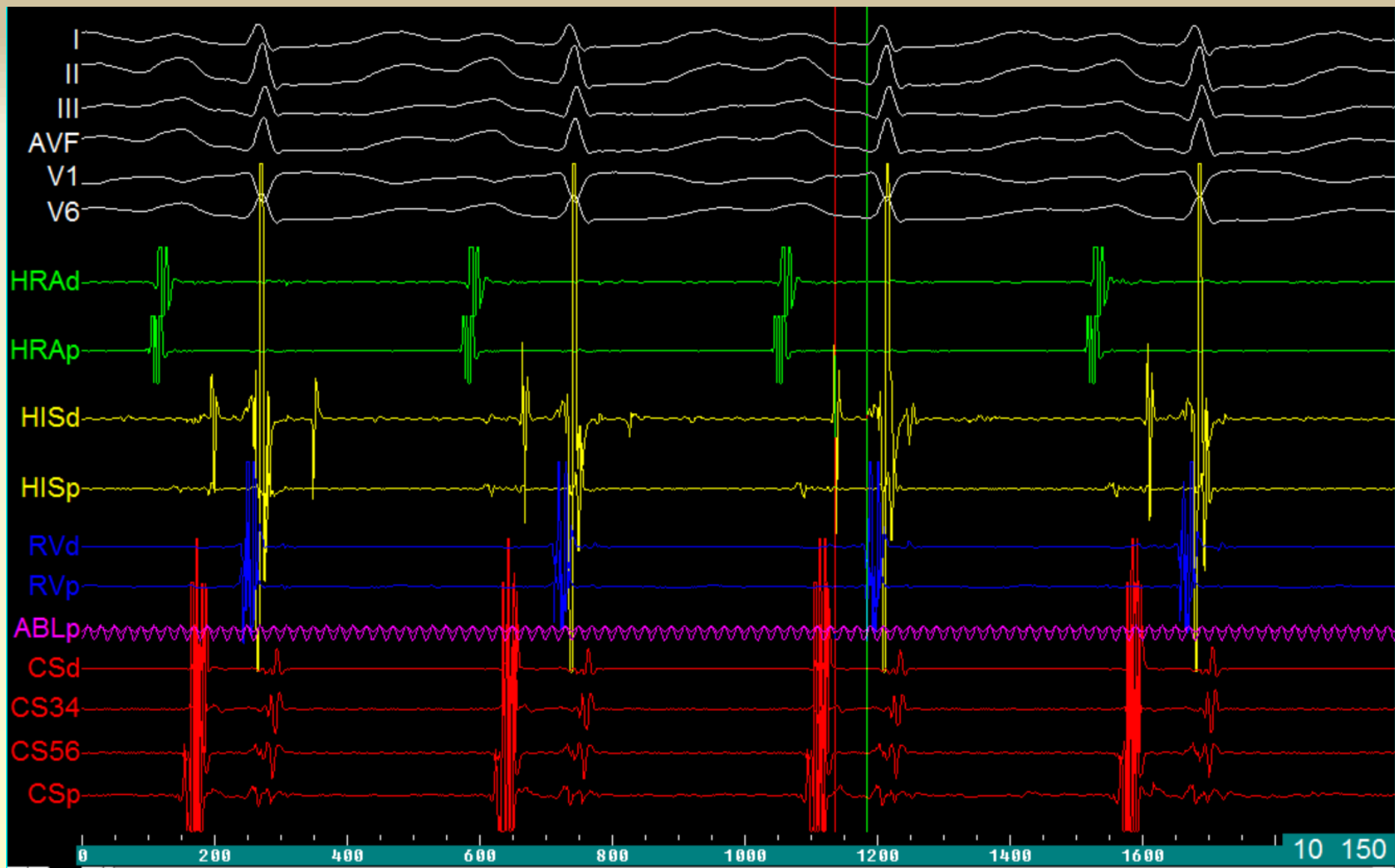
5 mm/mV 25 mm/s Filter: H50 d 35 Hz

5 mm/mV

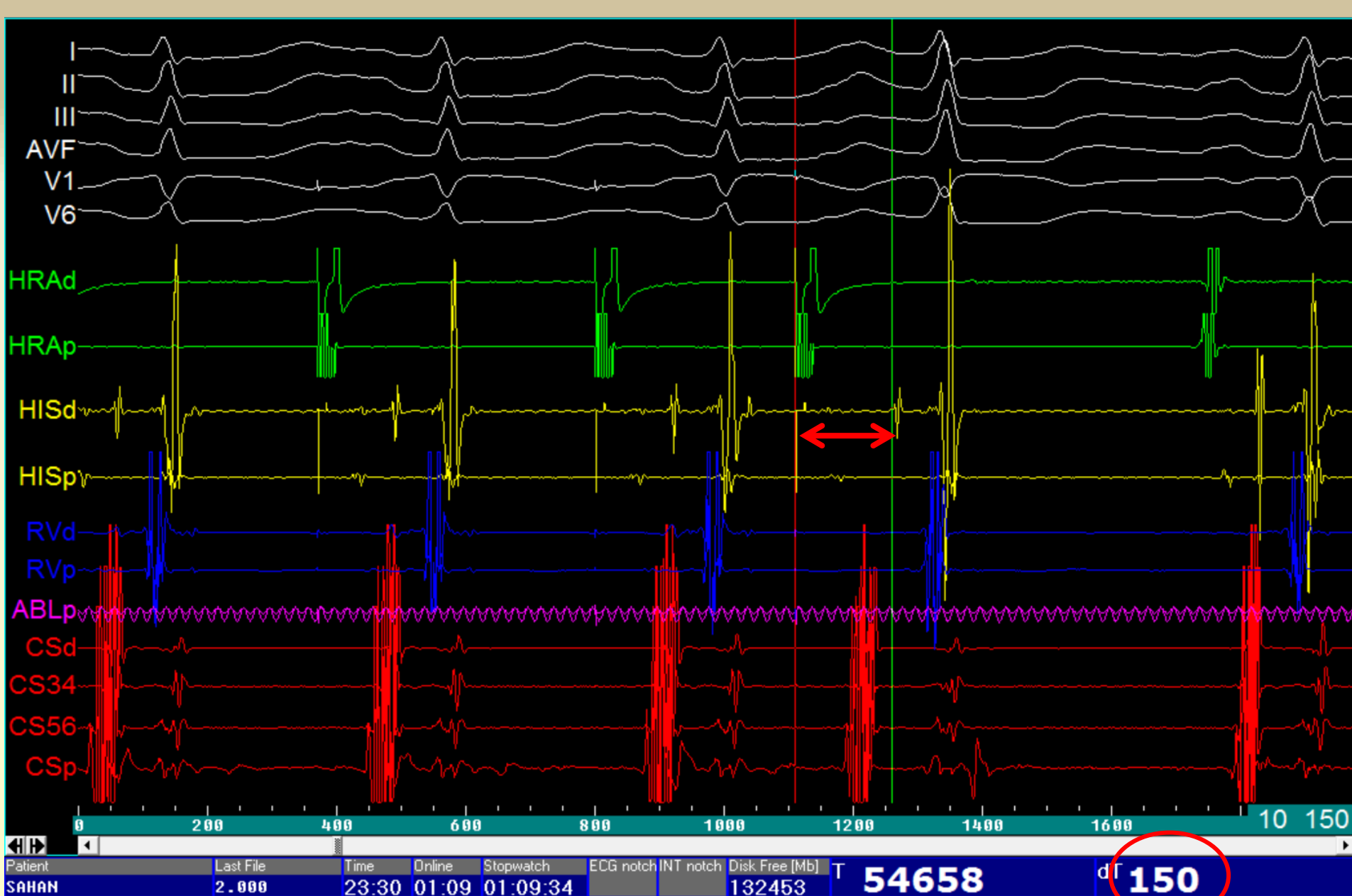




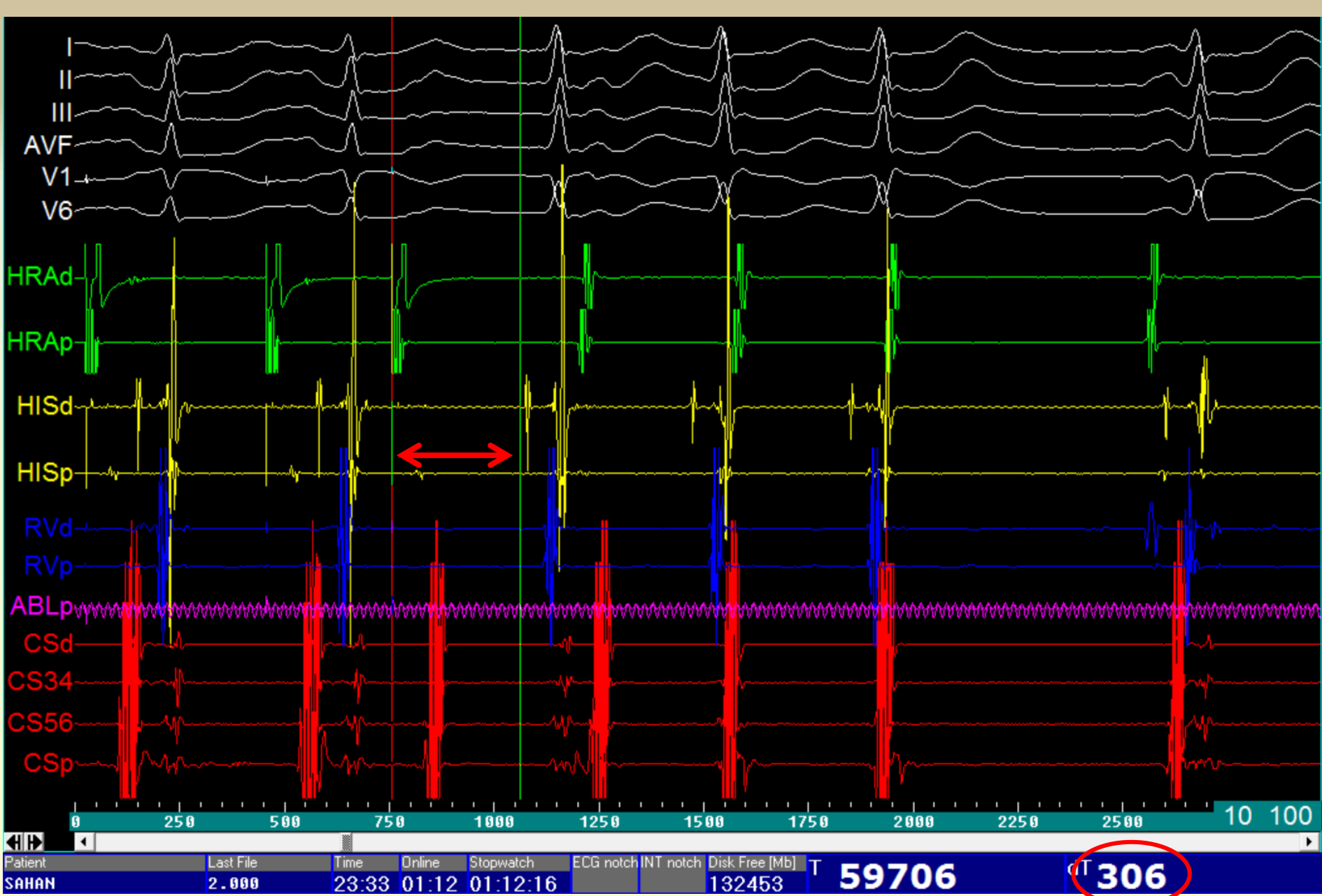




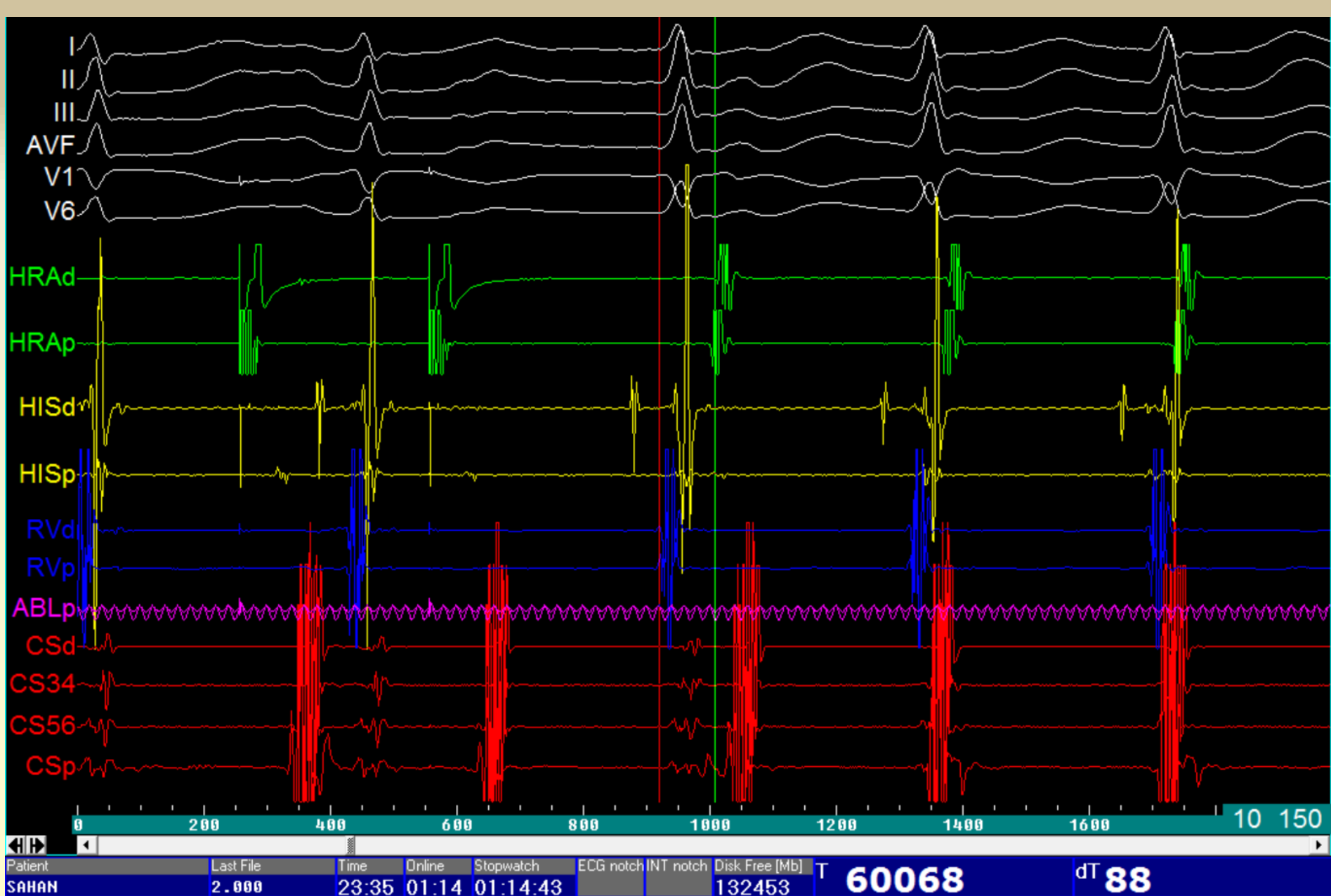
Patient	Last File	Time	Online	Stopwatch	ECG notch	INT notch	Disk Free [Mb]	T	dT
SAHAN	2.000	23:23	01:02	01:02:41			132458	1136	48



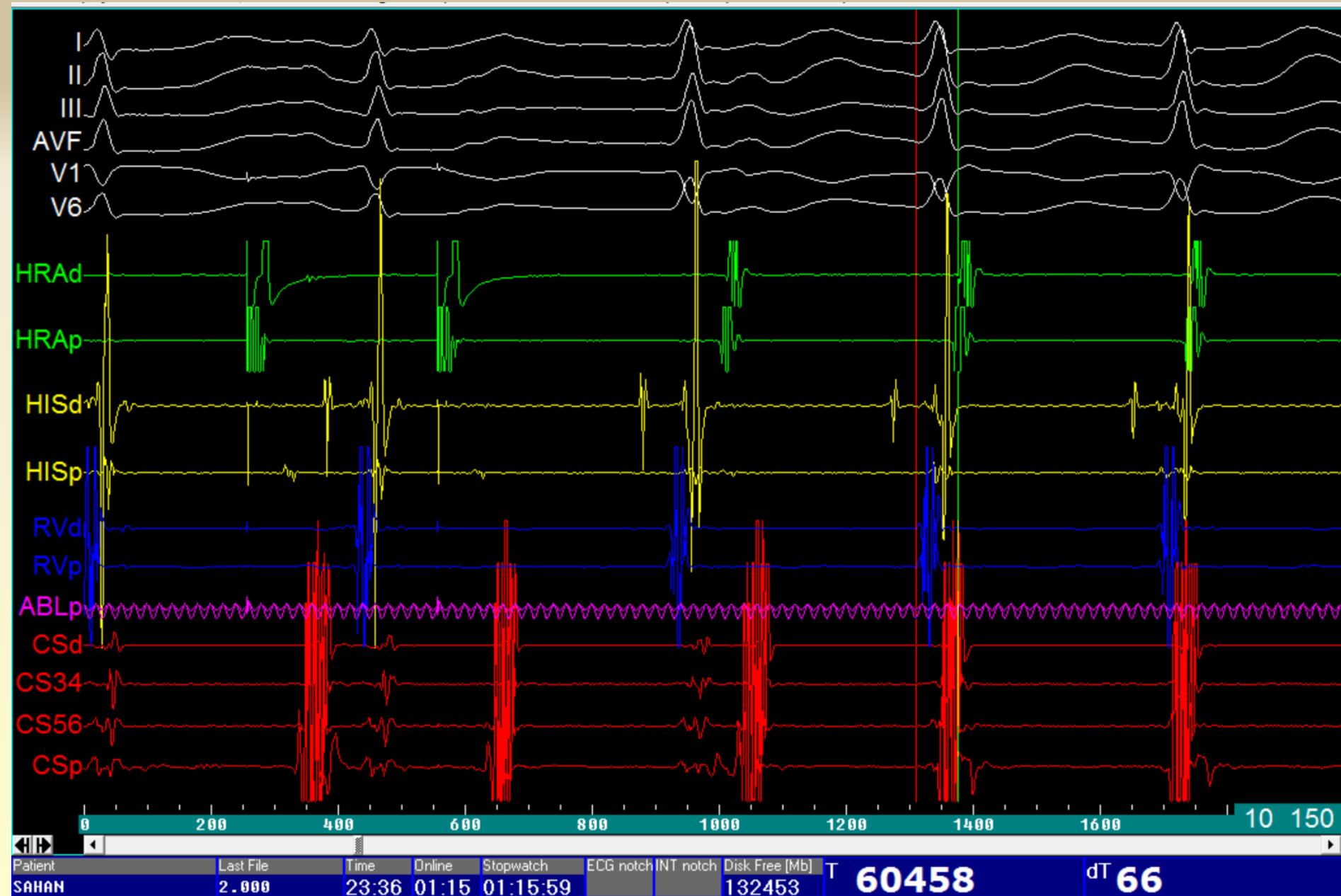
A pace ile 430-310'da AH 150 msn



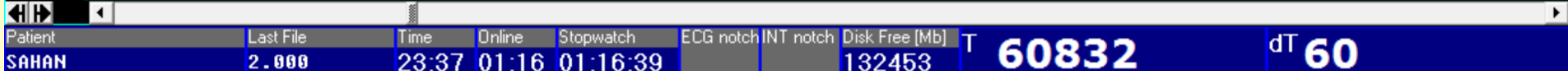
430-300'de AH jump ile (306 msn) VA sı değişen 3'lü atım oldu



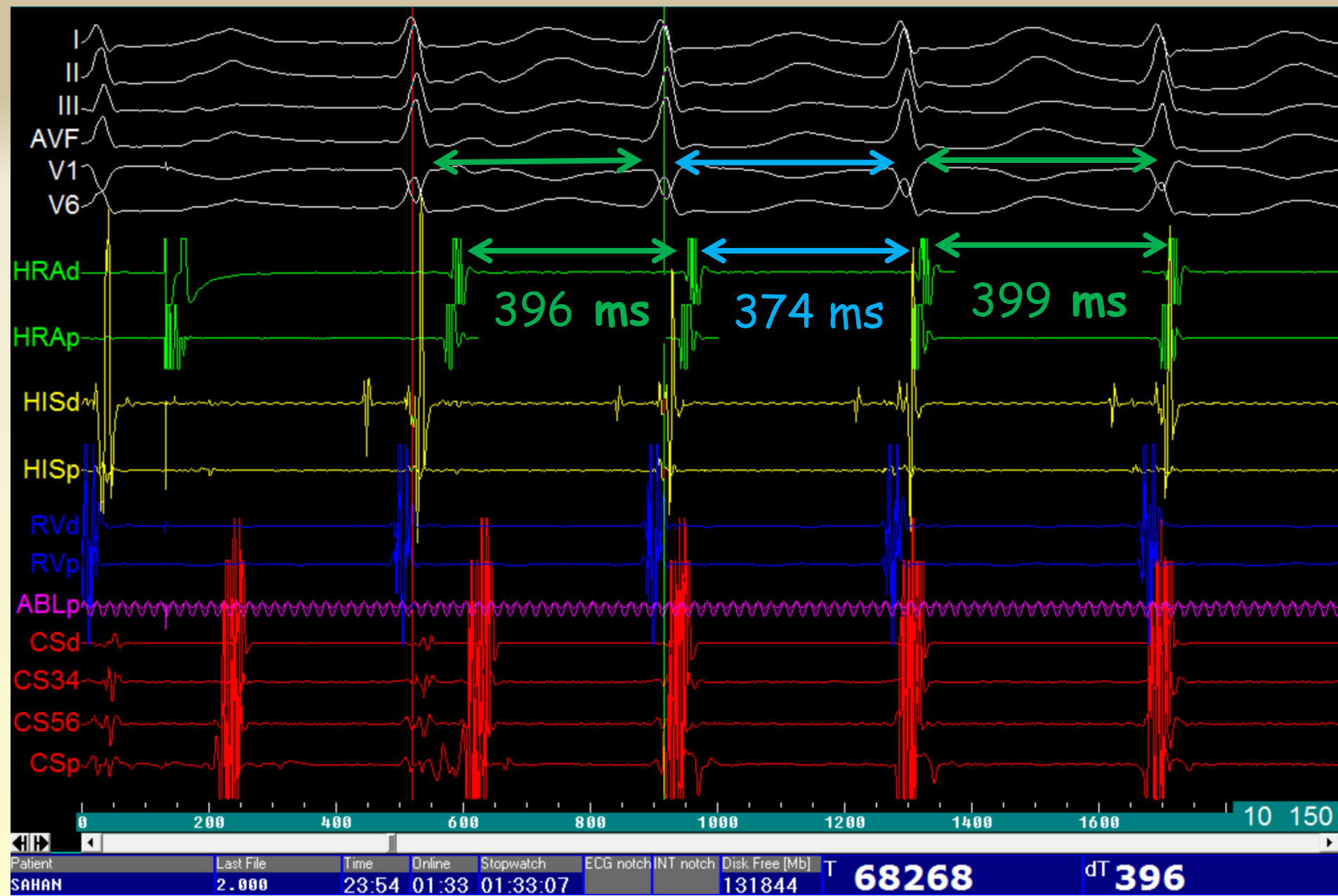
İlk VA 88 ms



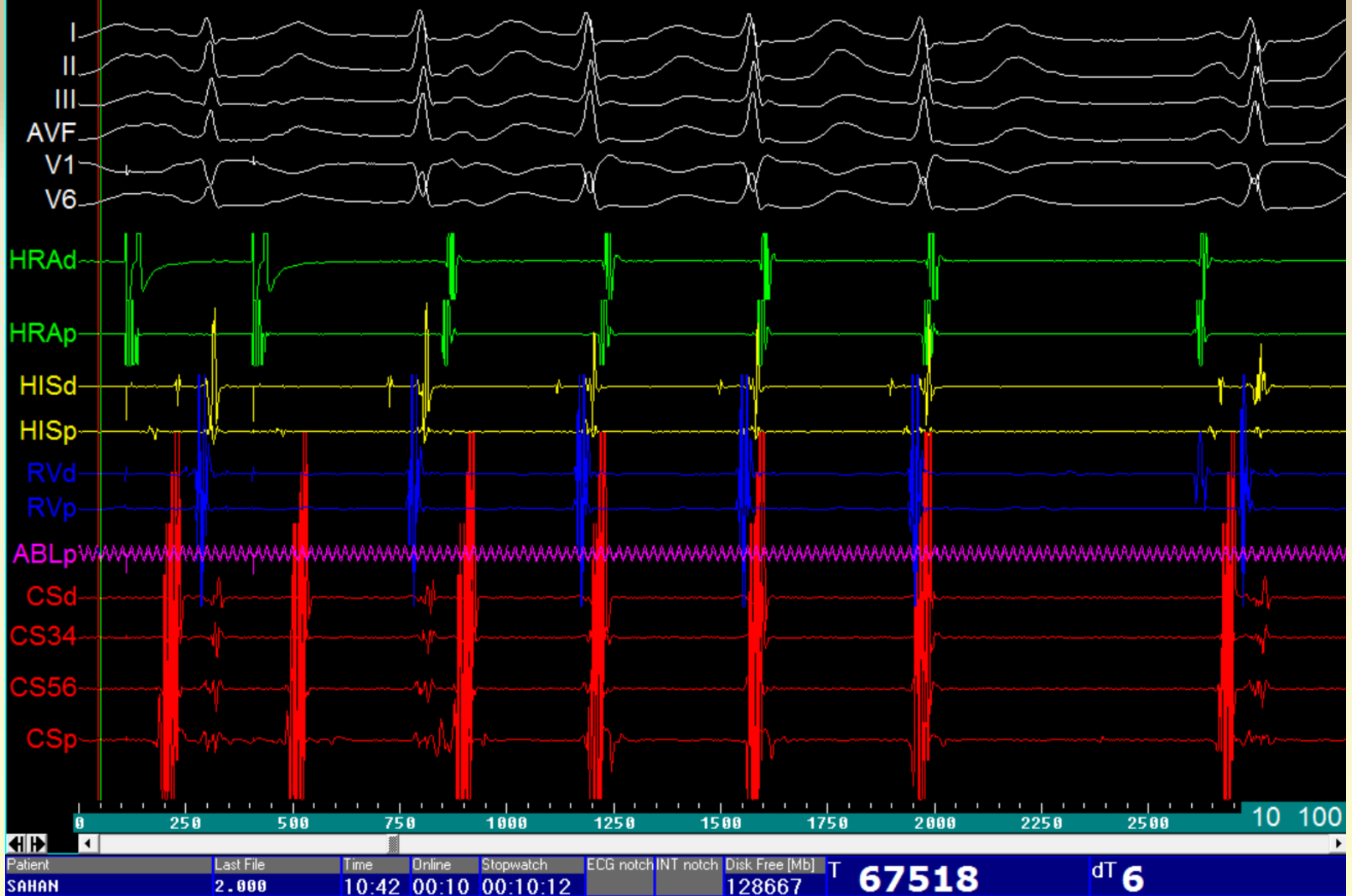
İkinci VA 66 ms



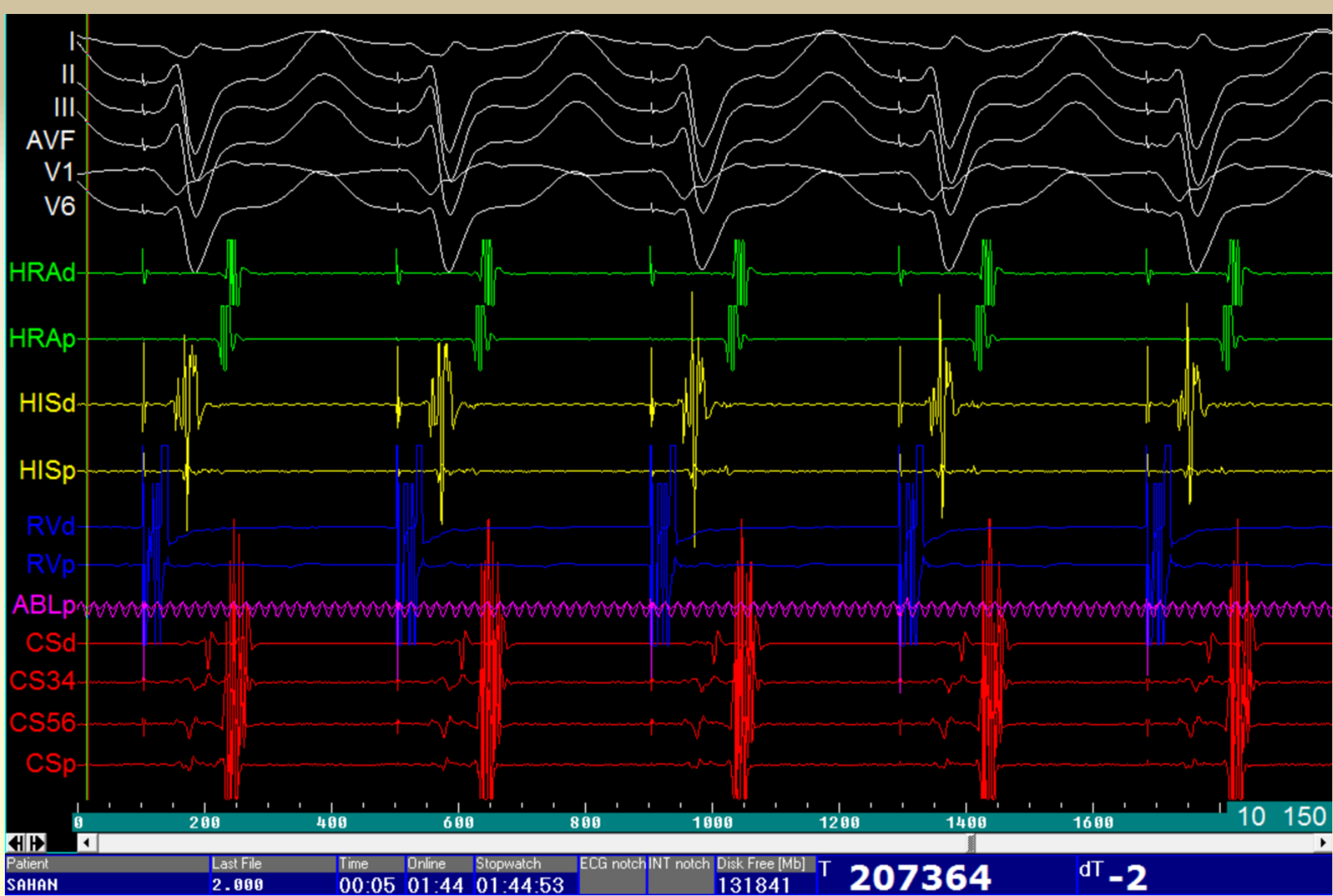
Üçüncü VA 60 ms



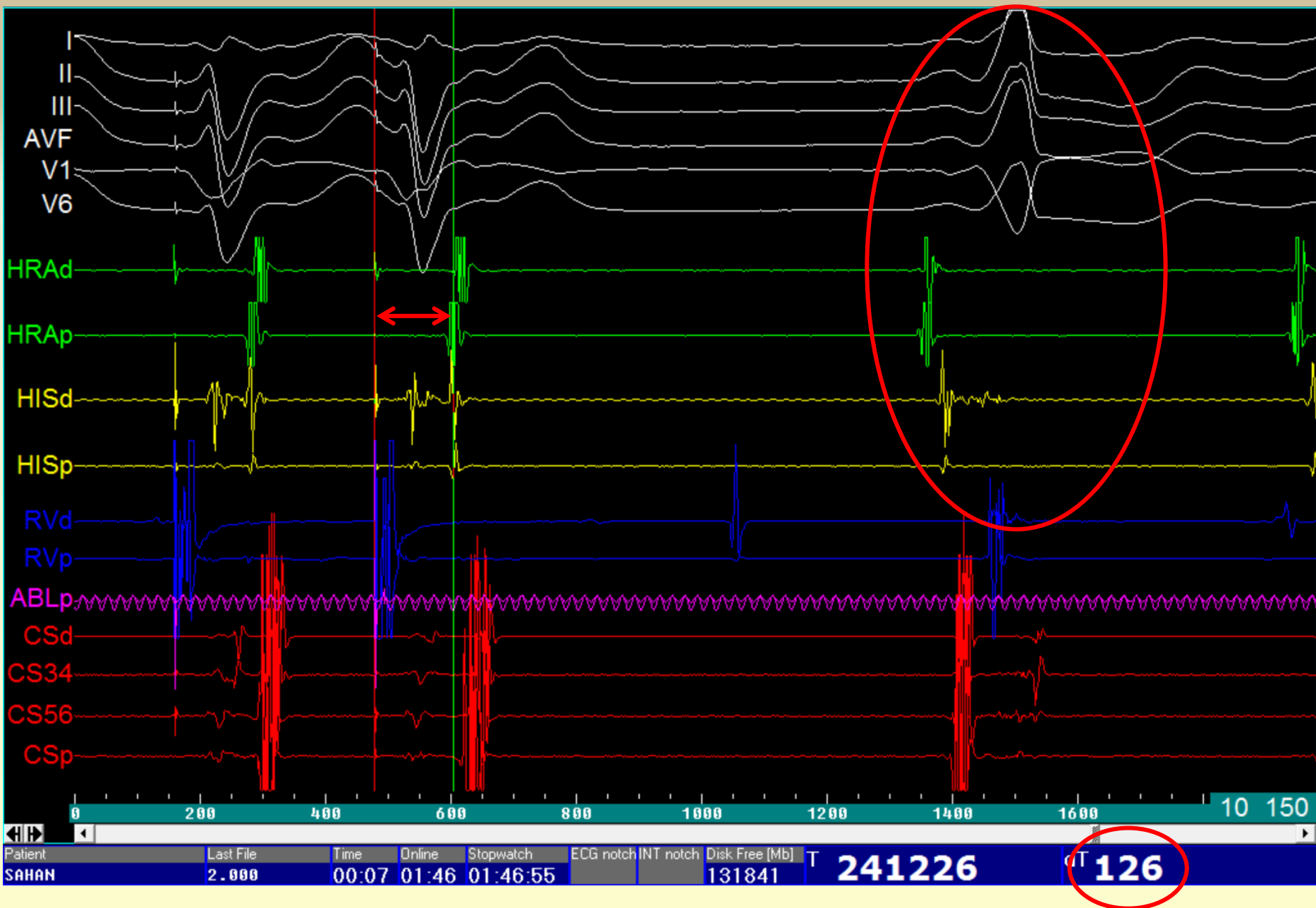
430-290'da VA'sı değişen 4'lü atım oldu (TCL: 370-400 ms)



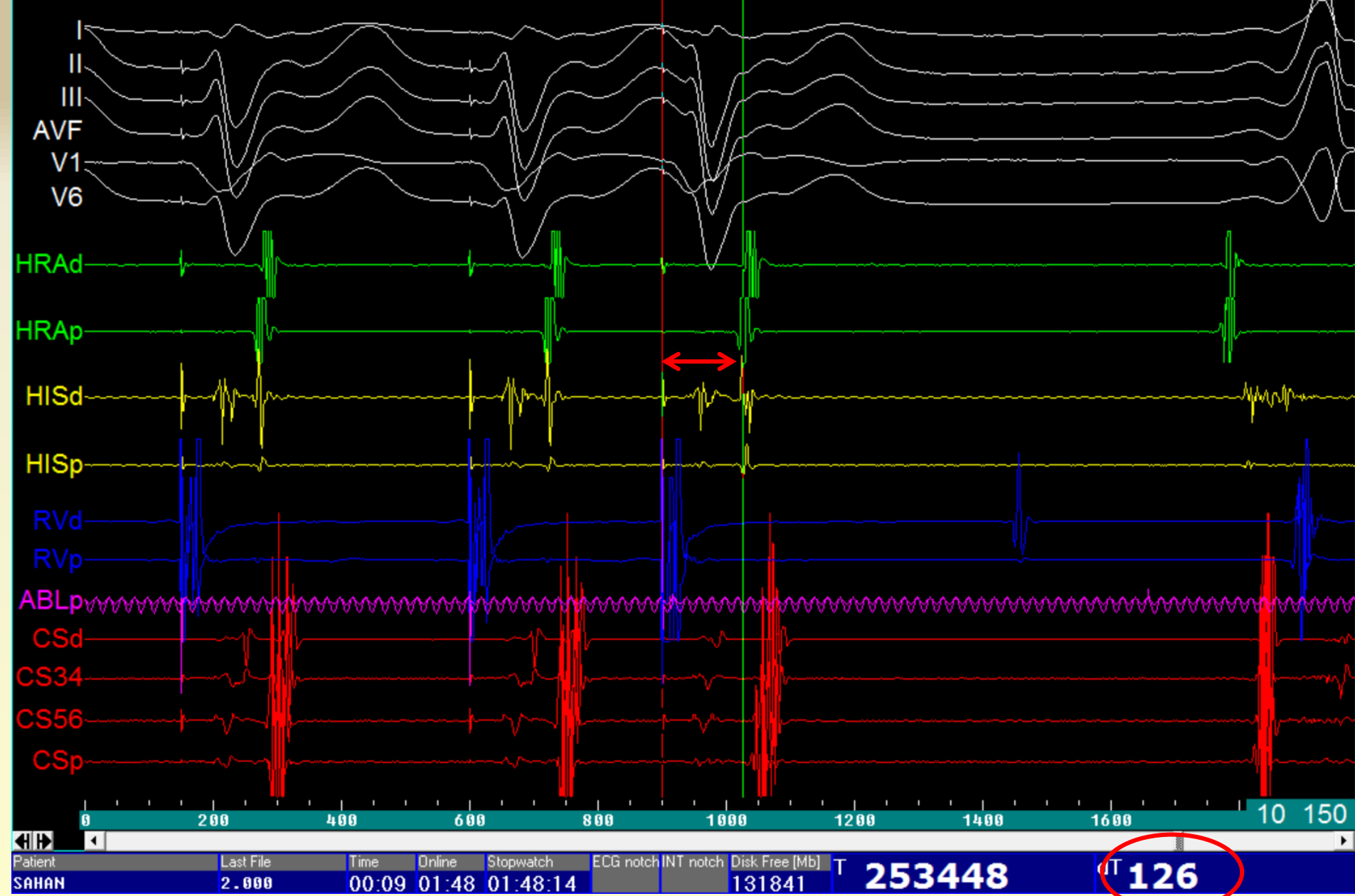
**450-300'de: ilave jump olmadan 4'lü SVT,
sonlanma şekli aynı**



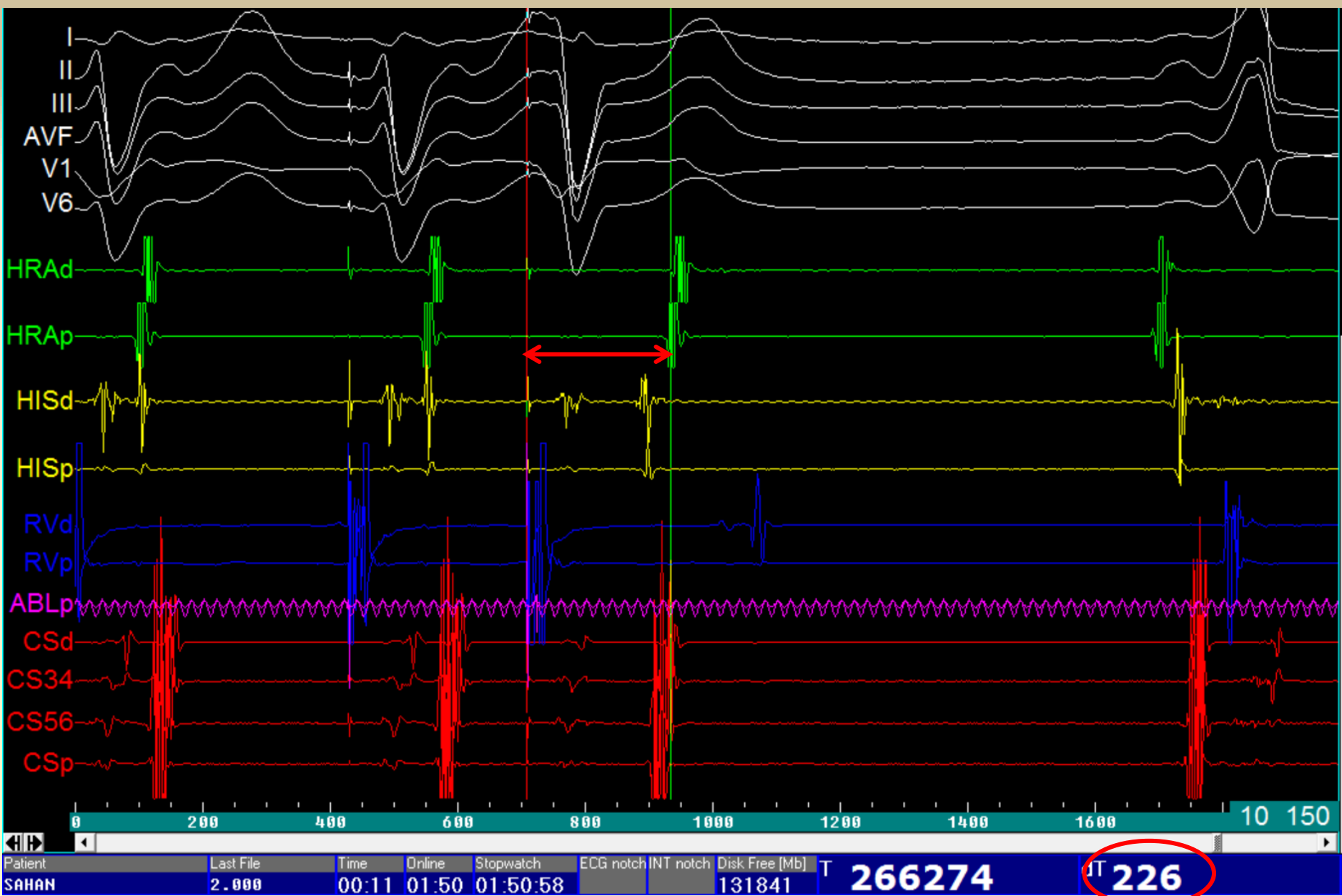
Düz V-pace de öz yok



- Programlı VES ile VA ileti: 126 ms...



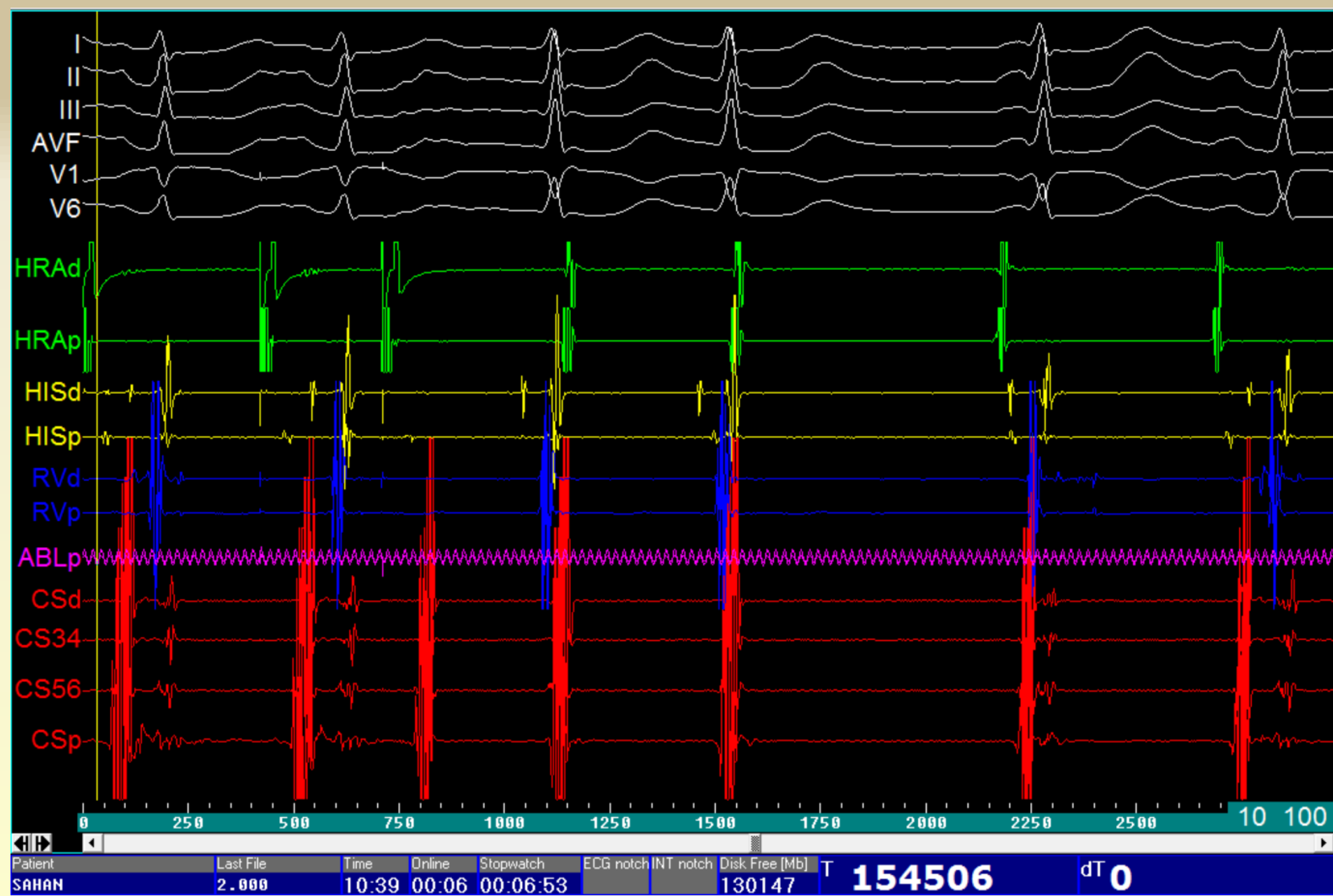
450-290'a kadar VA'da uzama olmadı: 126 ms



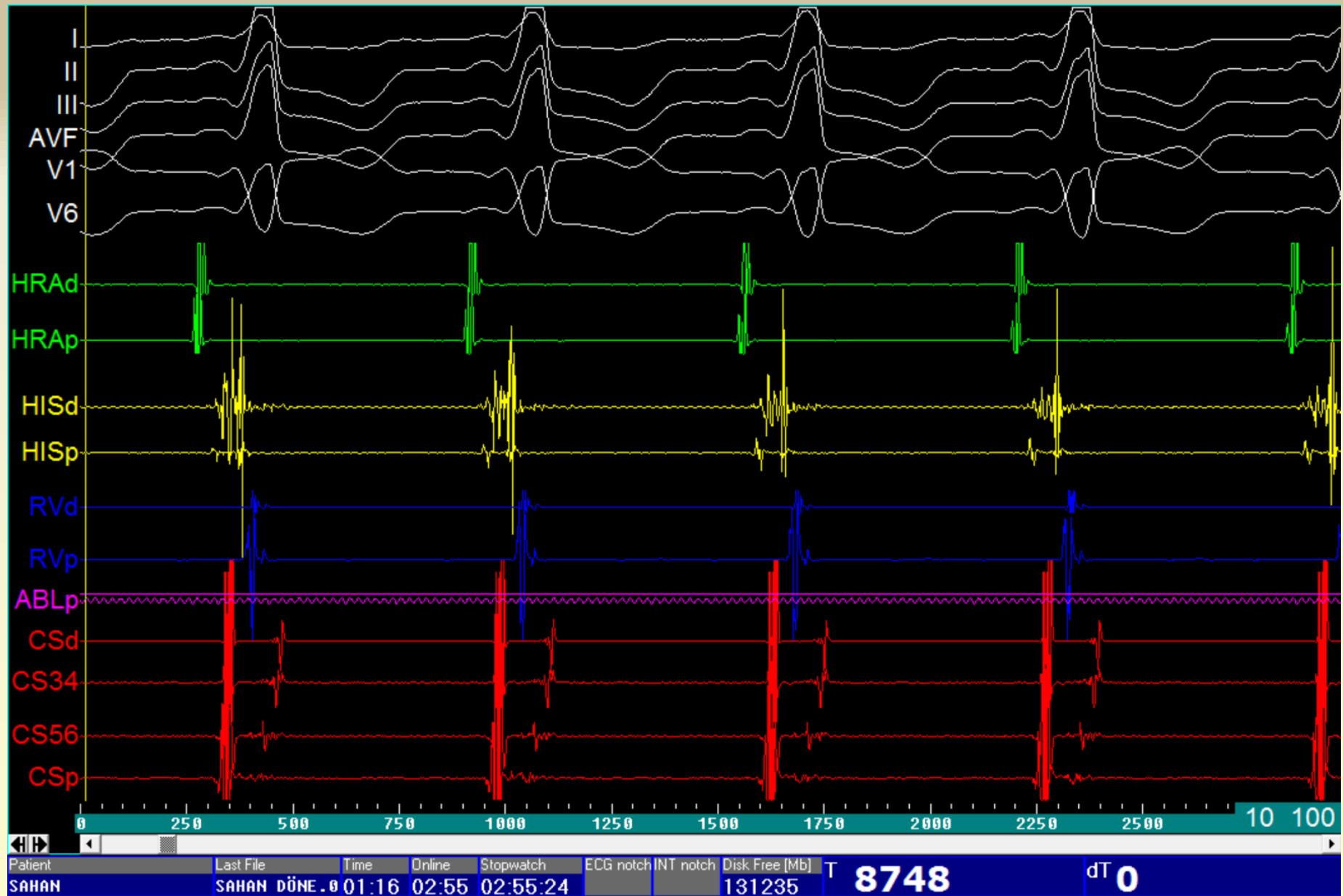
450-280'de VA'da uzama oldu(100 ms); VA=226 ms

Bu aşamada;

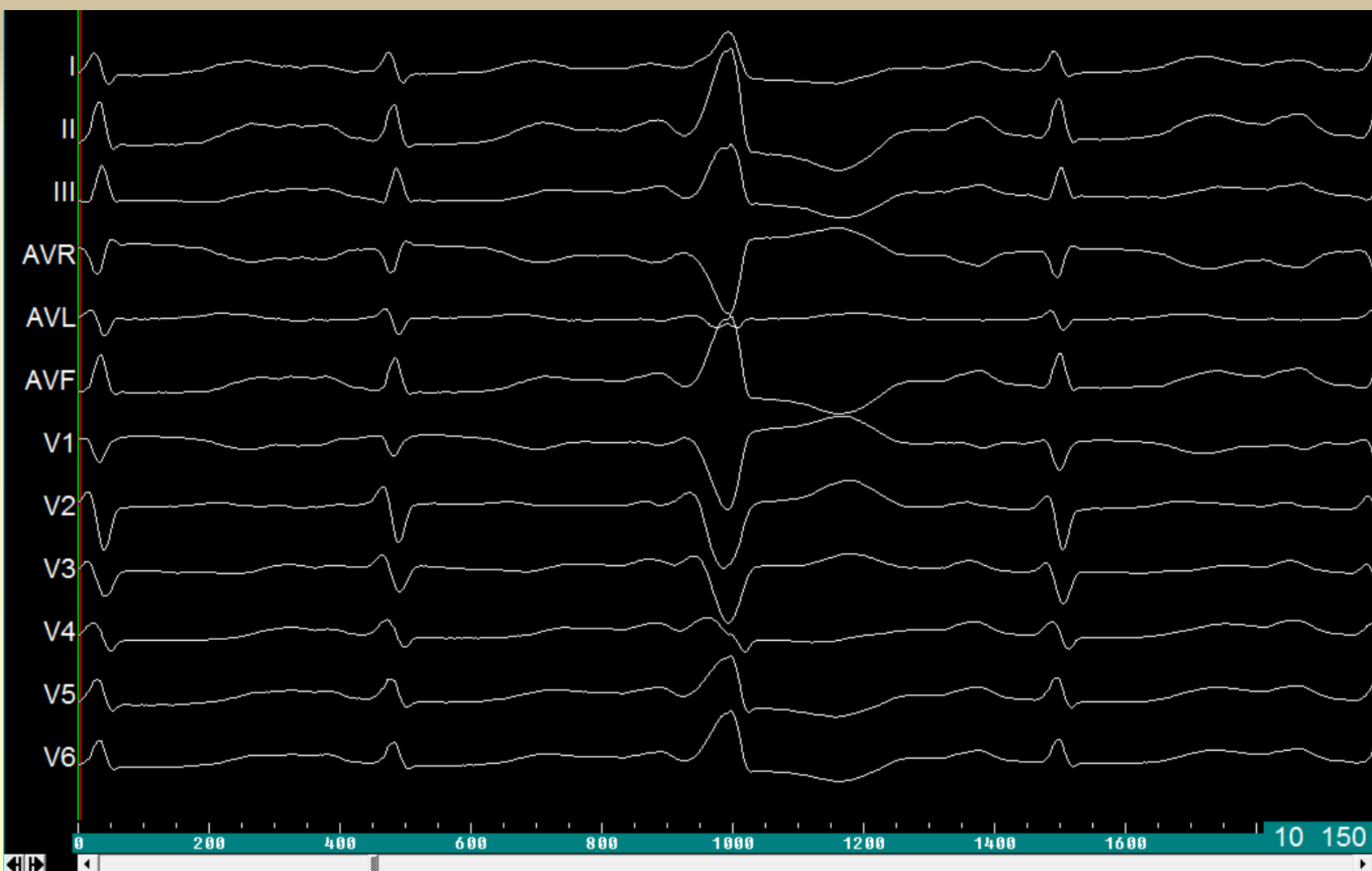
- **Bu hastada tipik AVNRT var ?**
 - Anterograd ikili AV nod fizyolojisi var
 - Retrograd ikili AV nod fizyolojisi var
 - 3'lü, 4'lü eko atımlar var (VA değişken olsa da)
 - Bayan hasta
 - TCL 370-390 msn arasında
- **Yavaş yol ablasyonu yapalım mı ?**



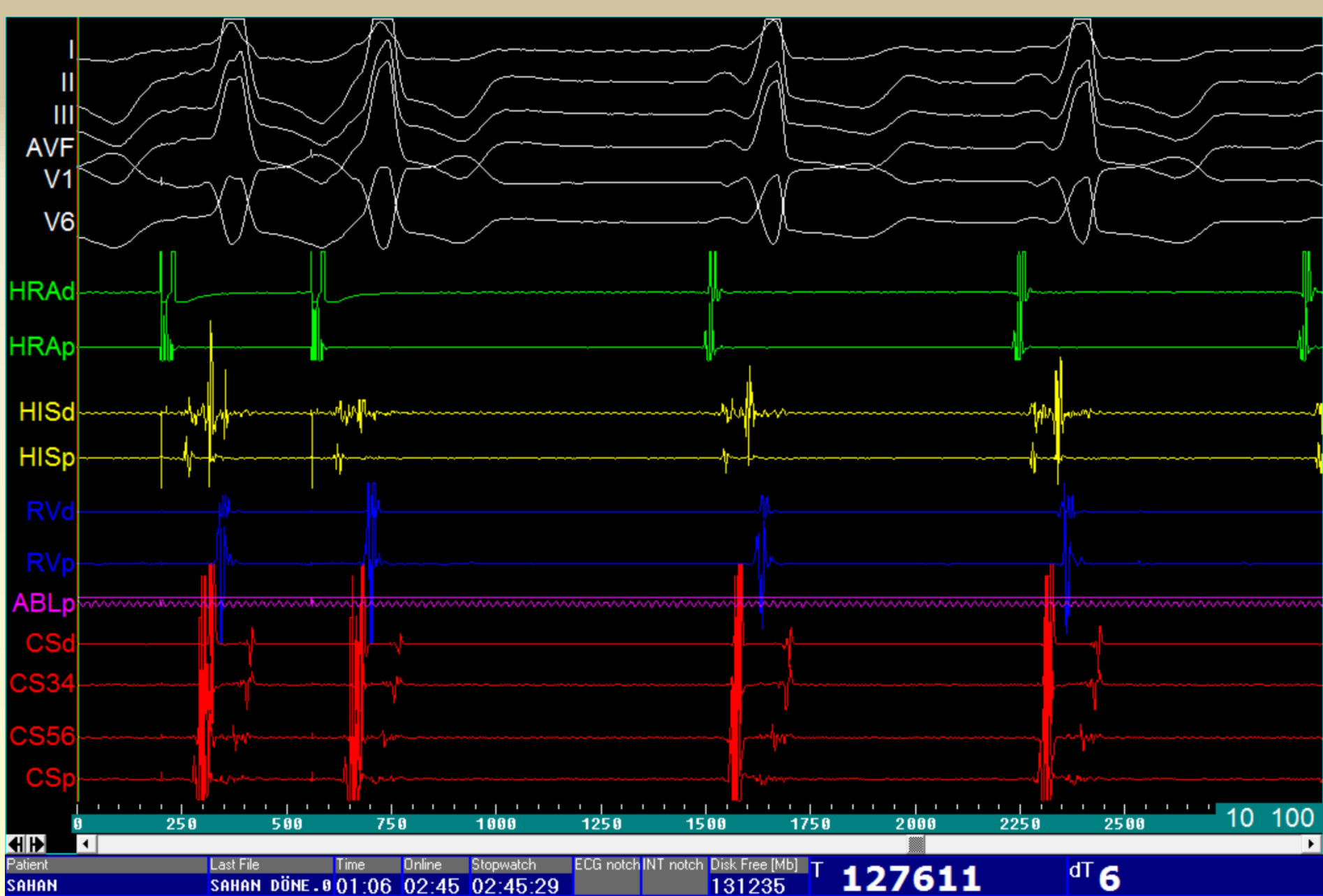
sonlanma şeklinden dolayı junctional runlar olarak kabul edildi



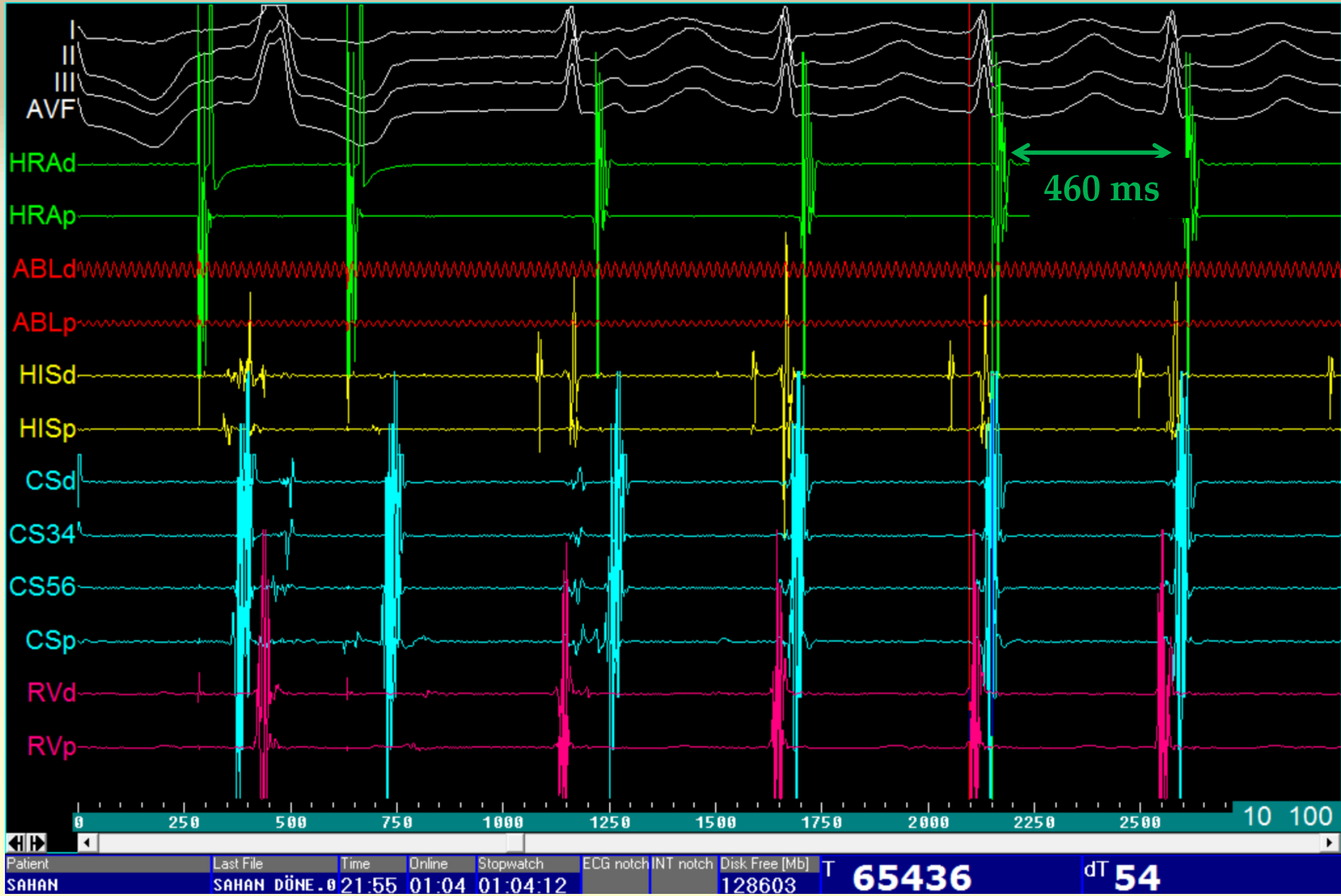
V pace bittikten sonra hastada aksesuar yol manifest hale gelmişti



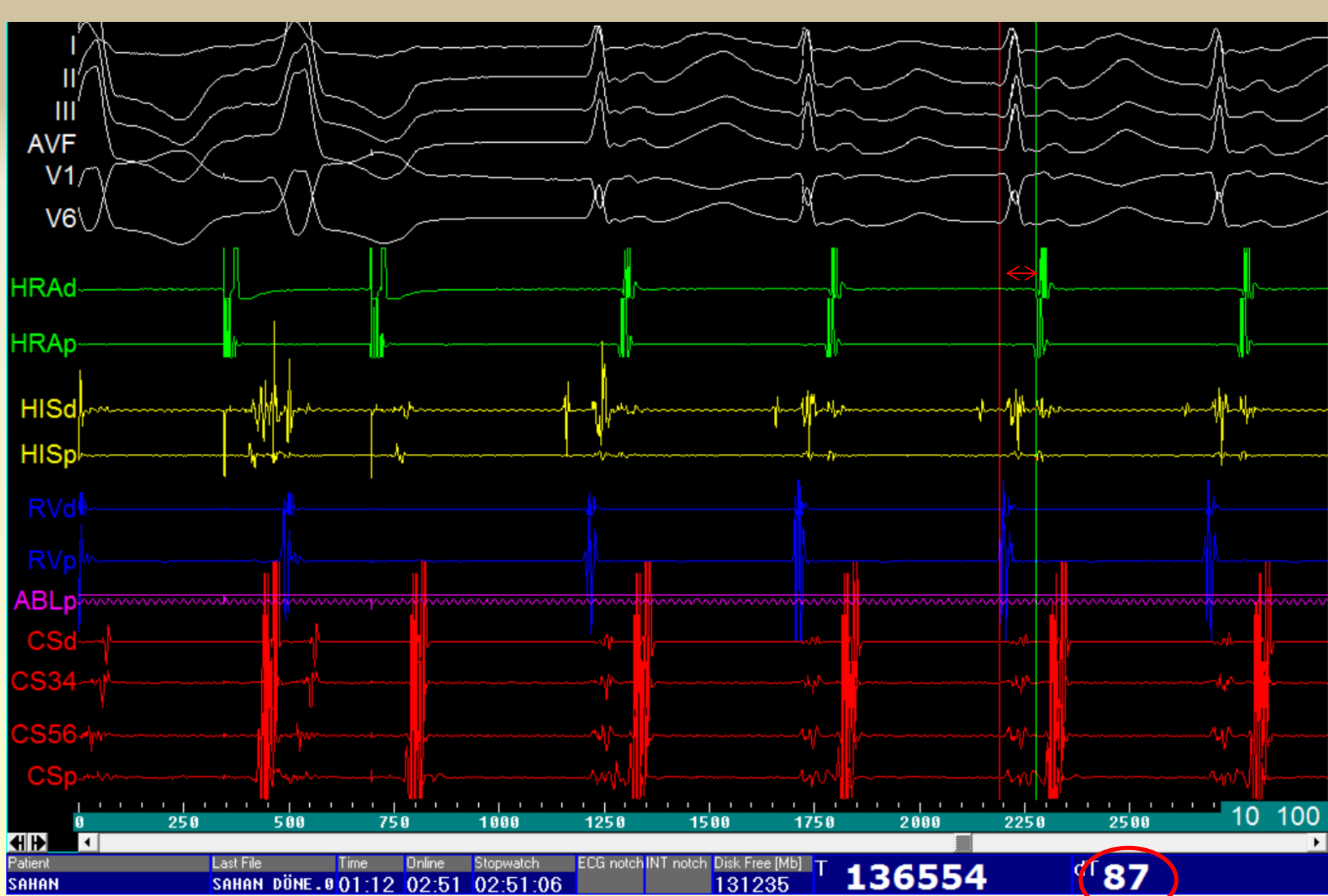
Patient	Last File	Time	Online	Stopwatch	ECG notch	INT notch	Disk Free [Mb]	T	dT
SAHAN	2.000	23:41	01:20	01:20:53			131843	62152	-4



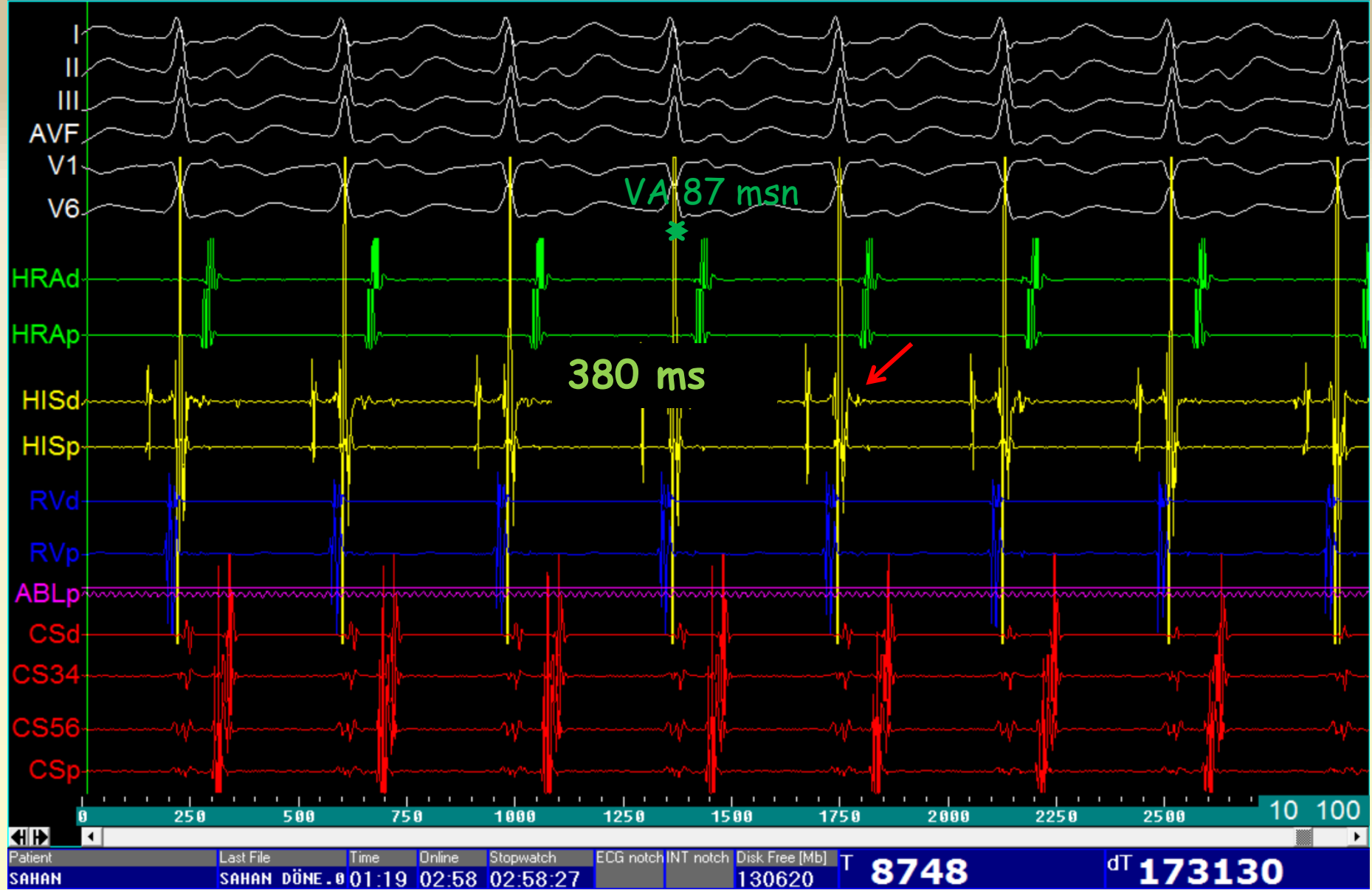
Prog atrial stimulasyona tekrar başlandı



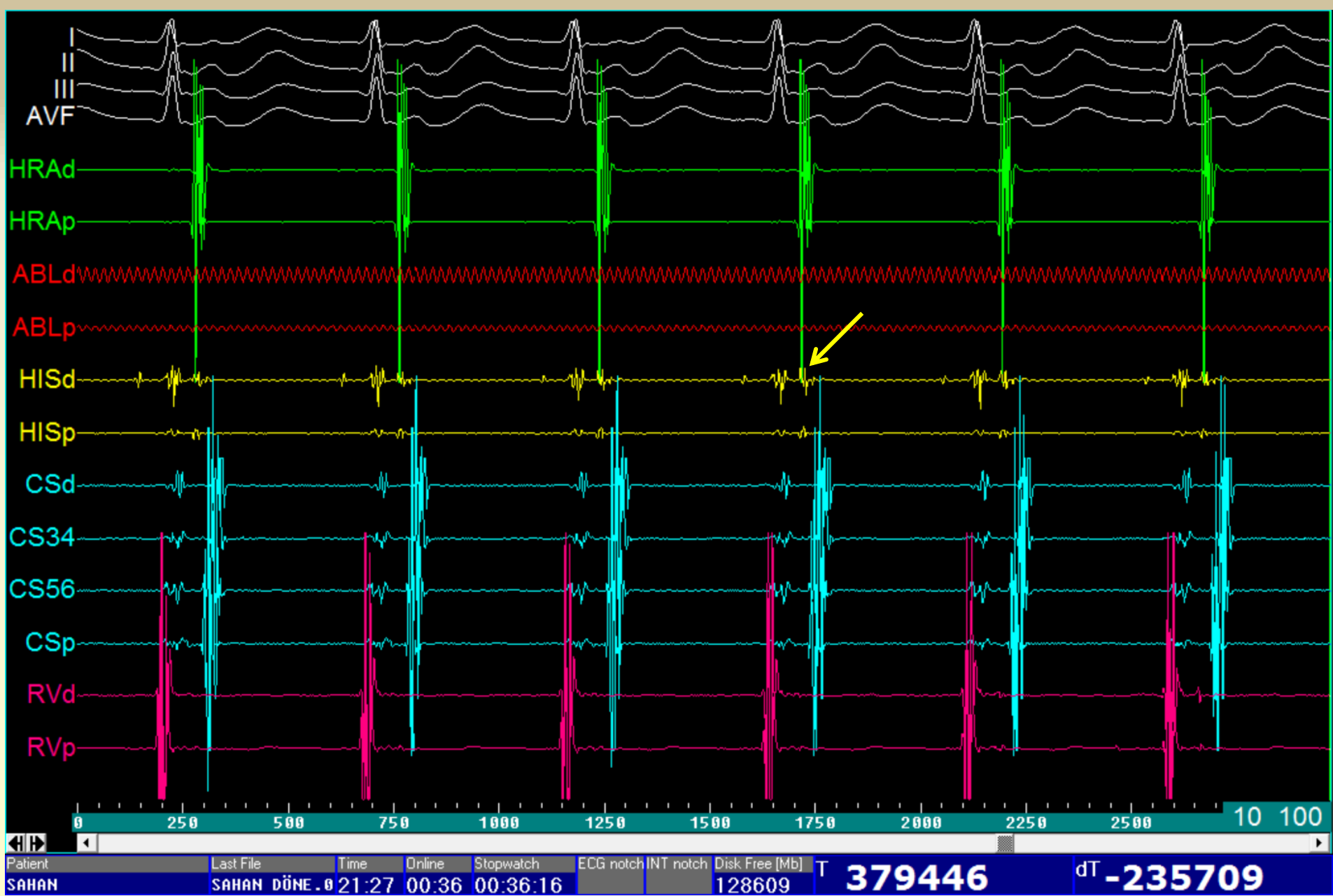
450-360 msn'de VA'sı daha kısa olan jump ile başlayan
ancak TCL 460 ms olan nons SVT indüklendi



Hemen akabinde VA'sı sabit(87ms) sustained SVT indüklendi



His kateterini biraz modifiye ettiğimizde VA kaydı daha iyi

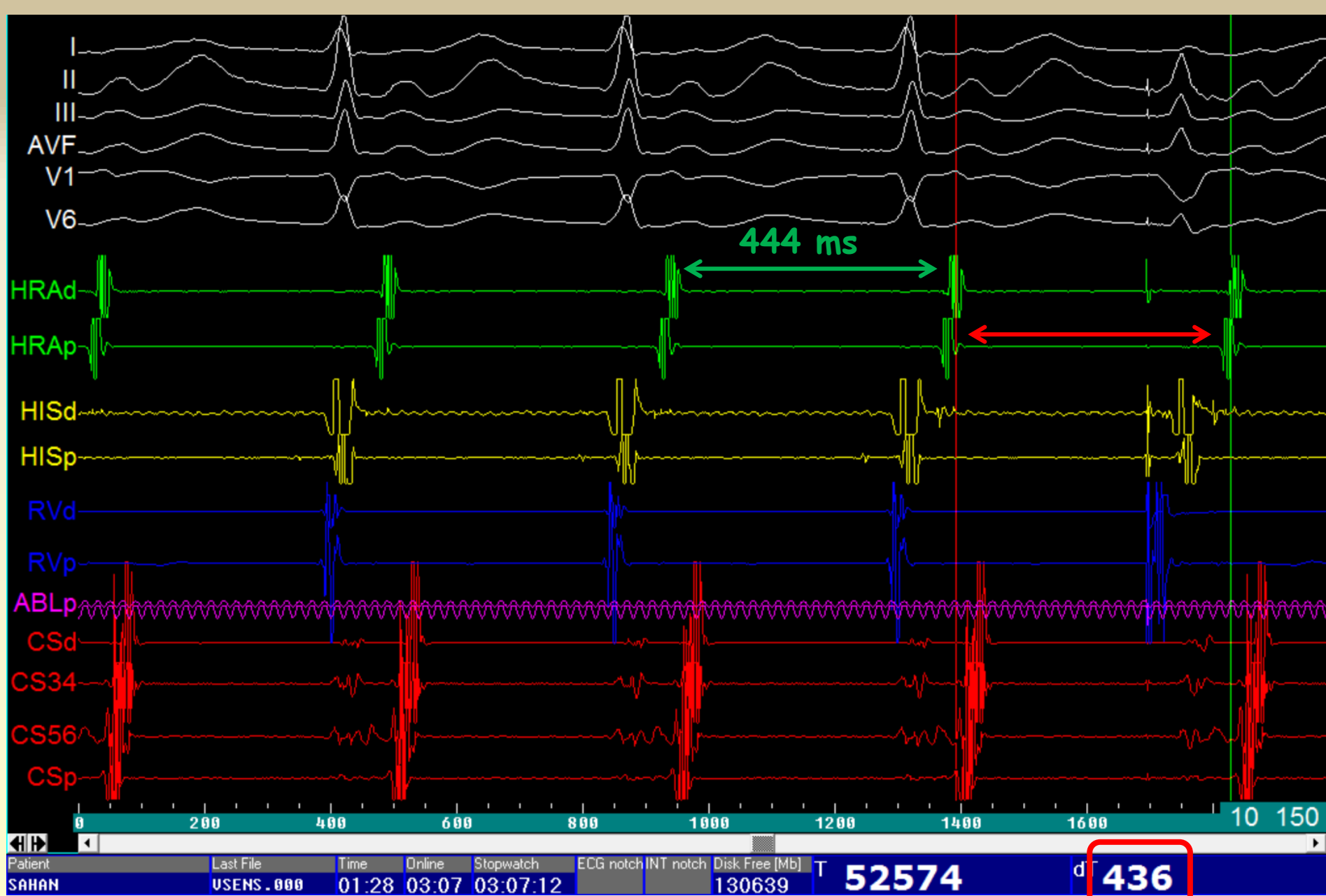


His'den uzaklaşınca VA ileti daha kötü

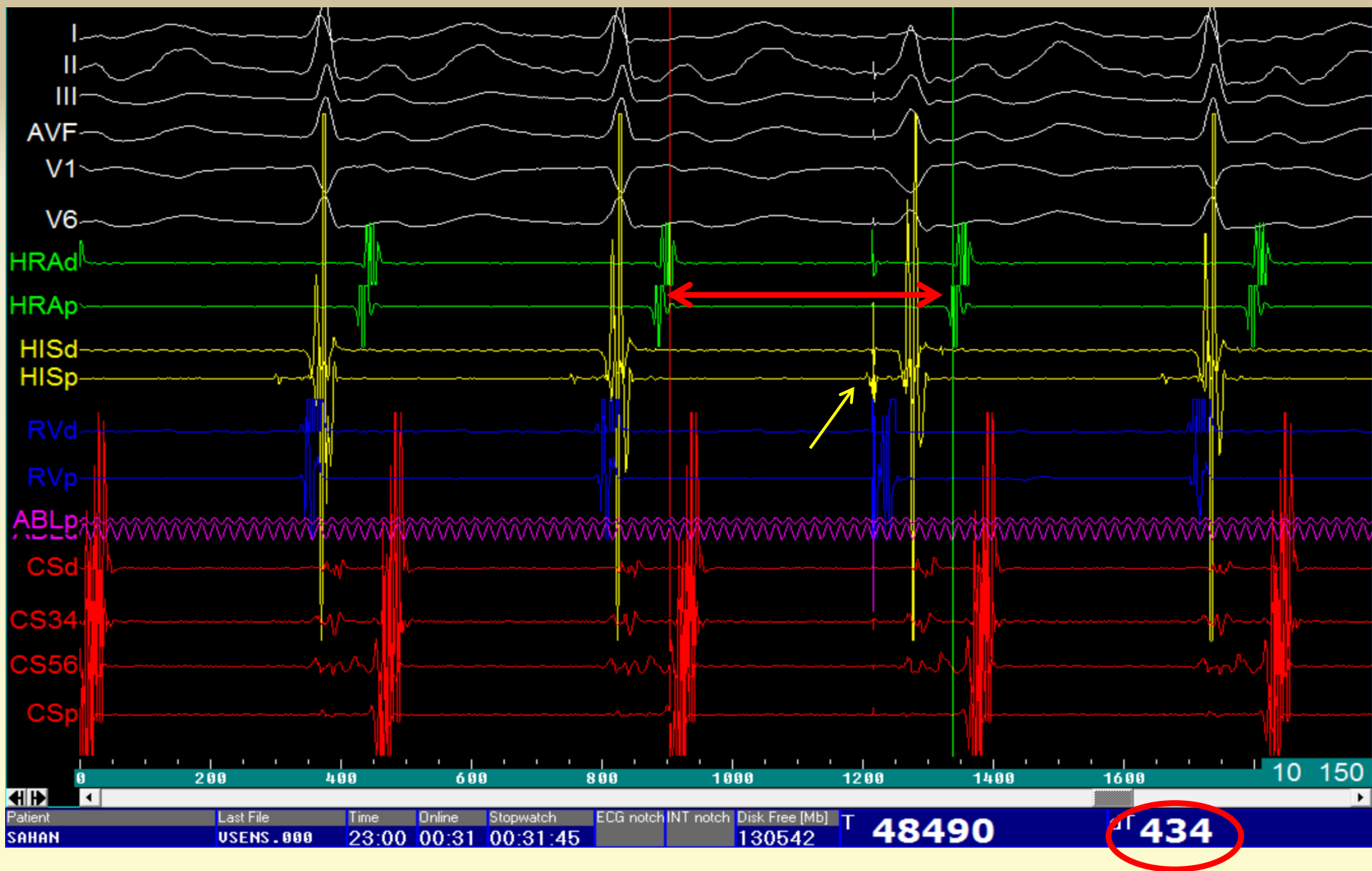
Ayırıcı Tanı

- Tipik AVNRT
- Atrial Taşikardi (Parahisian)
- Junctional Taşikardi
- Ortodromik AVRT

His refrakter iken VES



- AA intervali 436 msn... $444 - 436 = 8$ msn öne almışız...



His refakter iken atrial aktivasyon öne alınmış.....aksesuar yol varlığını destekler

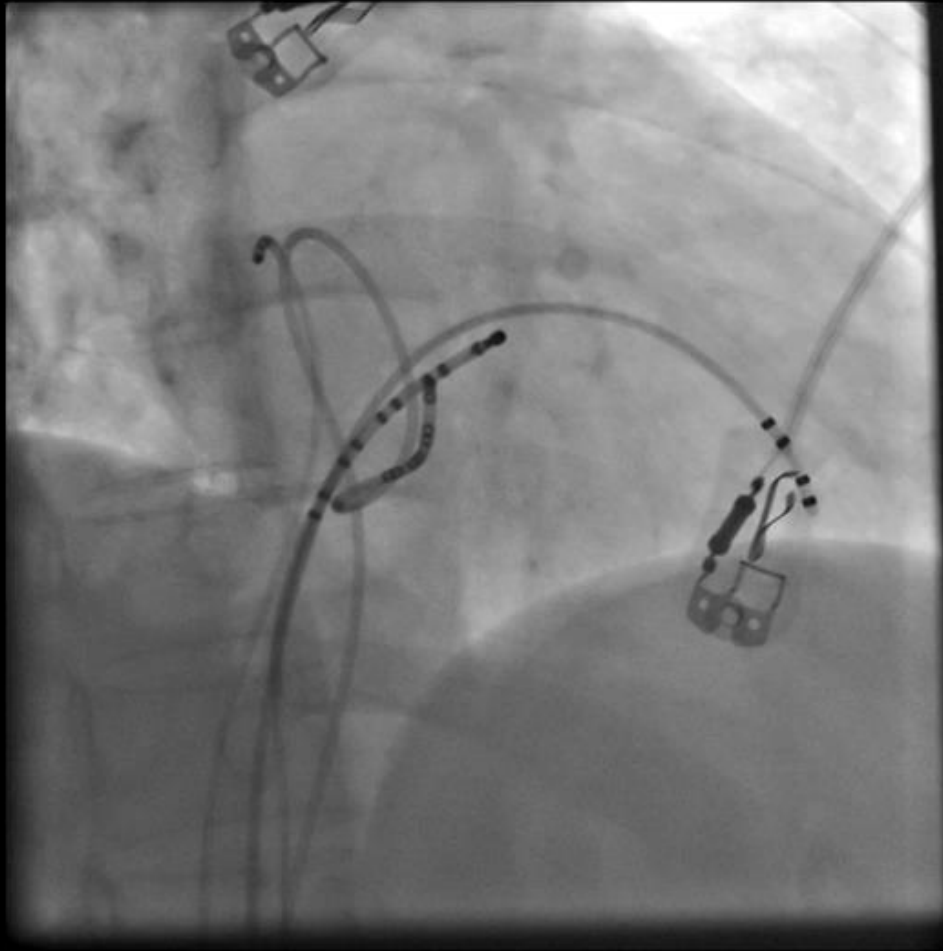
Parahis Pacing

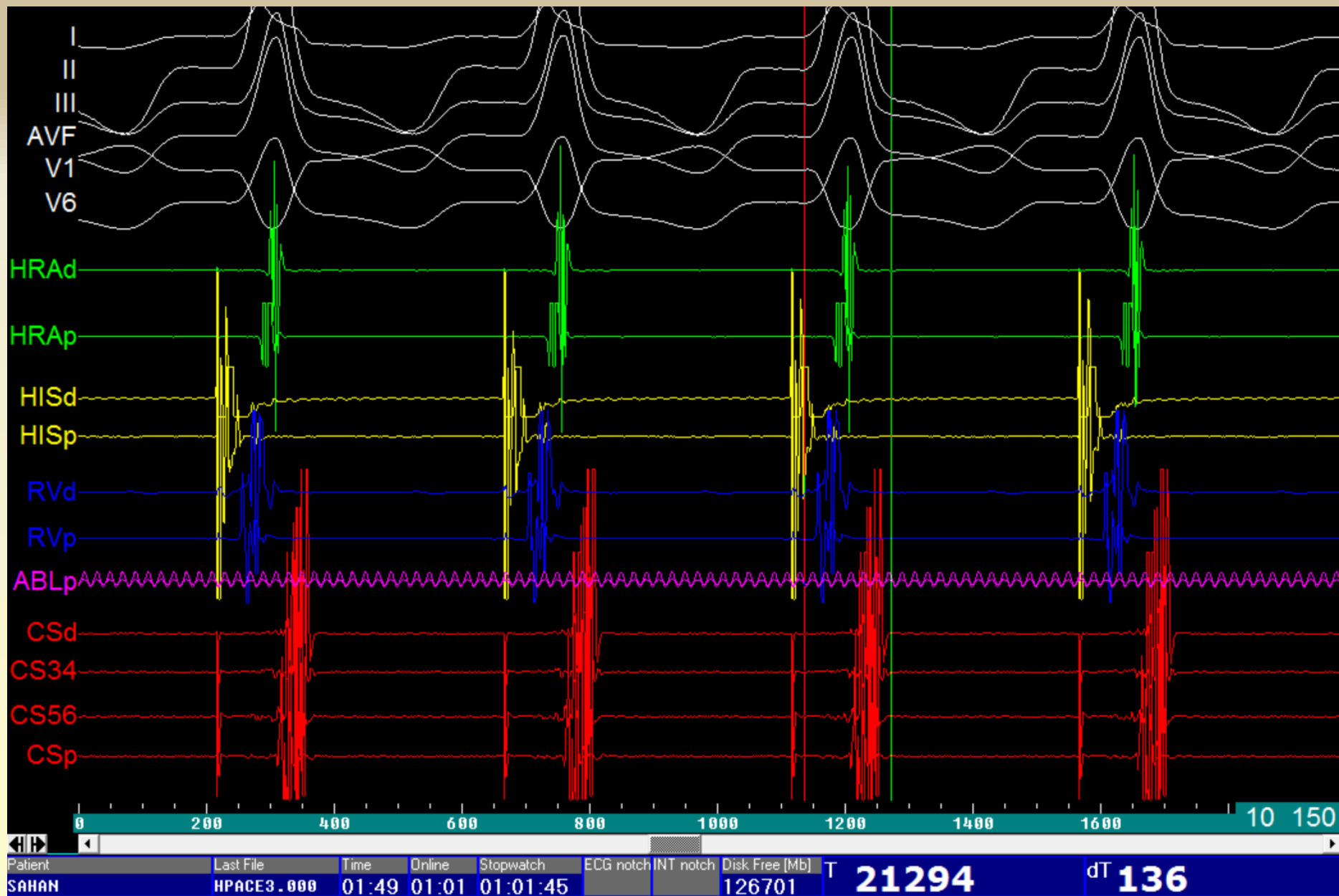
- Nodal Yanıt

Stimulus- A interval _{His capture} < S-A _{RV capture}

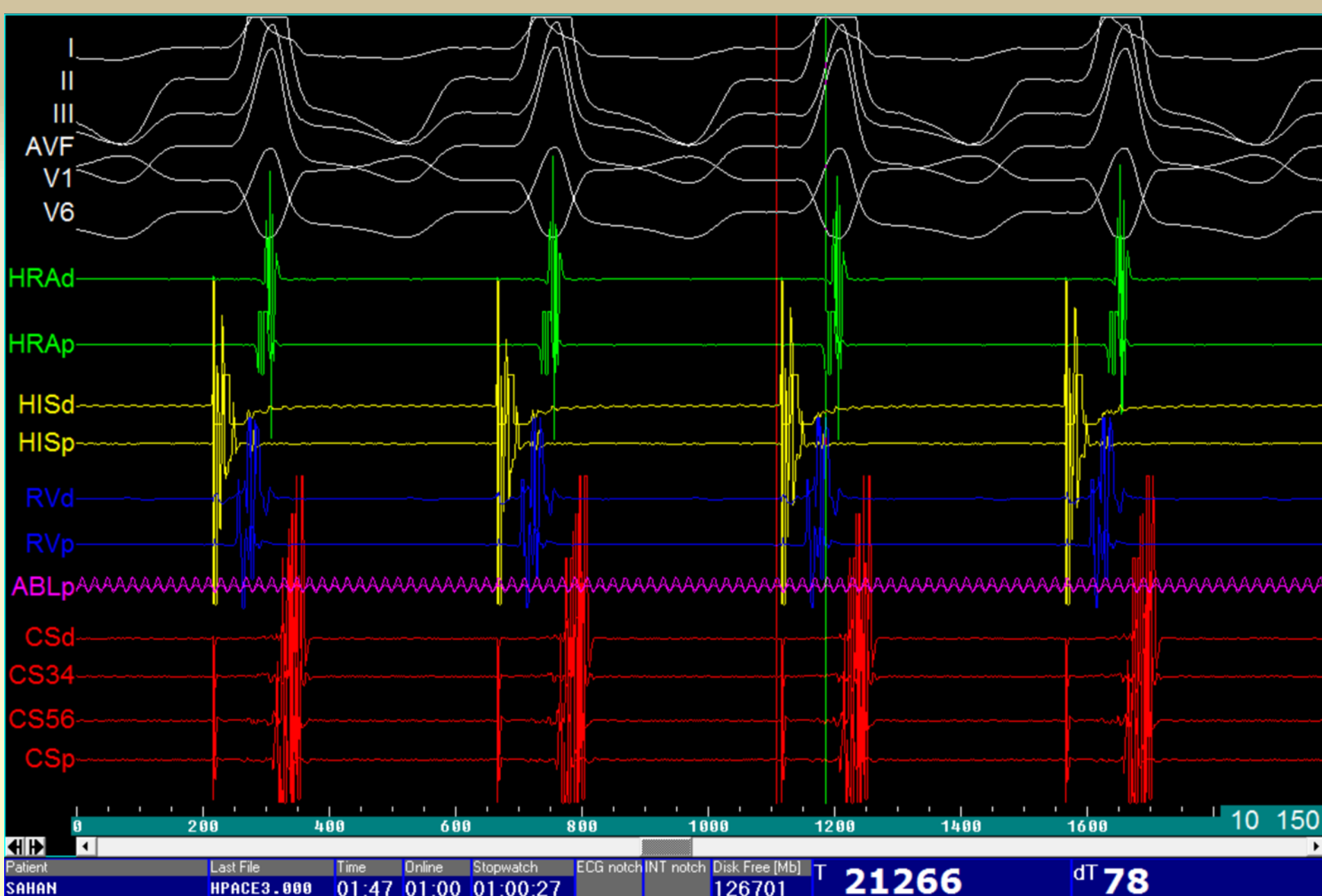
- ya da Extranodal Yanıt

Stimulus- A interval _{His capture} = S-A _{RV capture}

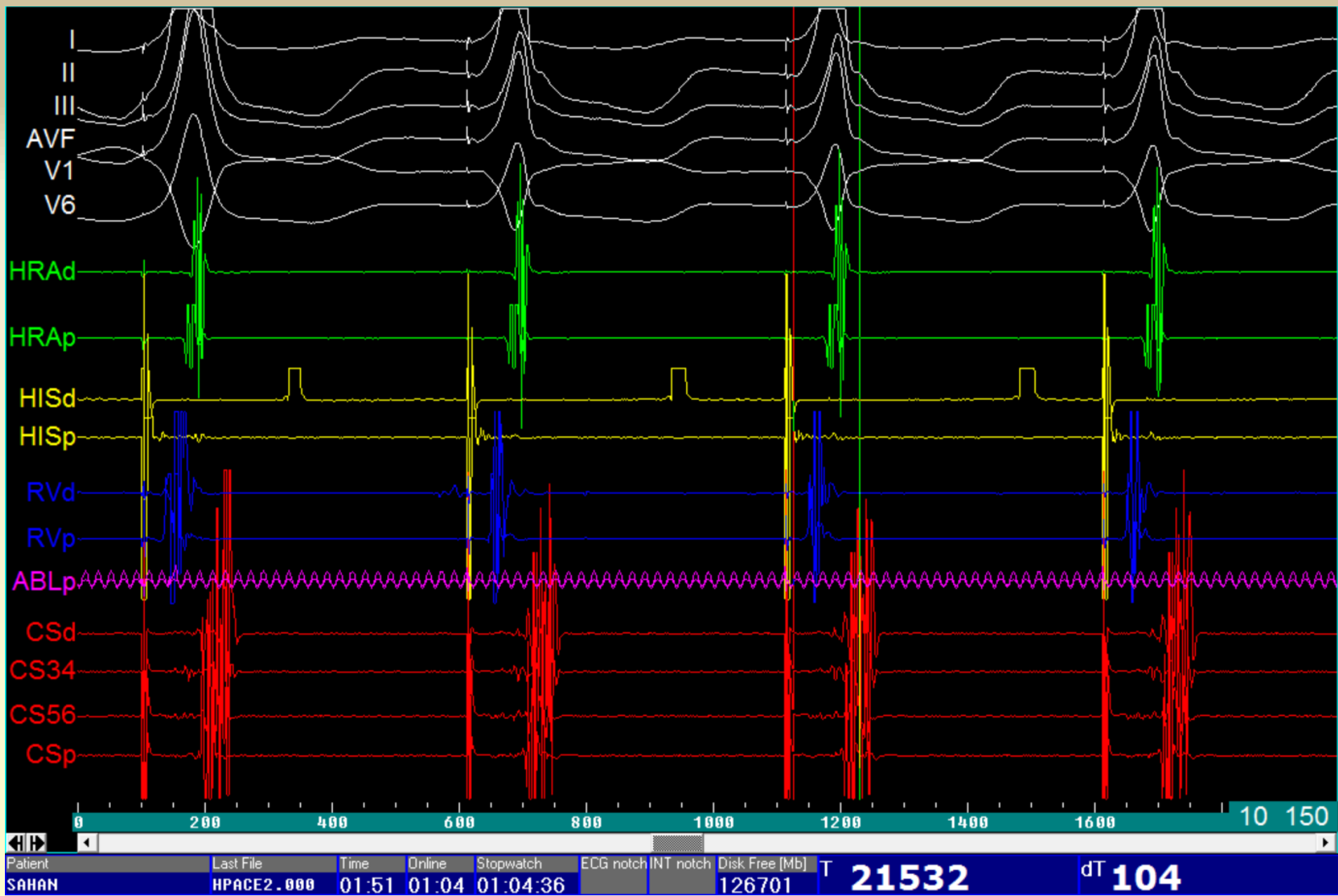




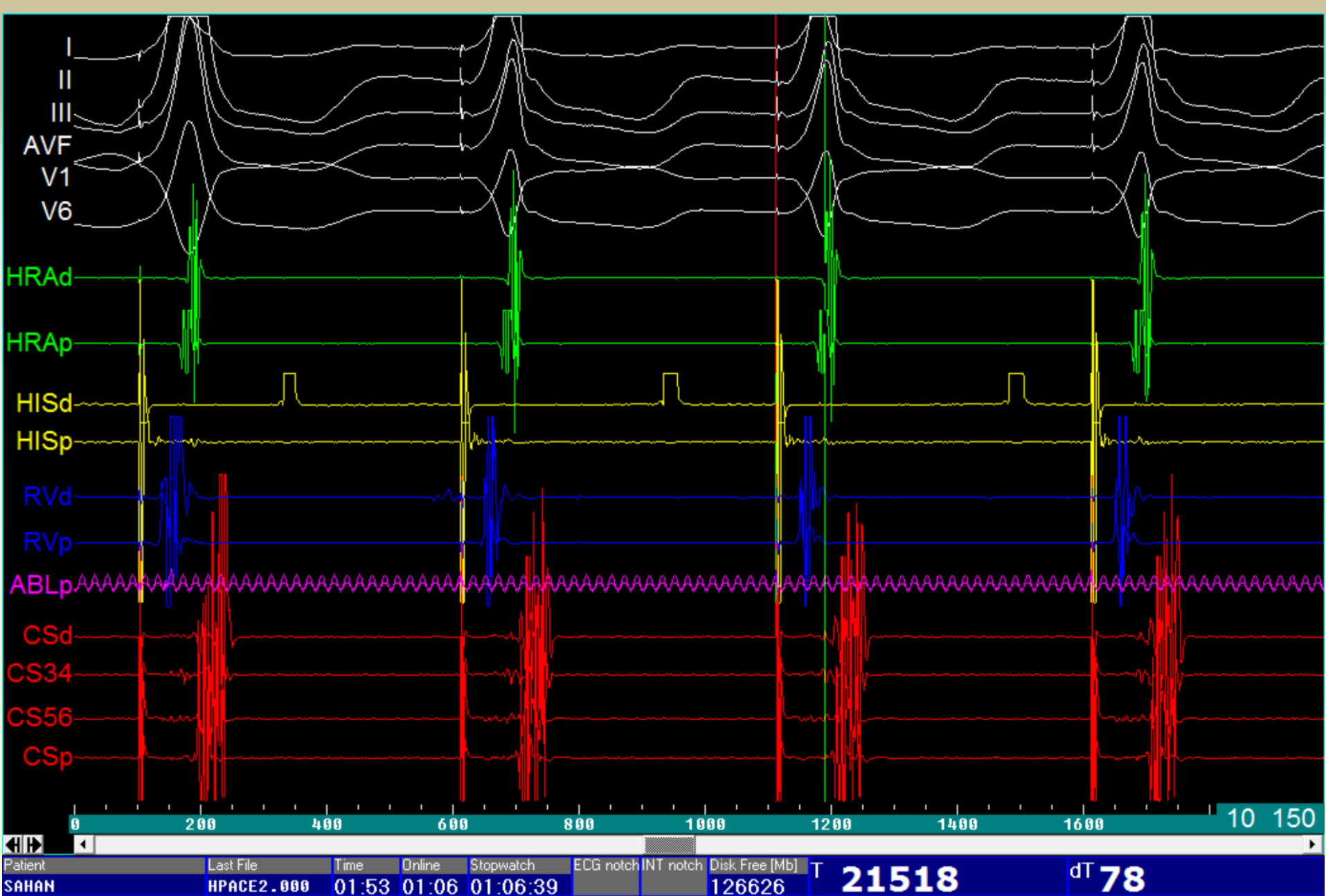
RV capture: düşük Volt'da pacing. QRS 136 ms



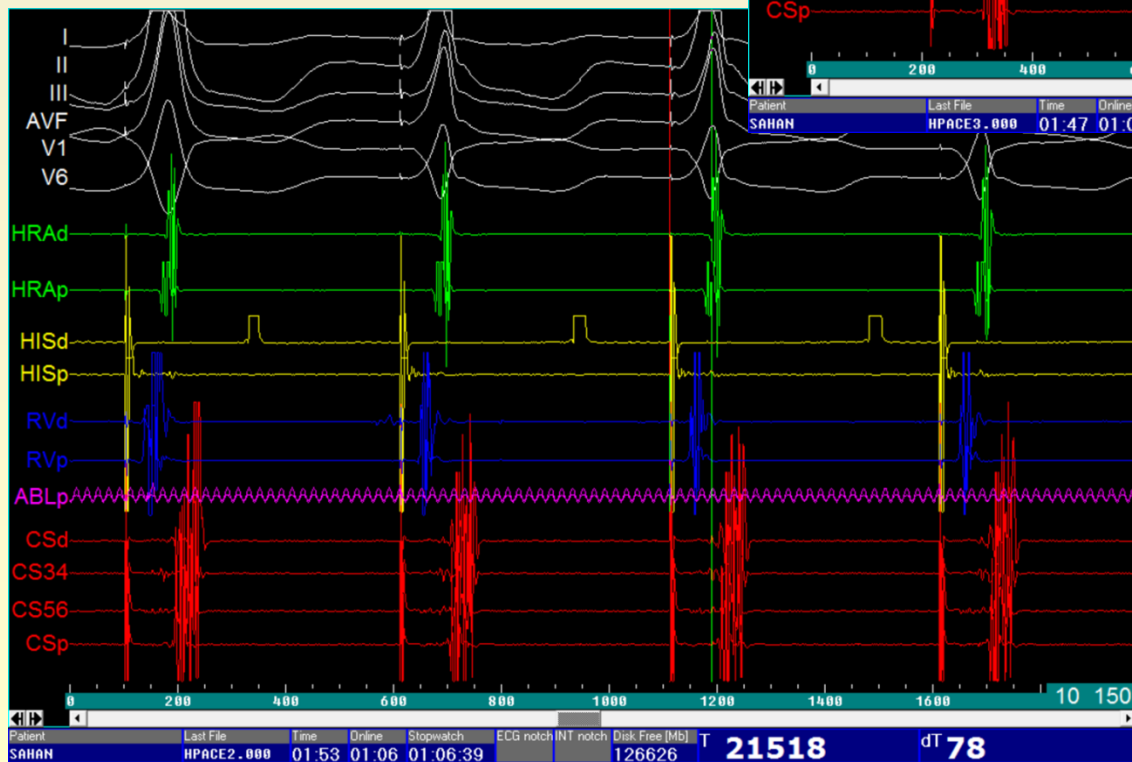
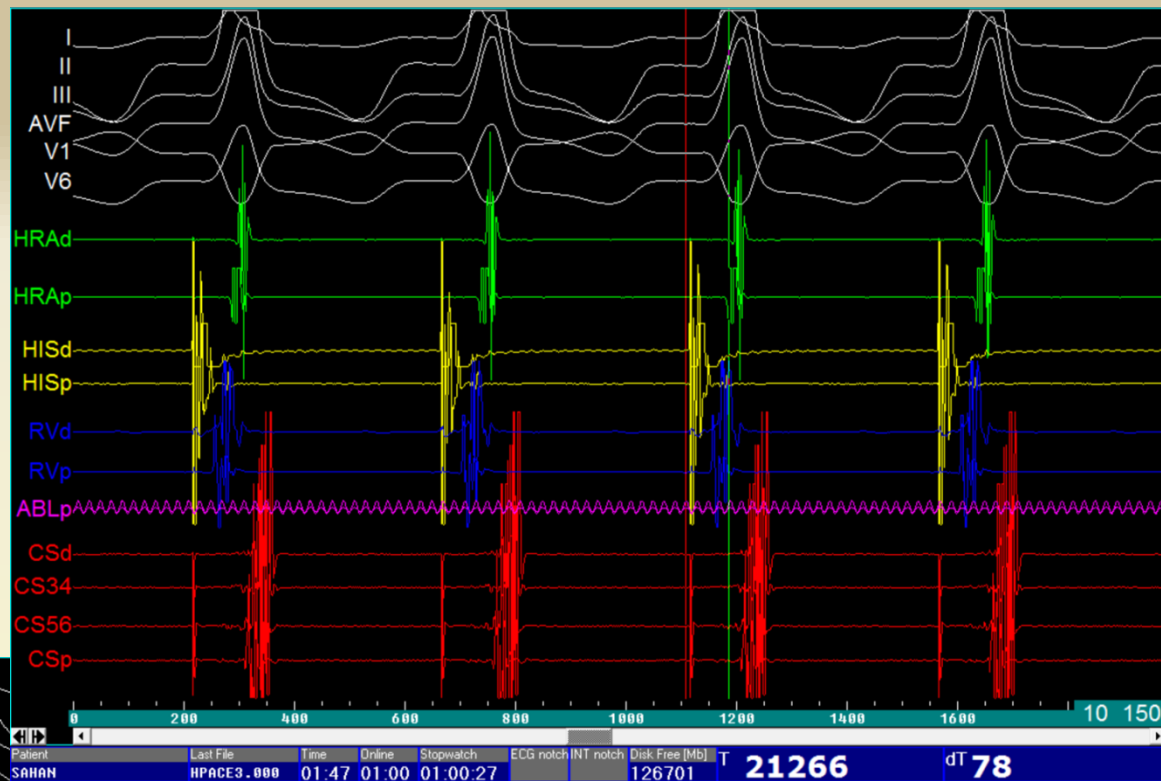
RV capture: VA=78 msn



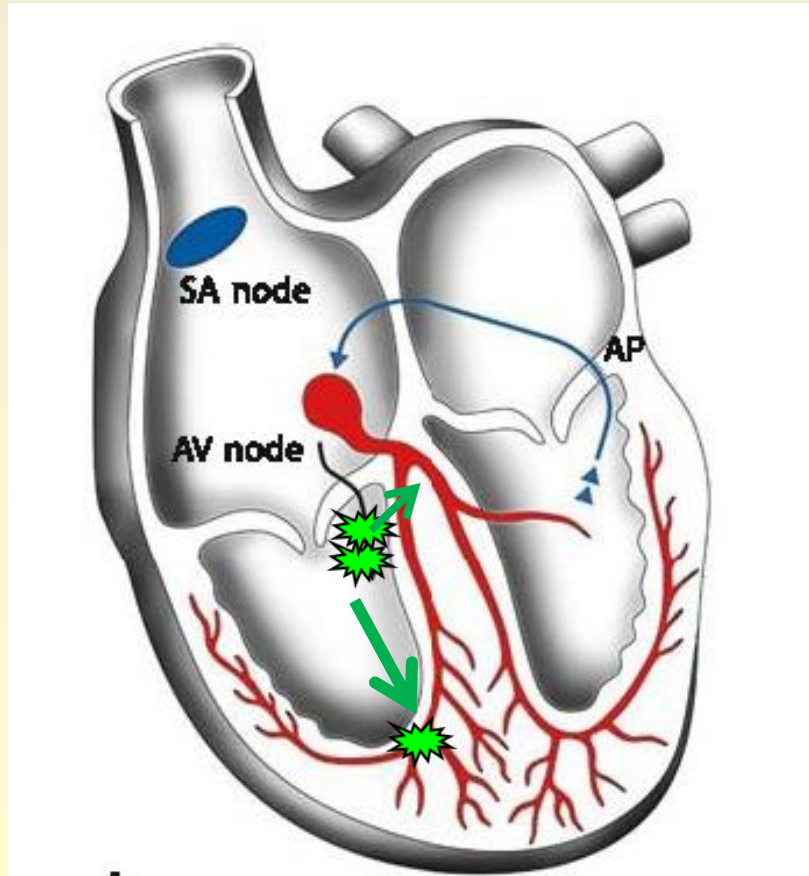
His capture: yüksek Volt'da pacing. QRS 104 msn



His capture: VA=78 msn



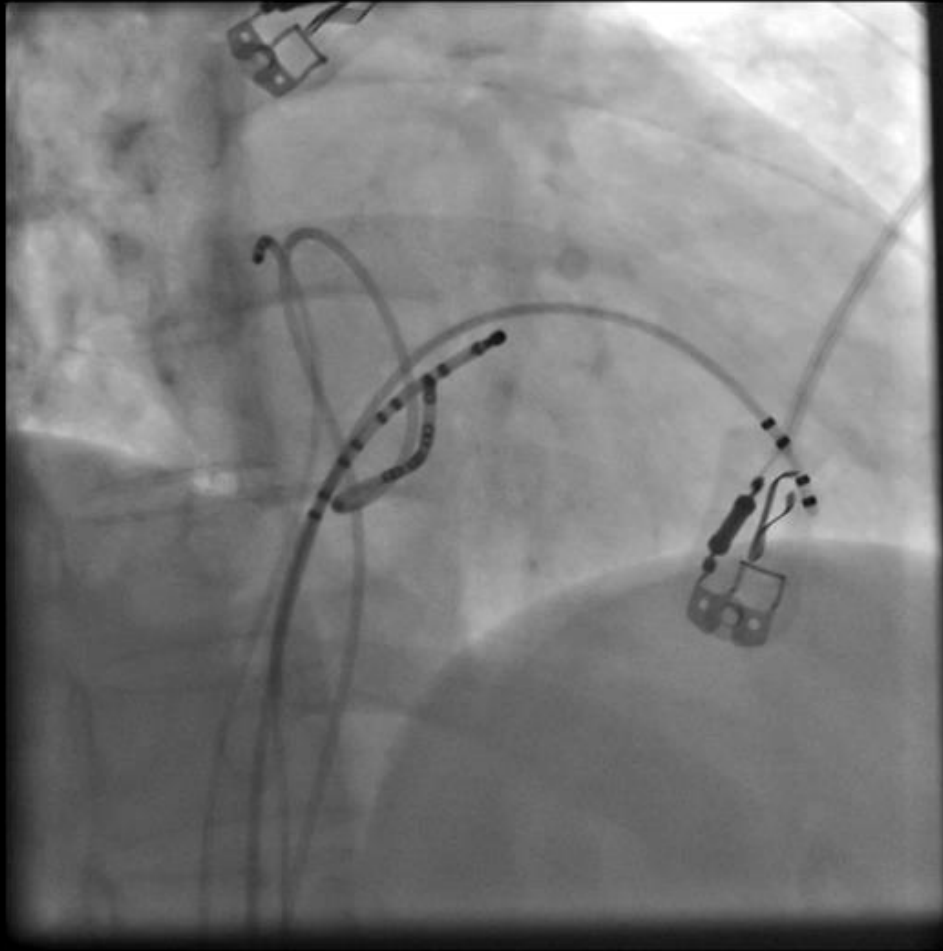
RV'nin deęişik noktalarından pace

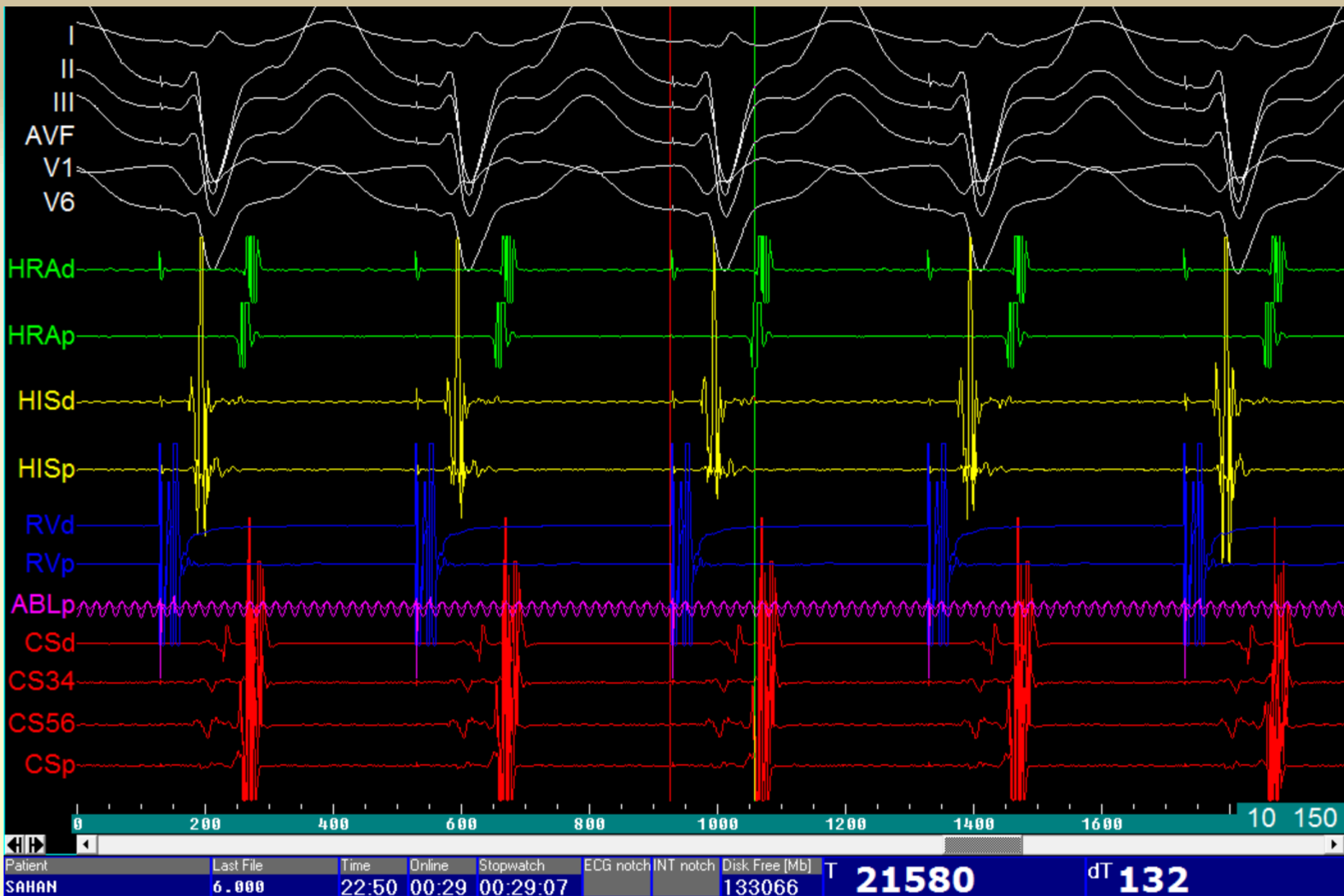


RV apikal/bazal pacing

- Septal aksesuar yolu olanlarda

RV bazal pacing VA < RV apikal pacing VA

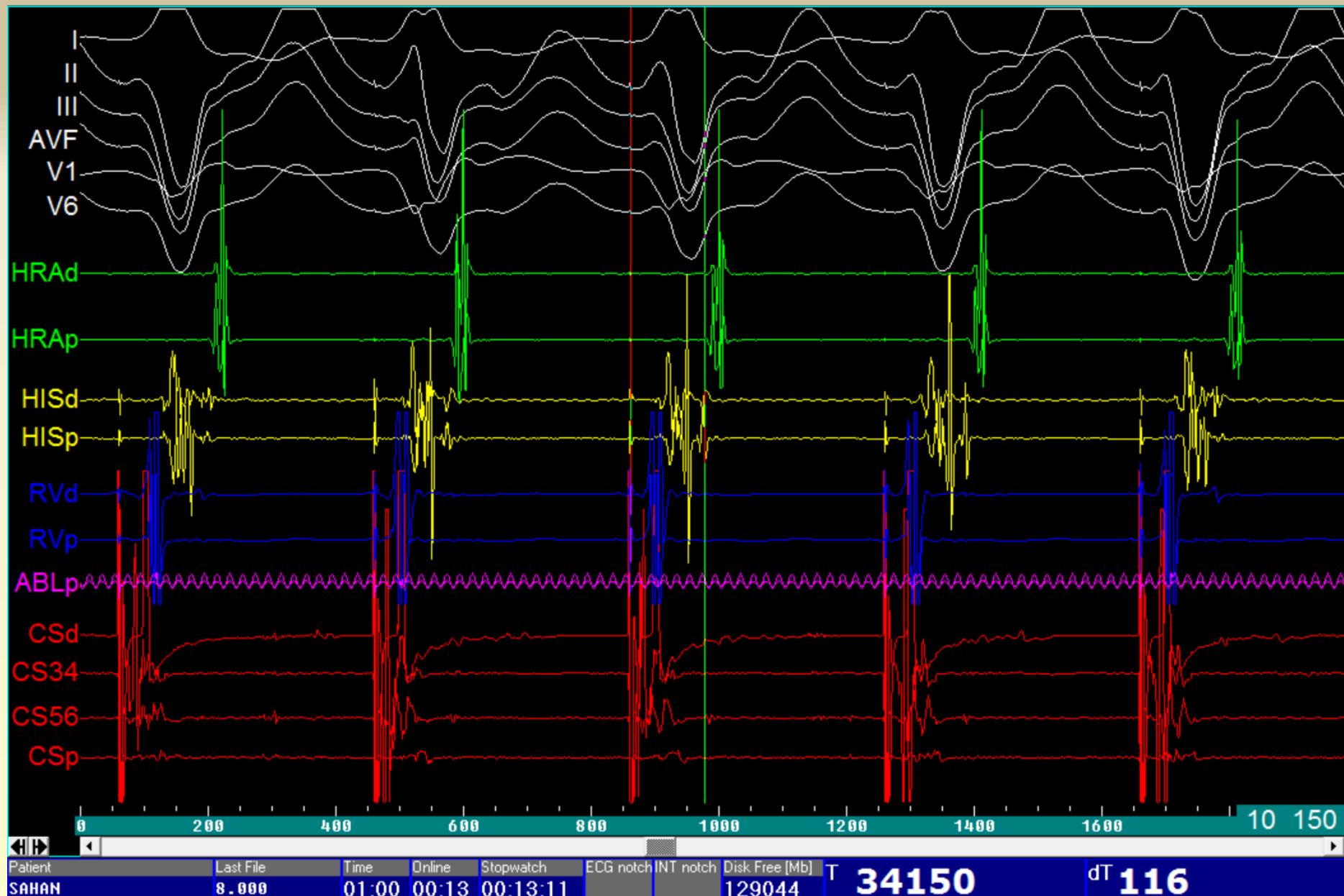




RV apikal Pace: QRS dar: VA 132 ms



Koroner sinüs kateterimiz ile RV bazal pace yaptık



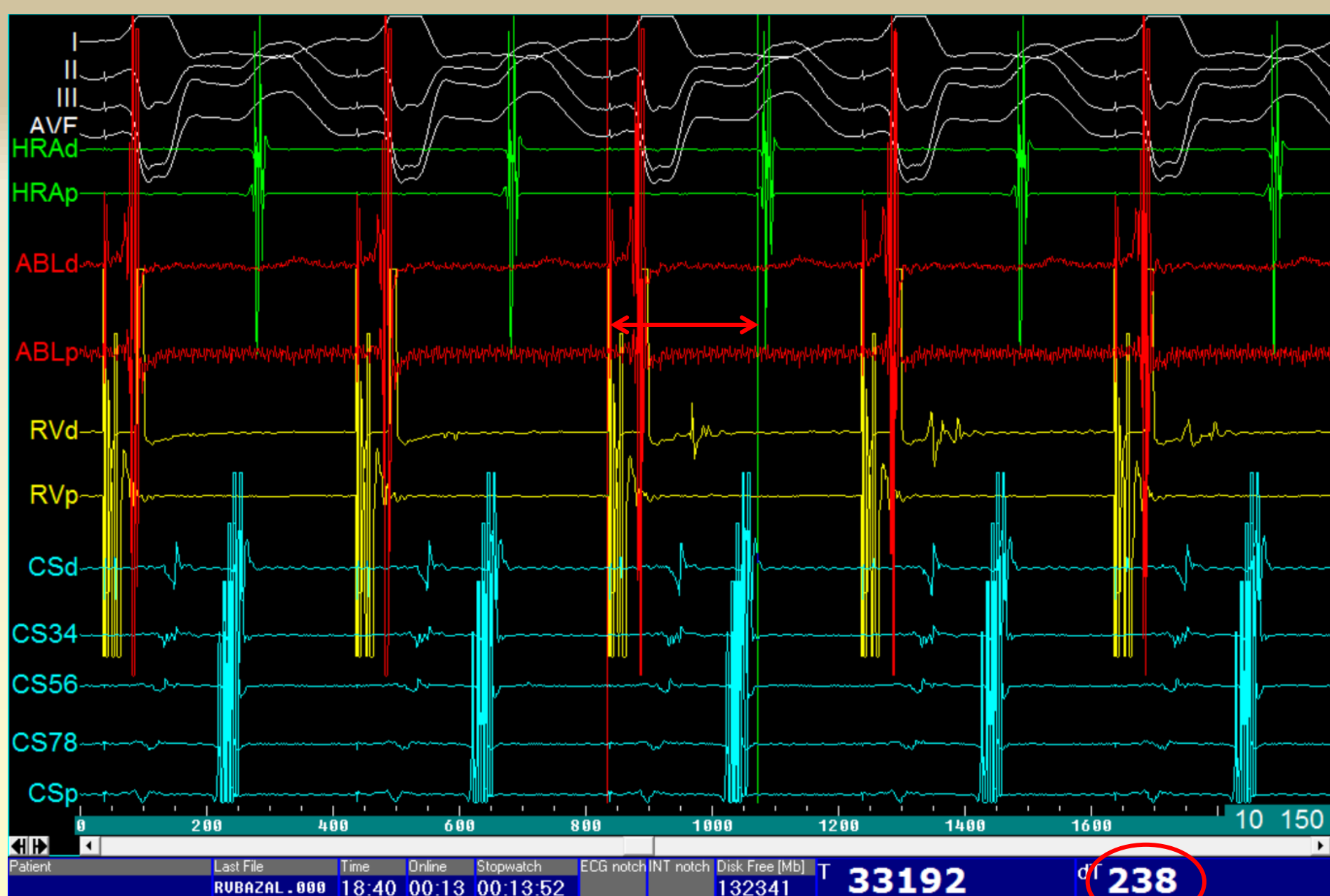
RV bazal Pace: QRS geniş: VA 116 ms

AVNRT'li hastada ise

RV bazal pacing VA > RV apikal pacing VA

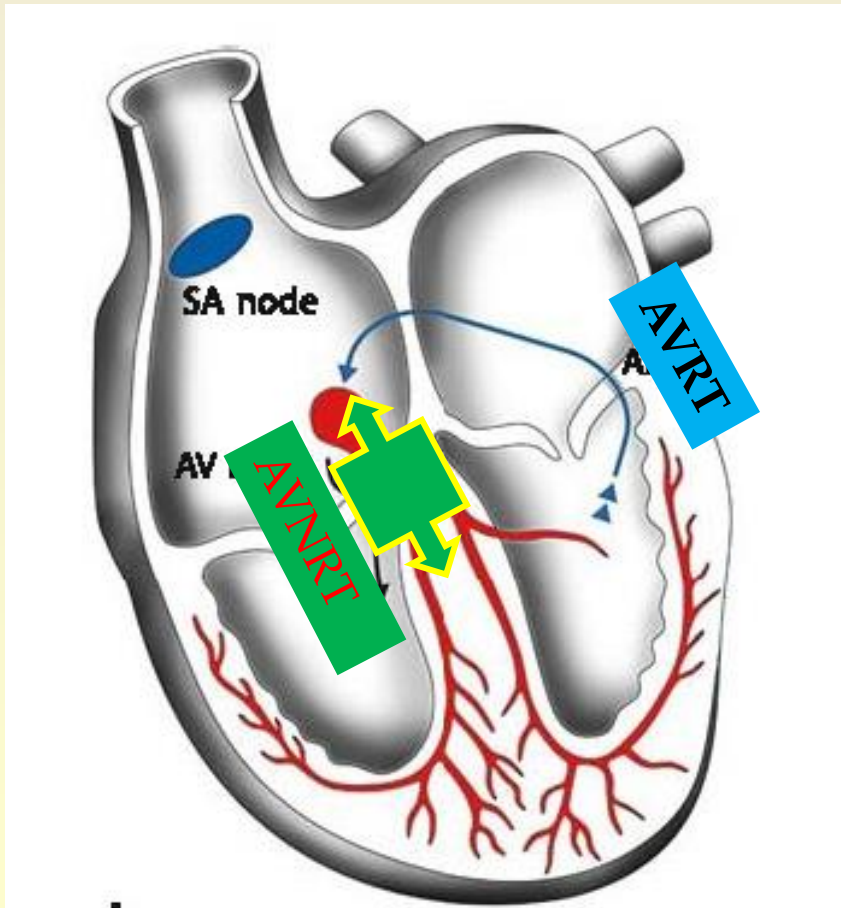


RV apikal Pace: QRS dar: VA 212 ms



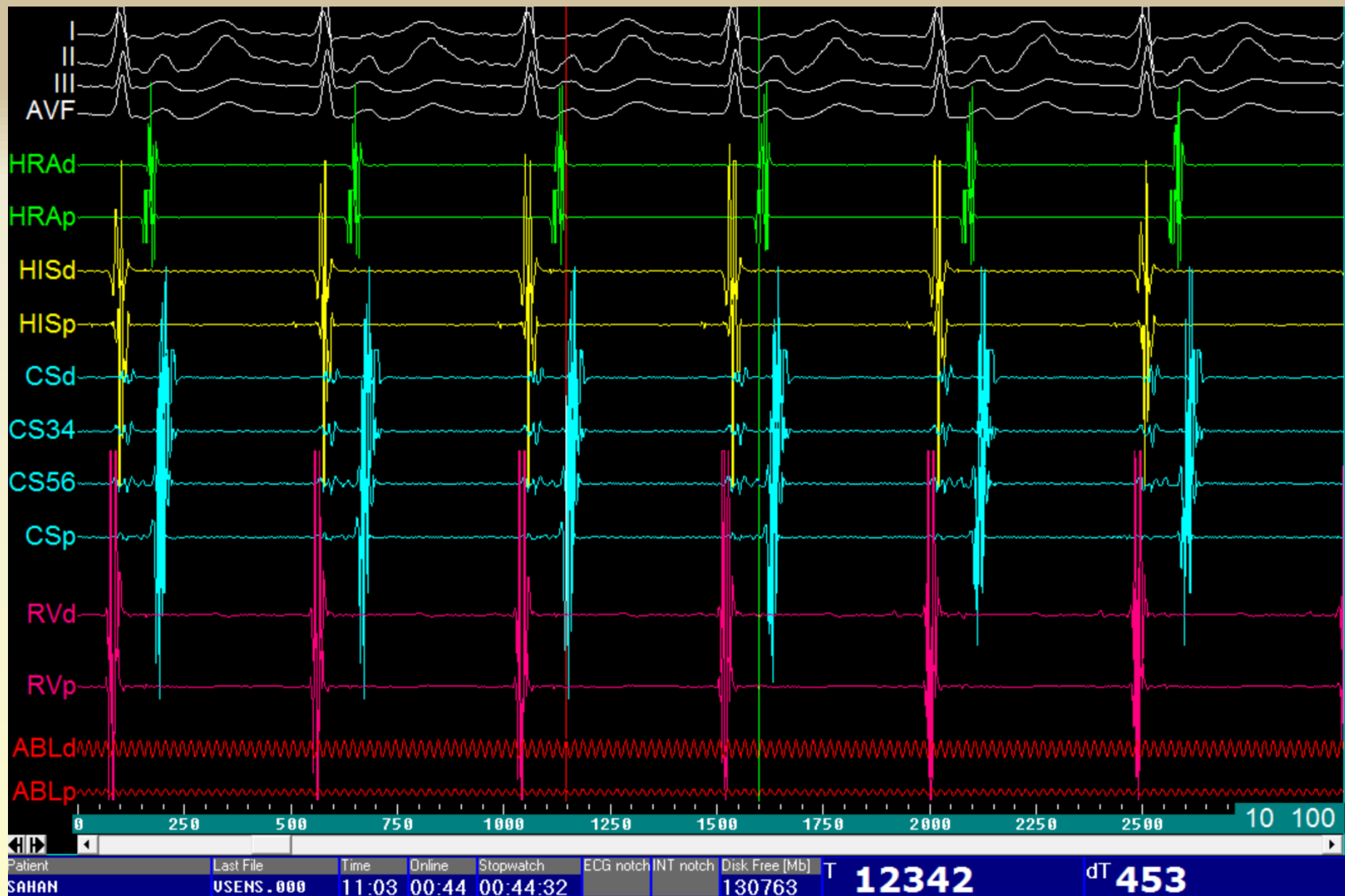
RV bazal Pace: QRS geniş: VA 238 ms

Taşikardi ve V-pace sırasında VA'nın tayini

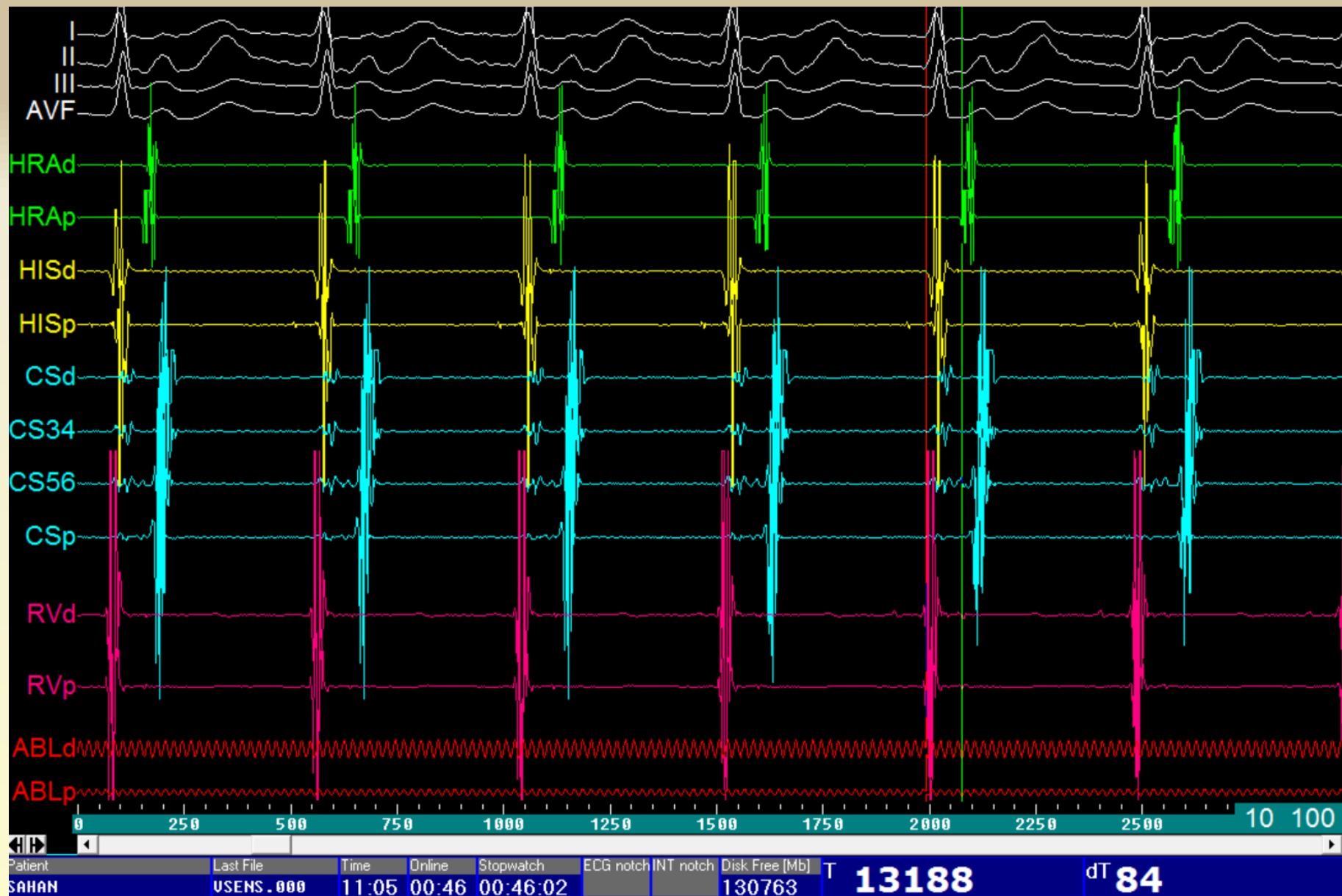


AVNRT dışlanır

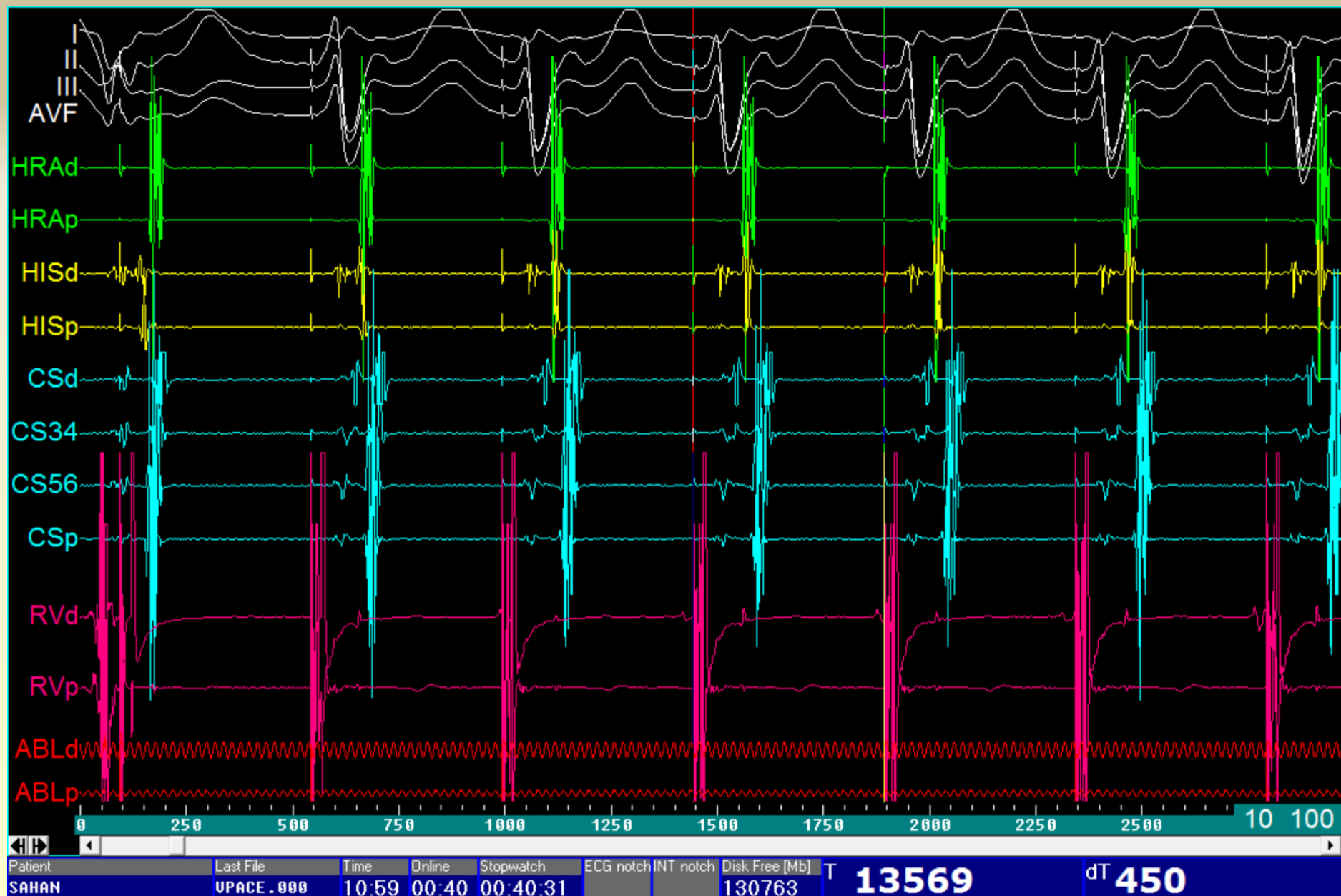
$VA_{\text{pacing}} - VA_{\text{SVT}} < 85 \text{ ms}$



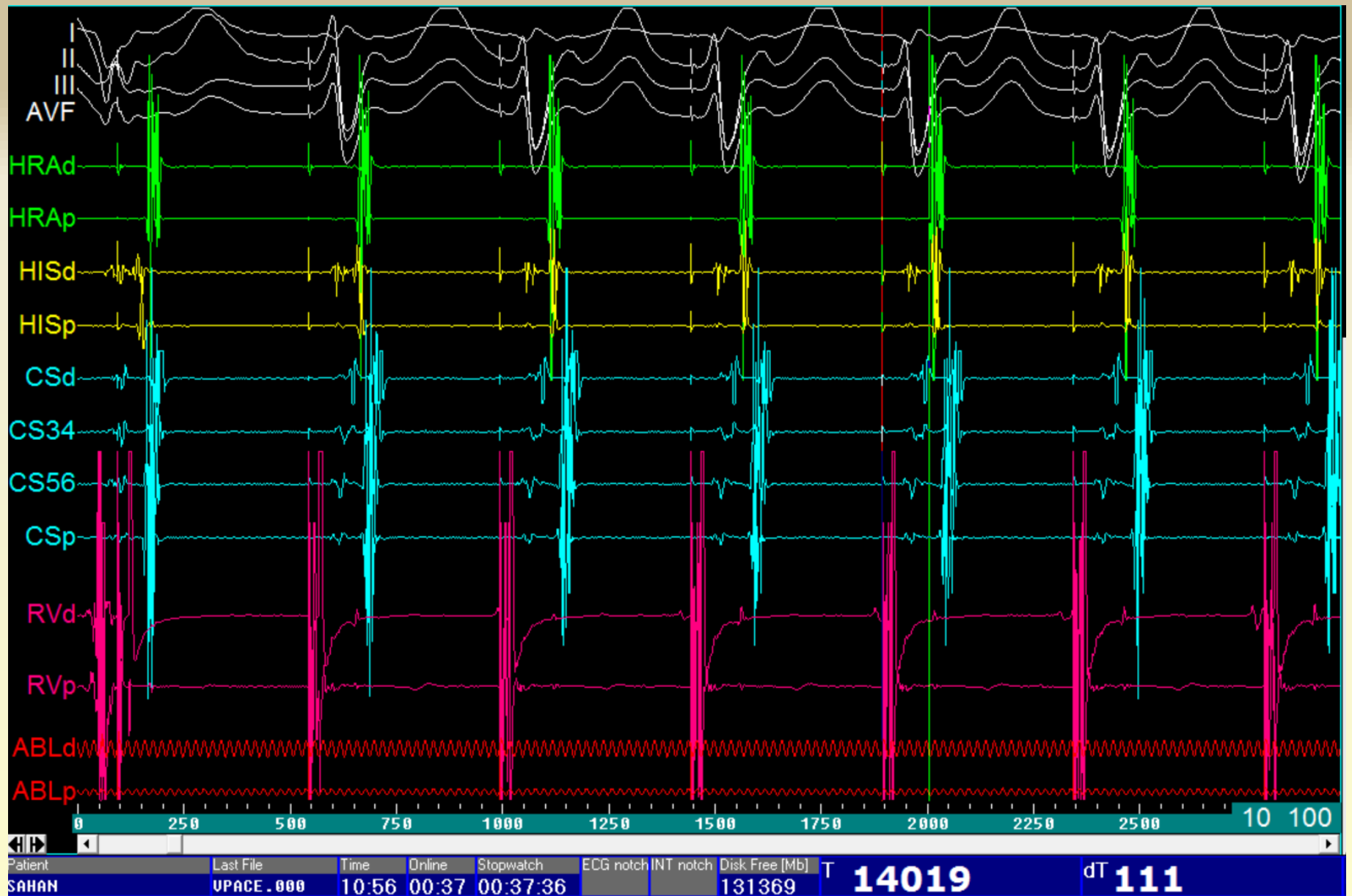
TCL = 453 msn



TCL = 453 ms, VA=84 ms

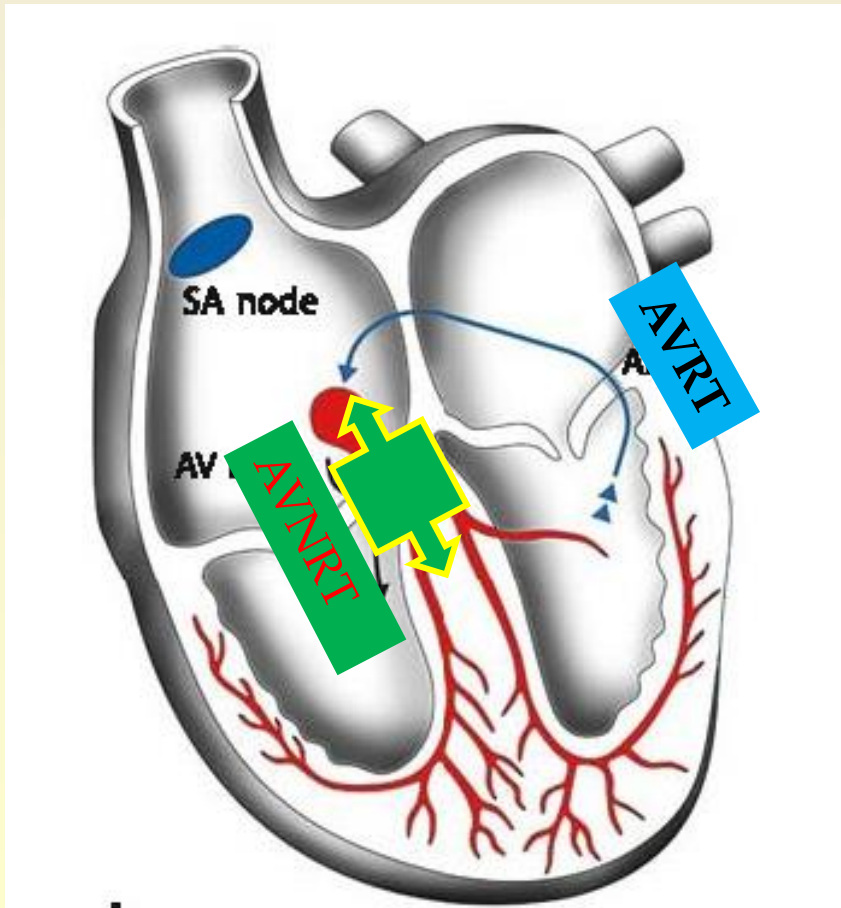


TCL = 450 ms hızında V-pace



TCL =450 ms hızında V-pace; VA=111 msn

Taşikardi ve V-pace sırasında VA'nın tayini



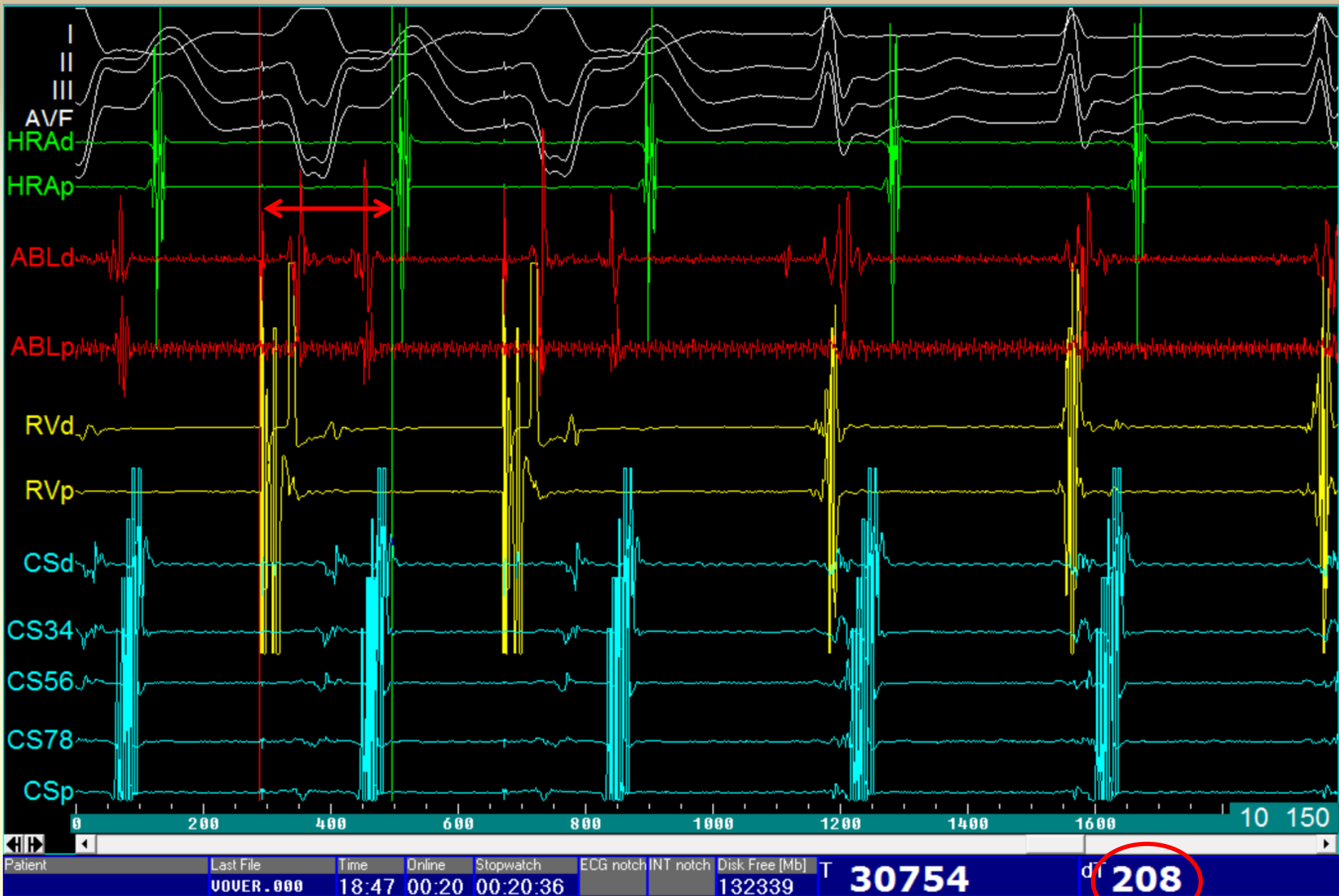
$$111-84= 27 \text{ msn}$$

AVNRT dışlanır

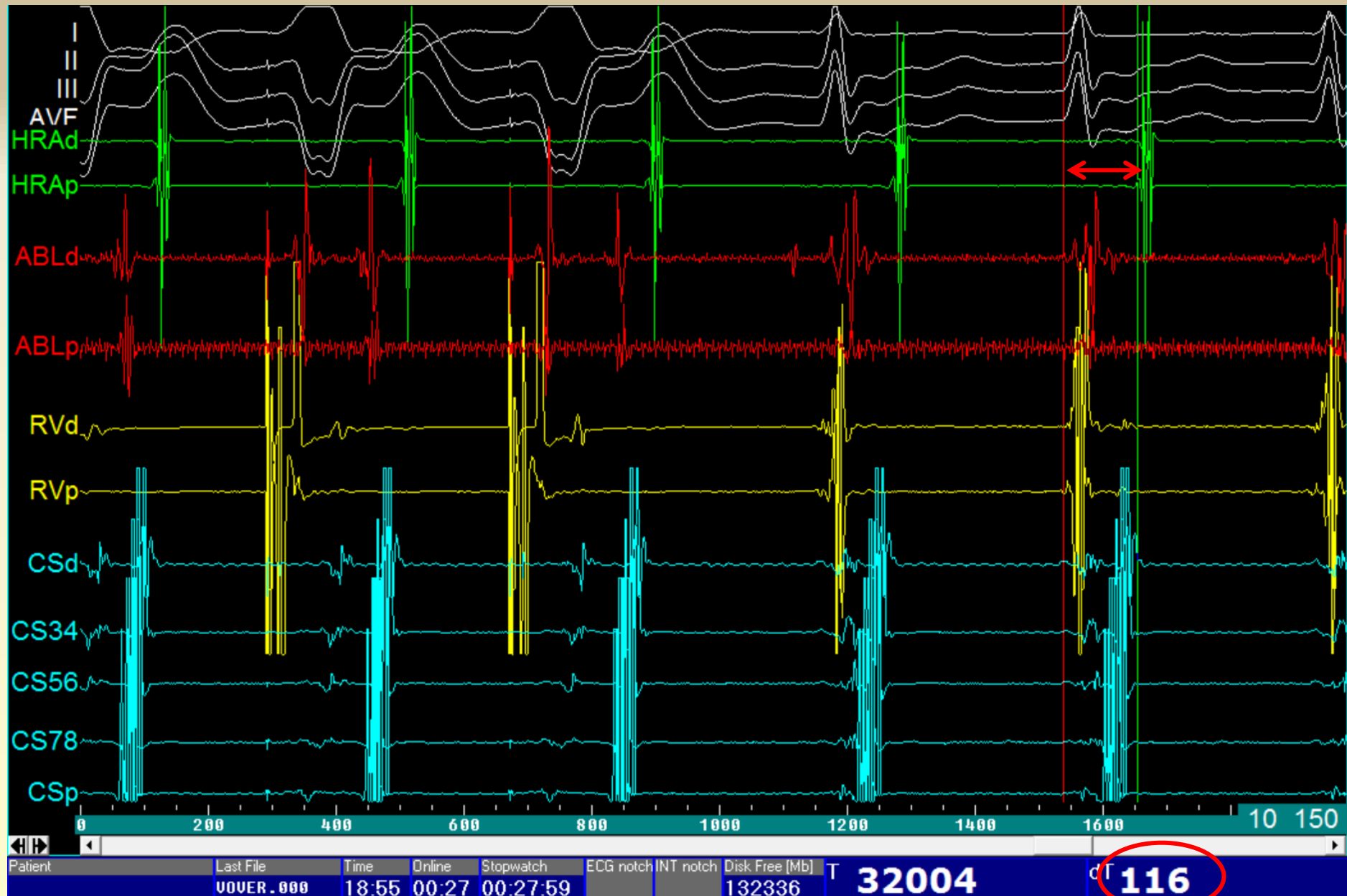
$$VA_{\text{pacing}} - VA_{\text{SVT}} < 85 \text{ ms}$$

AVNRT'li hastada ise

$VA_{\text{pacing}} - VA_{\text{SVT}} > 85 \text{ ms}$



TCL hızında V-pace; VA=208 ms



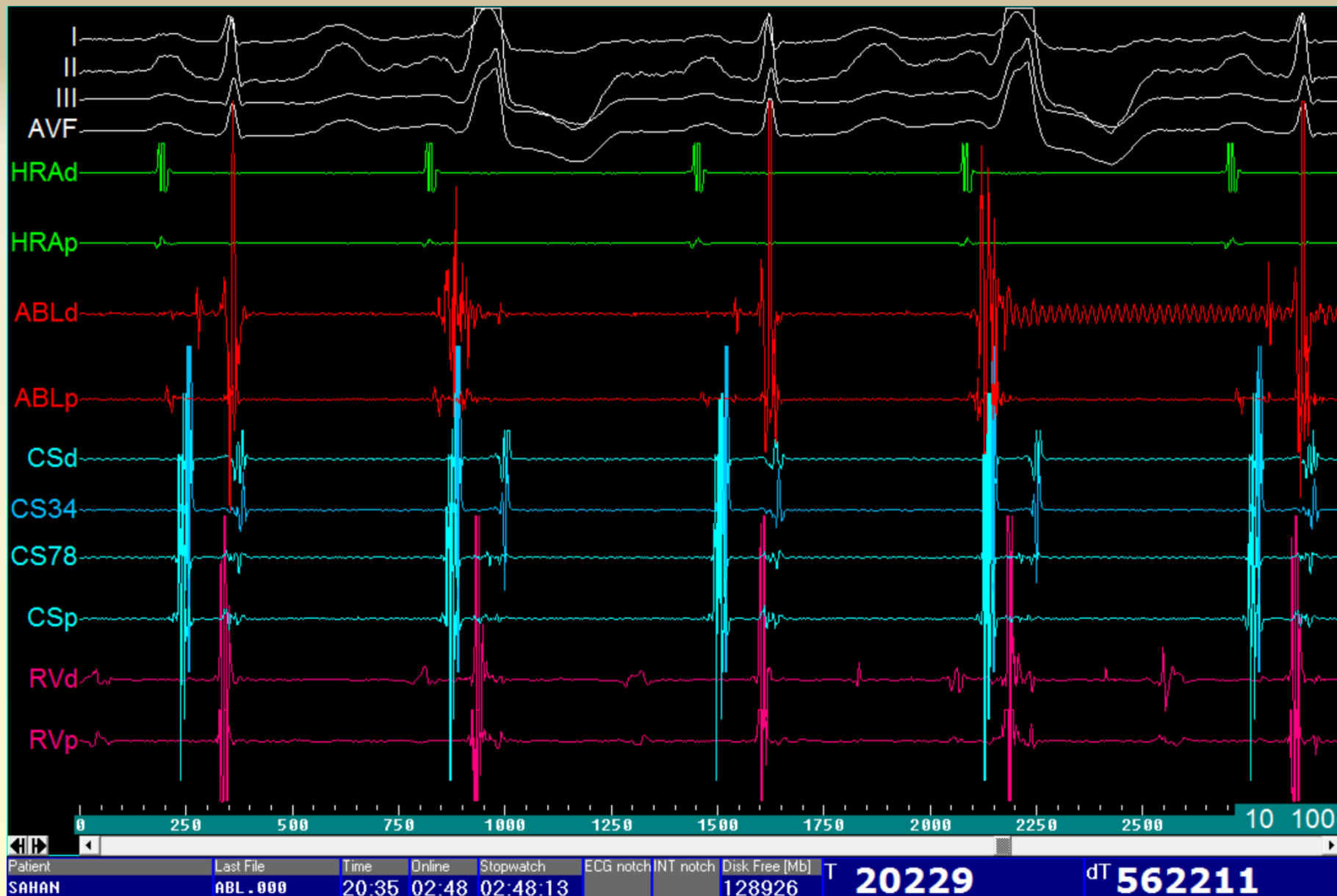
SVT sırasında VA=116 msn

AVNRT'li hastada ise

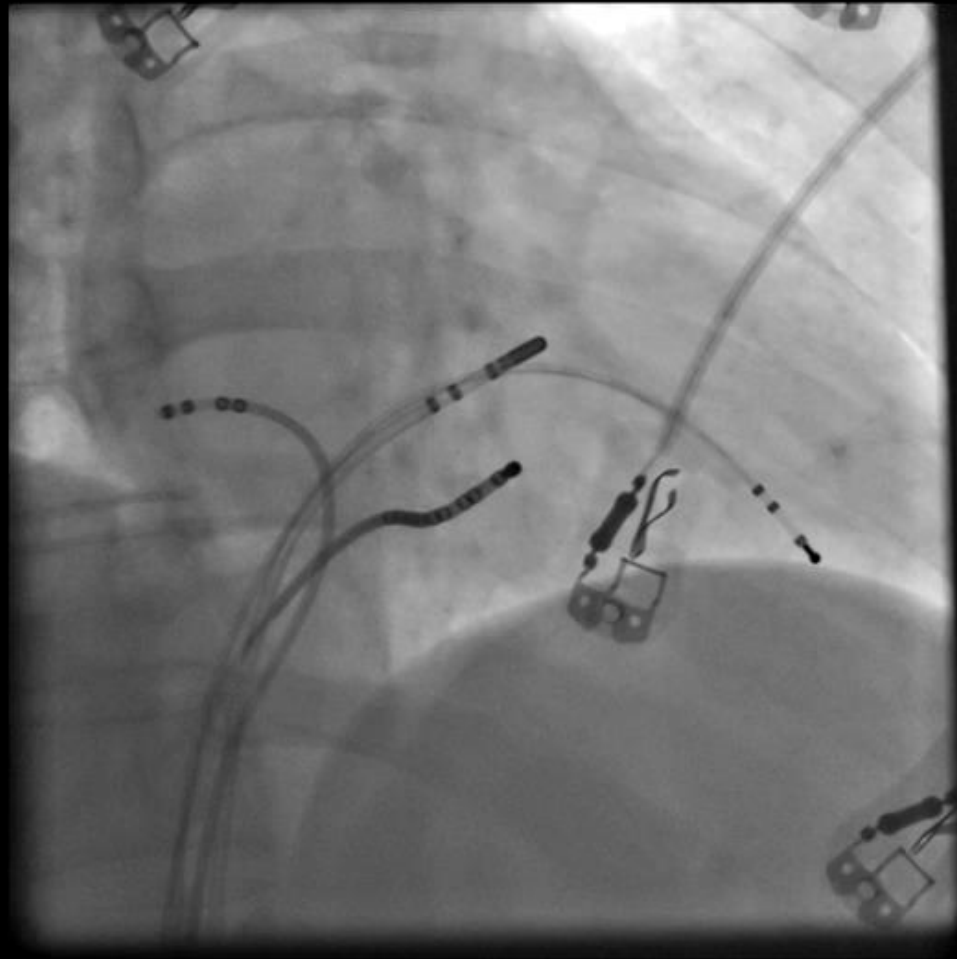
$VA_{\text{pacing}} - VA_{\text{SVT}} > 85 \text{ ms}$

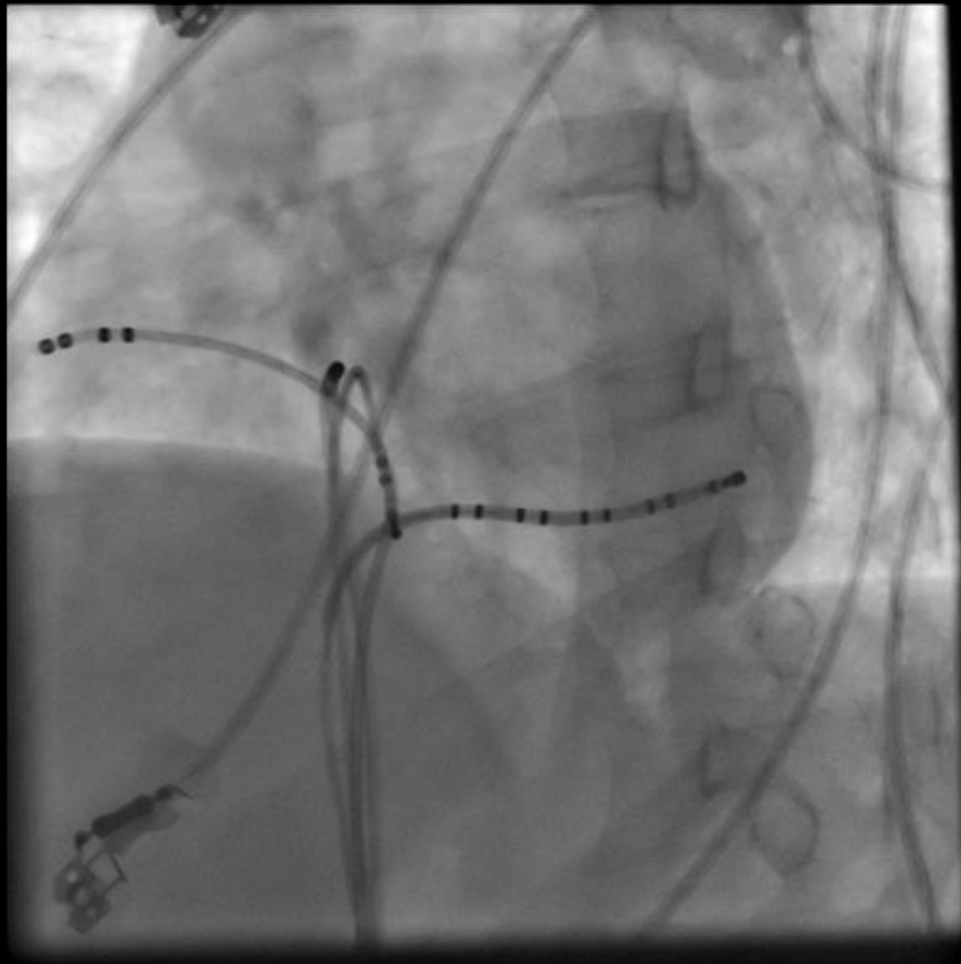
$208 - 116 = 92 \text{ ms}$

Anteroseptal yerleşimli
aksesuar yola bağlı
ortodromik AVRT tanısıyla
ablasyon işlemine geçildi



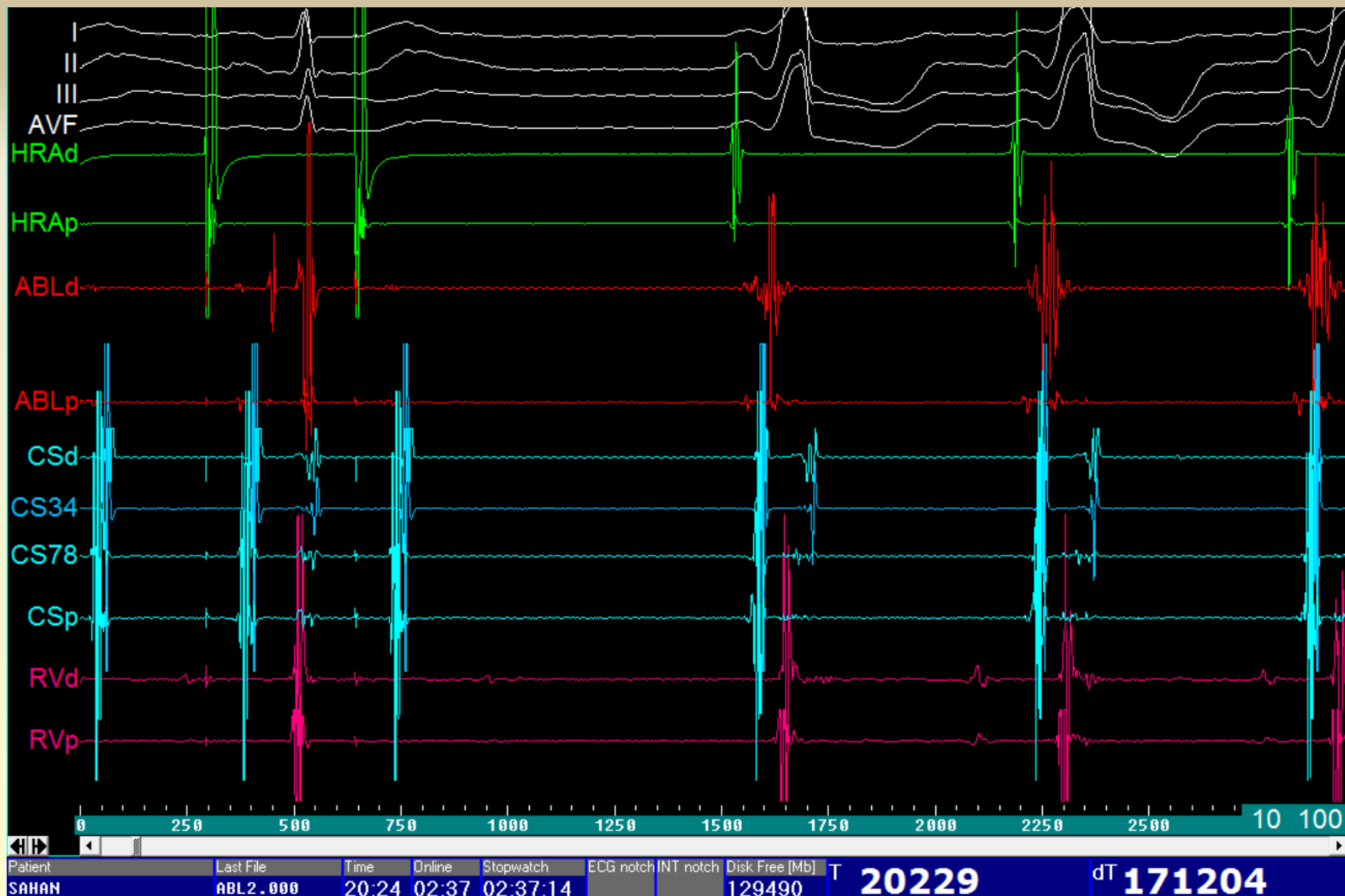
Cryoablasyon-1



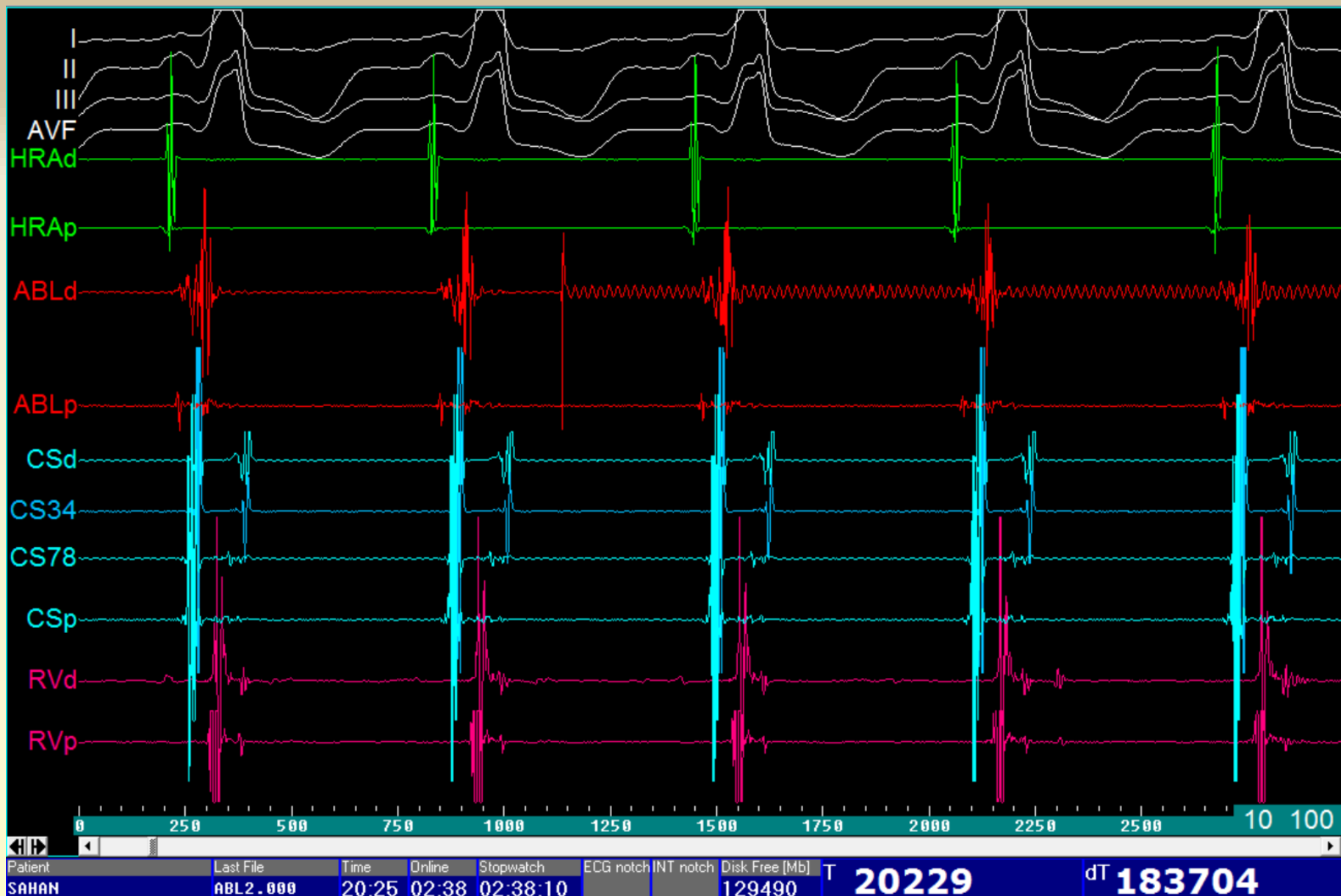




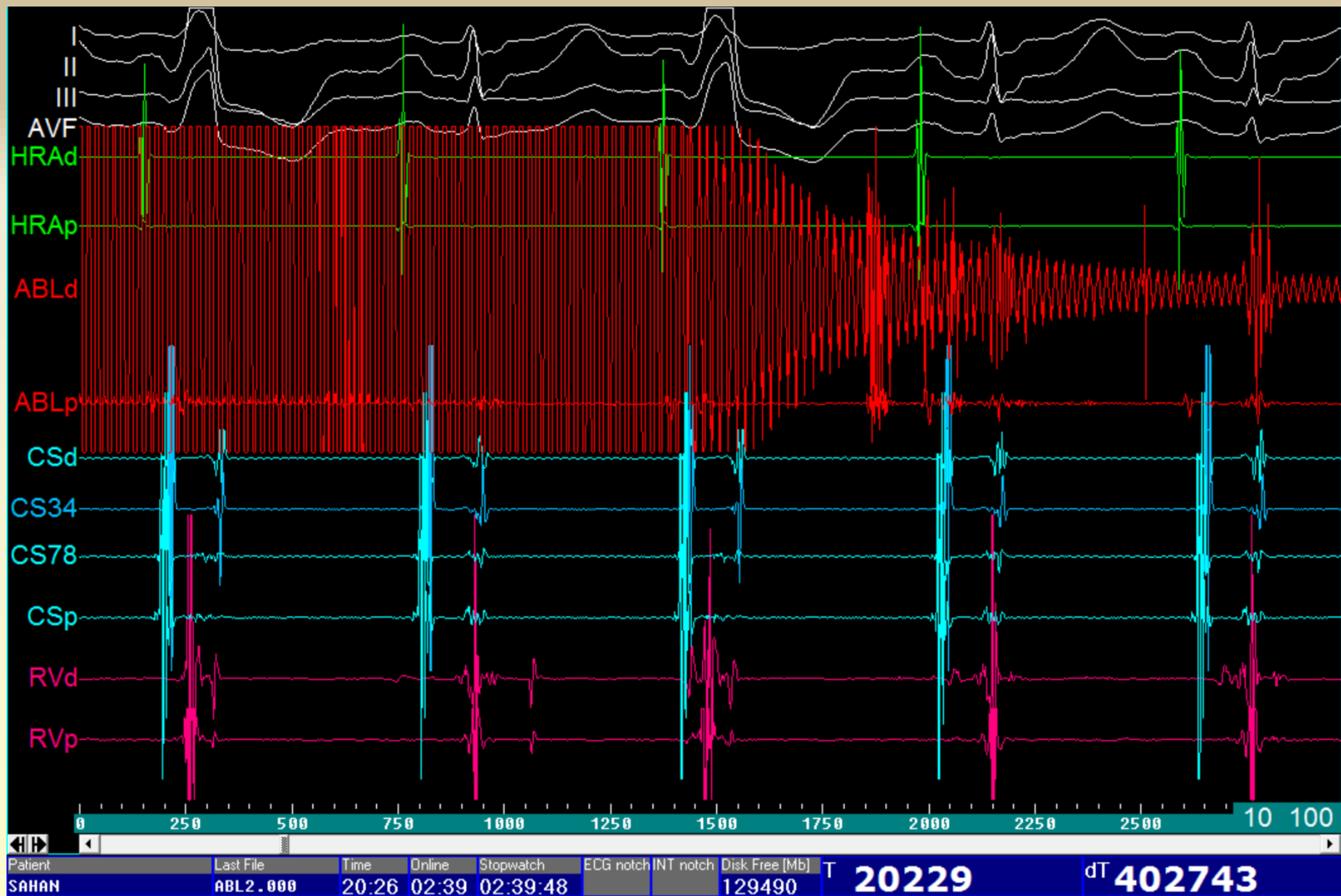
Cryoablasyon-1 mapping...aksesuar yol manifest oldu...ablasyon stoplandı



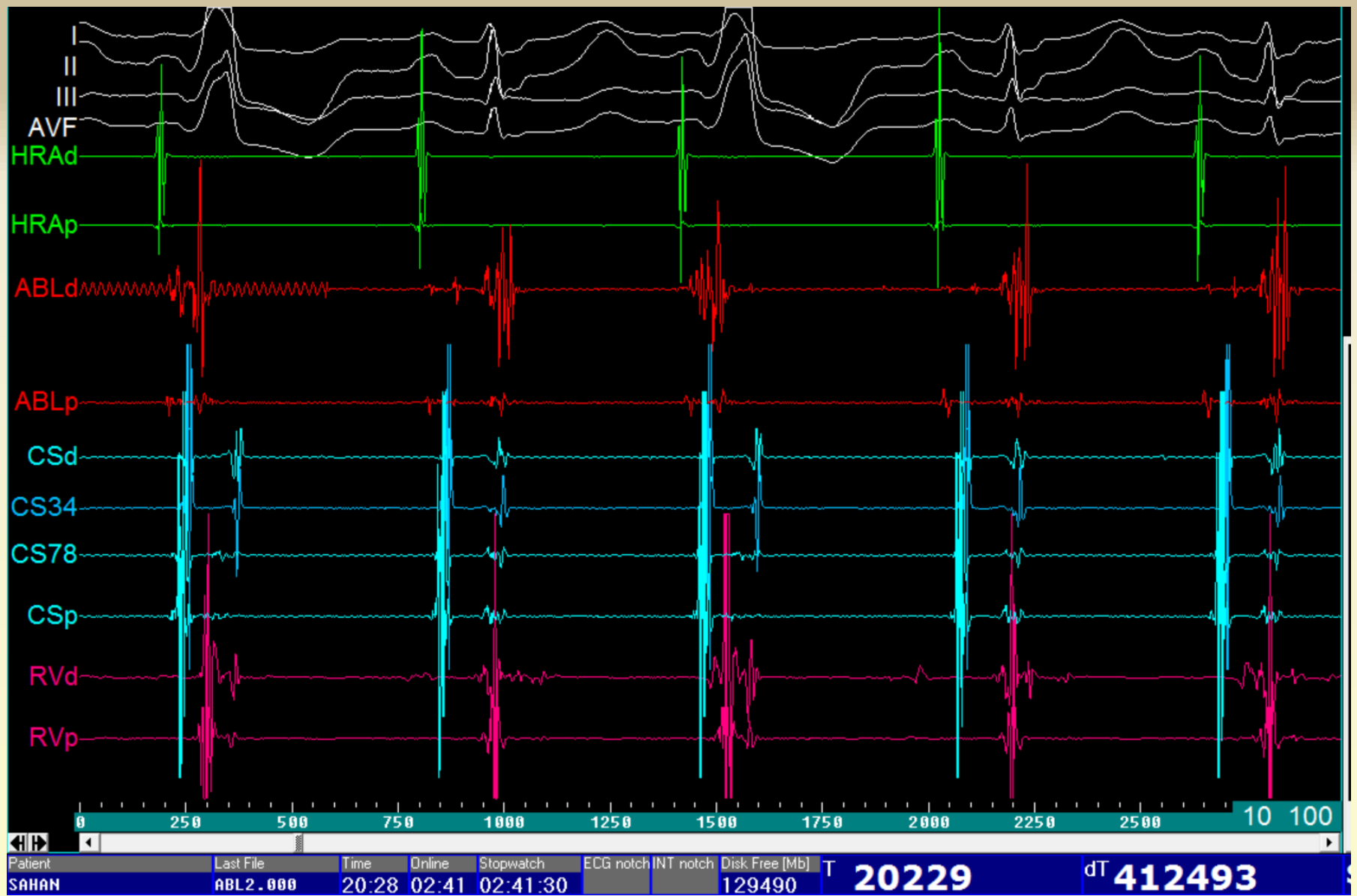
Cryoablasyon-2



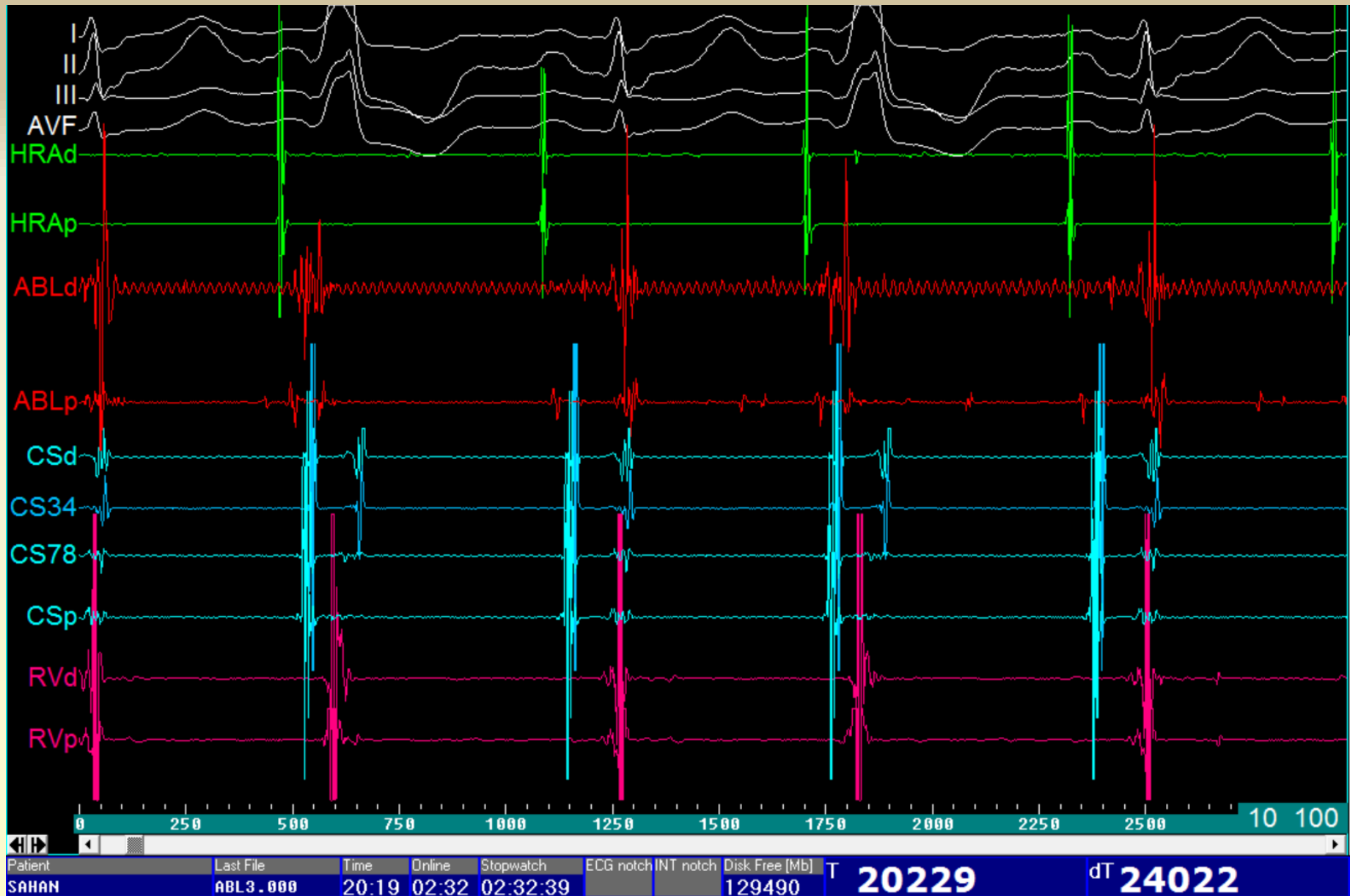
Cryoablation-2 mapping



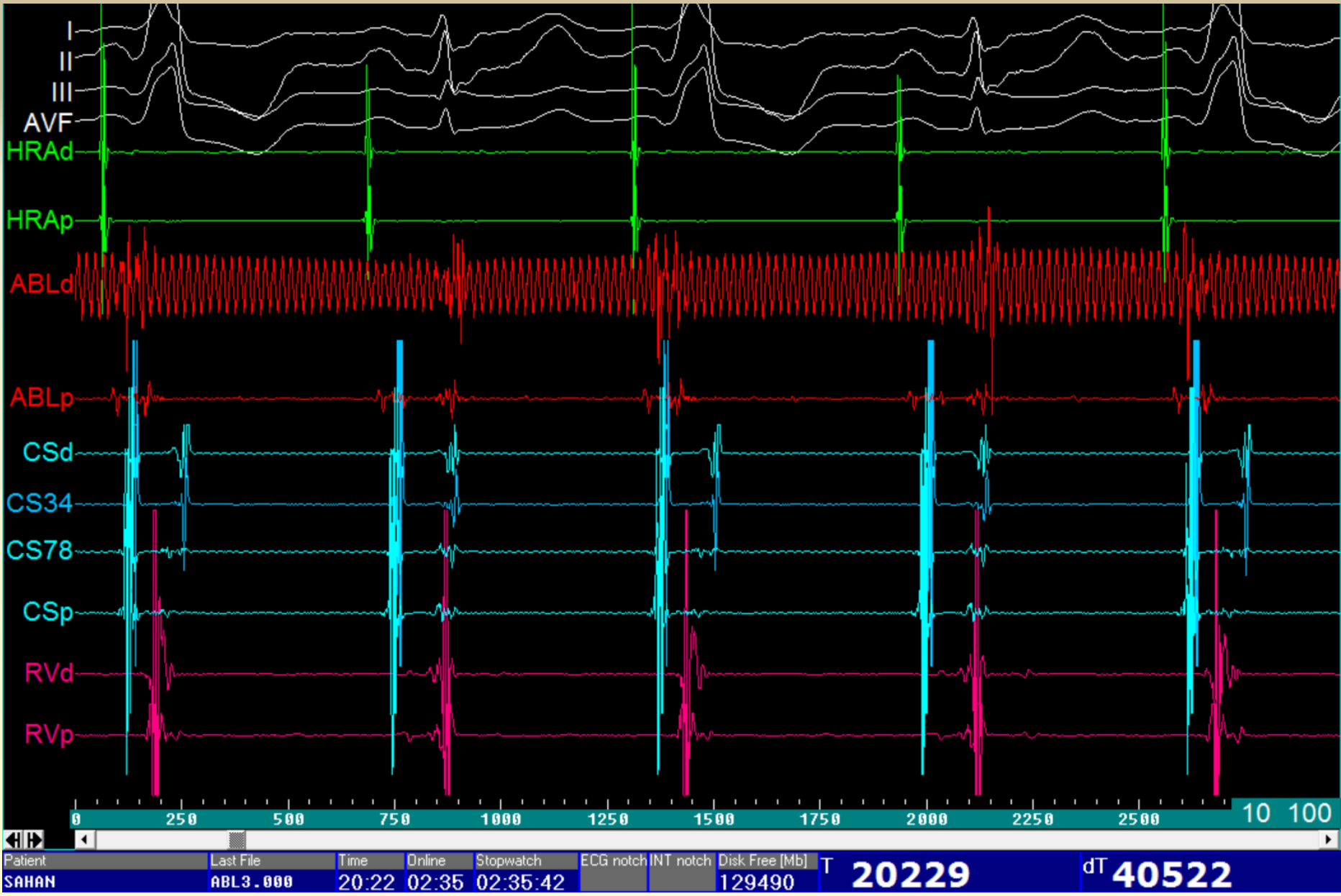
Cryoablasyon-2....ablasyona geçildi...-70 C°.



Cryoablasyon-2...1 dakika sonra sonlandırıldı

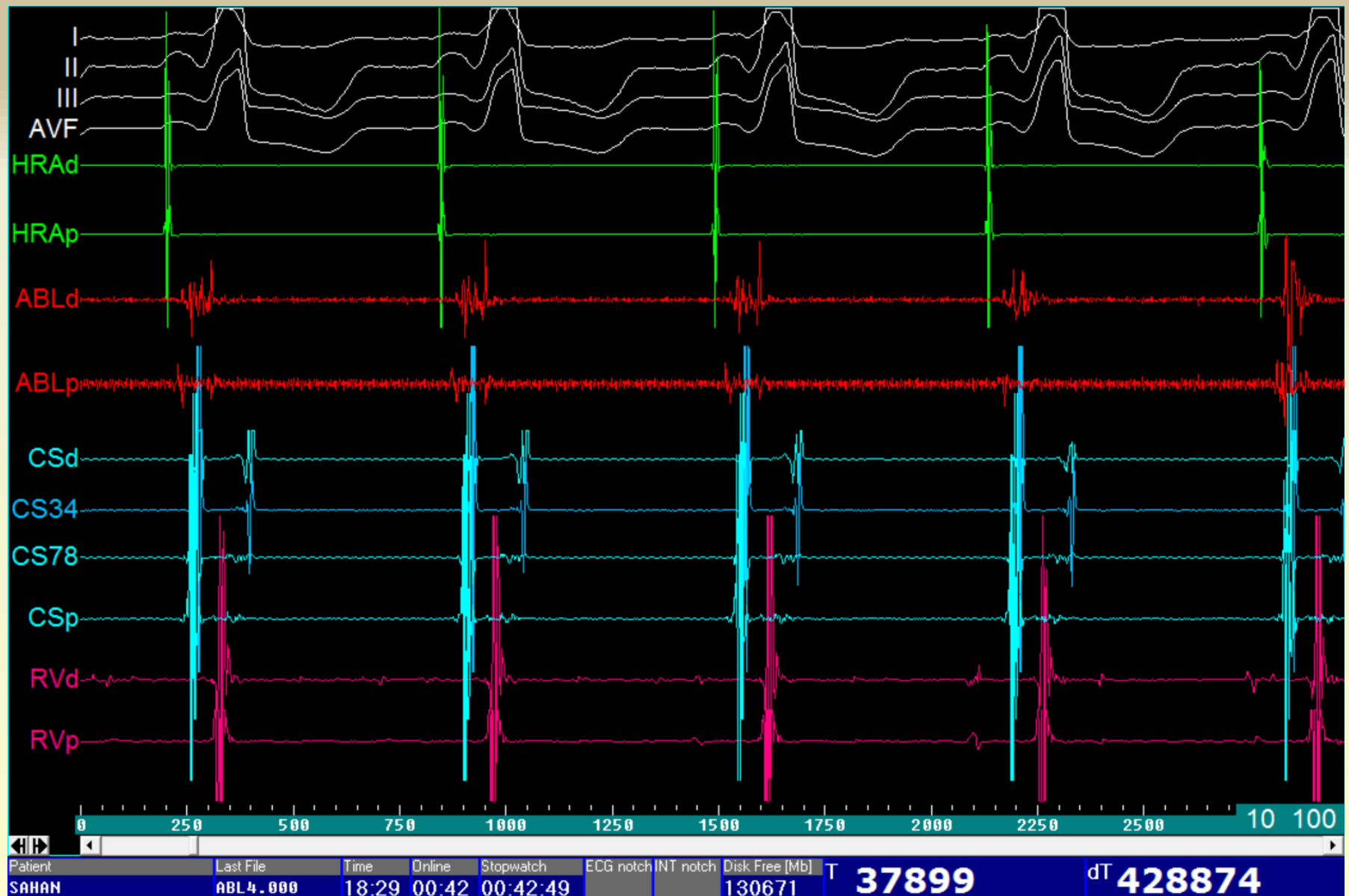


Cryoablasyon-3

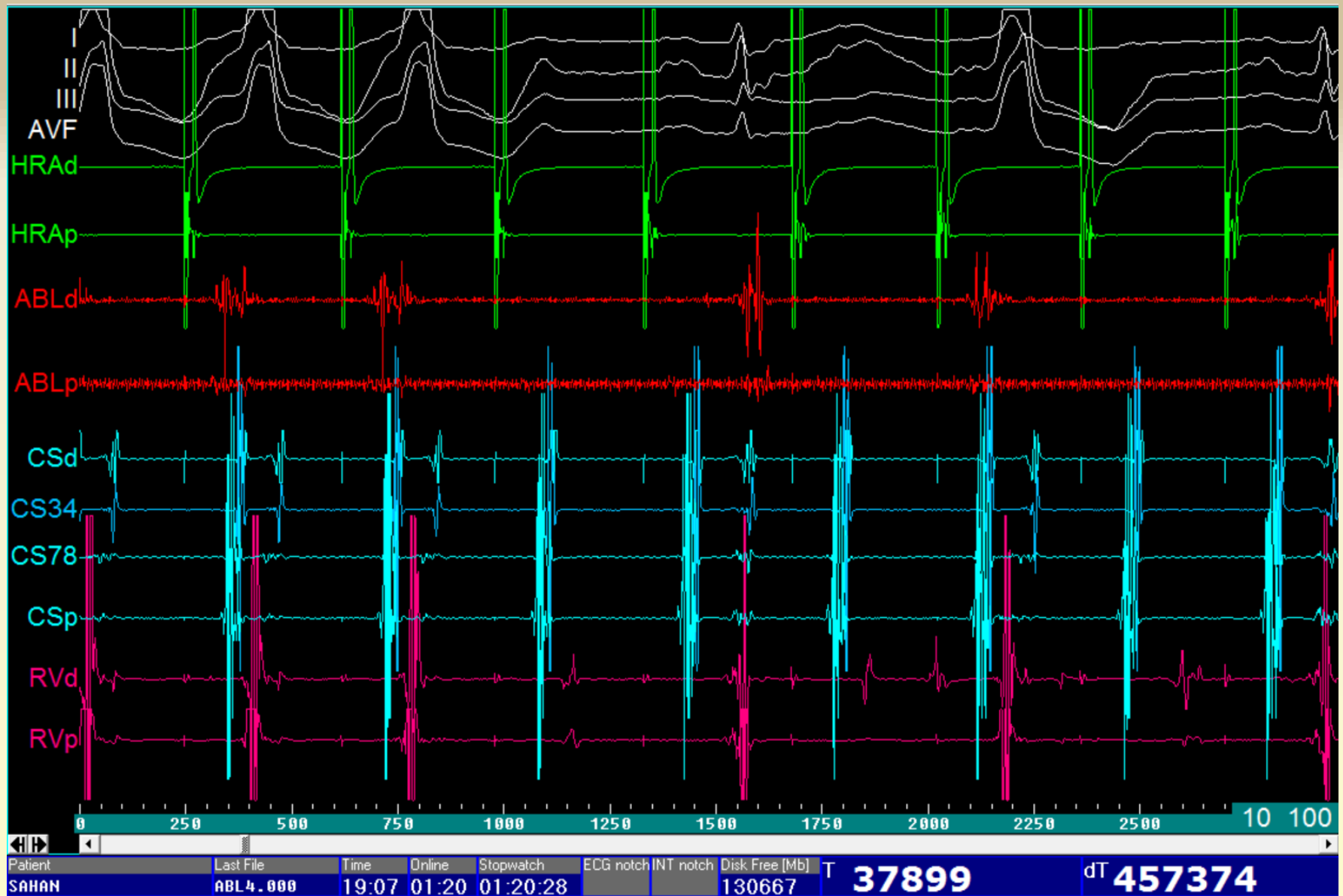


Cryoablasyon-3....mappinge geçildi

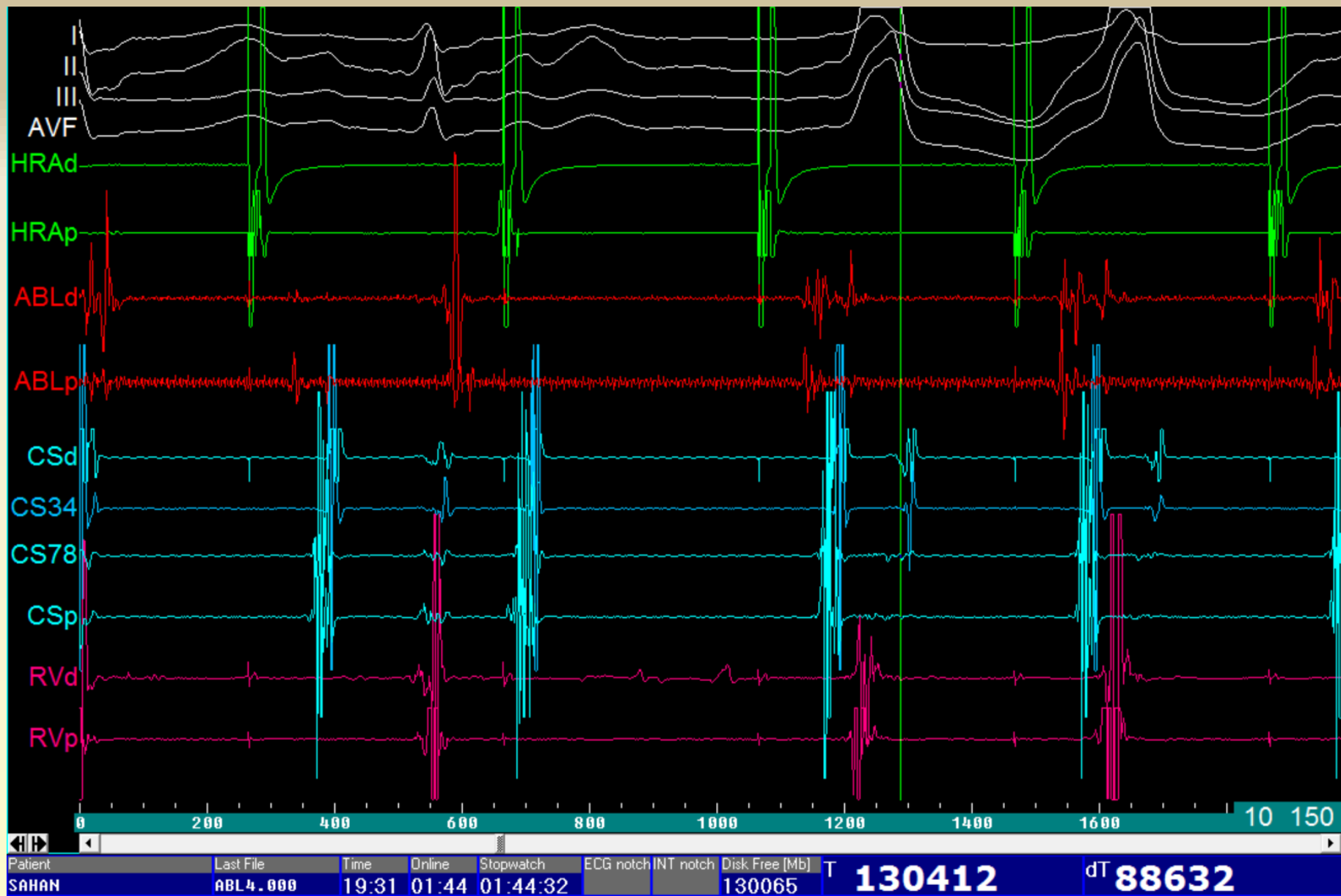
RF ablasyona geçildi



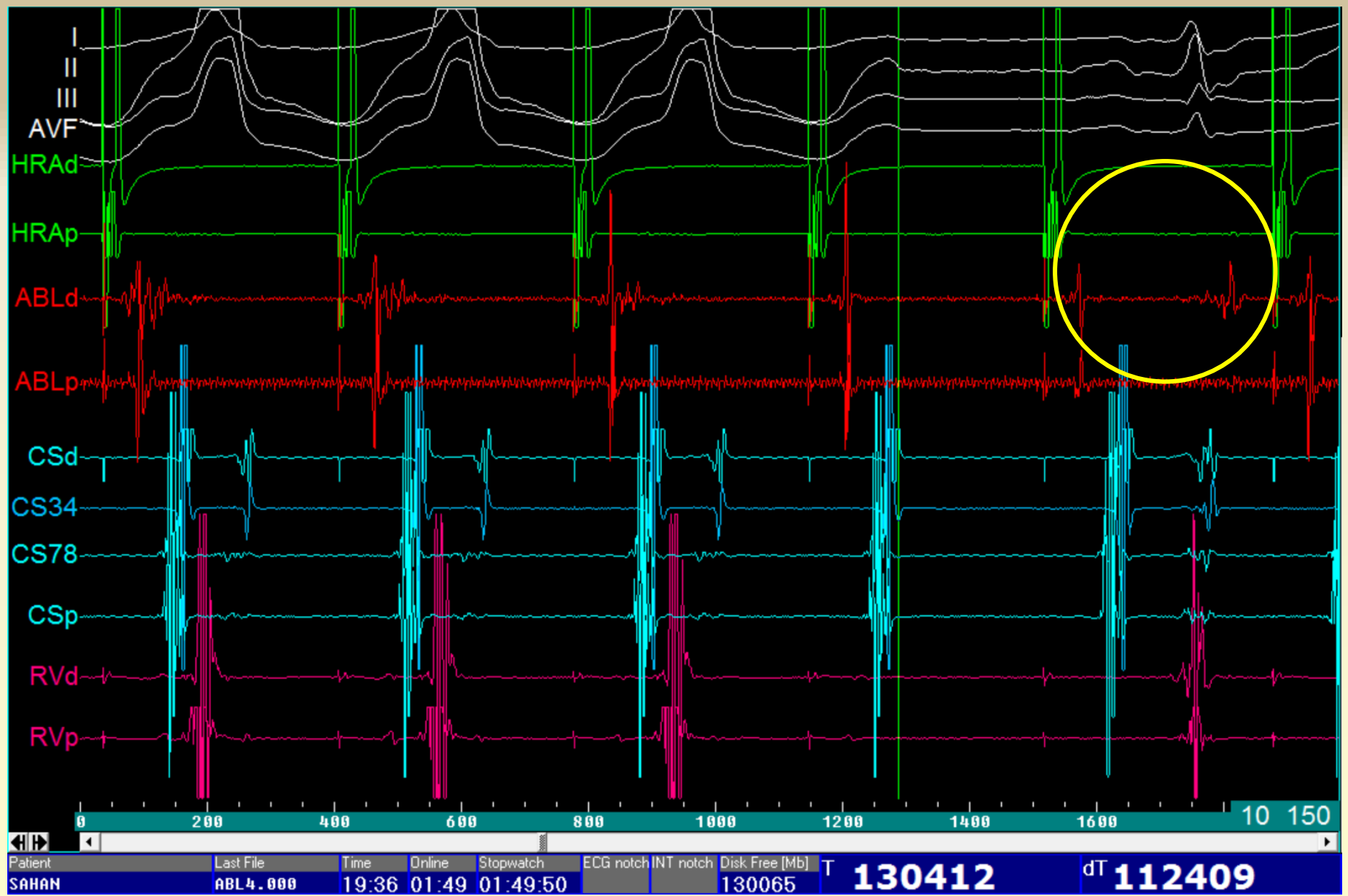
RF ablasyonda çok iyi kayıt bulundu



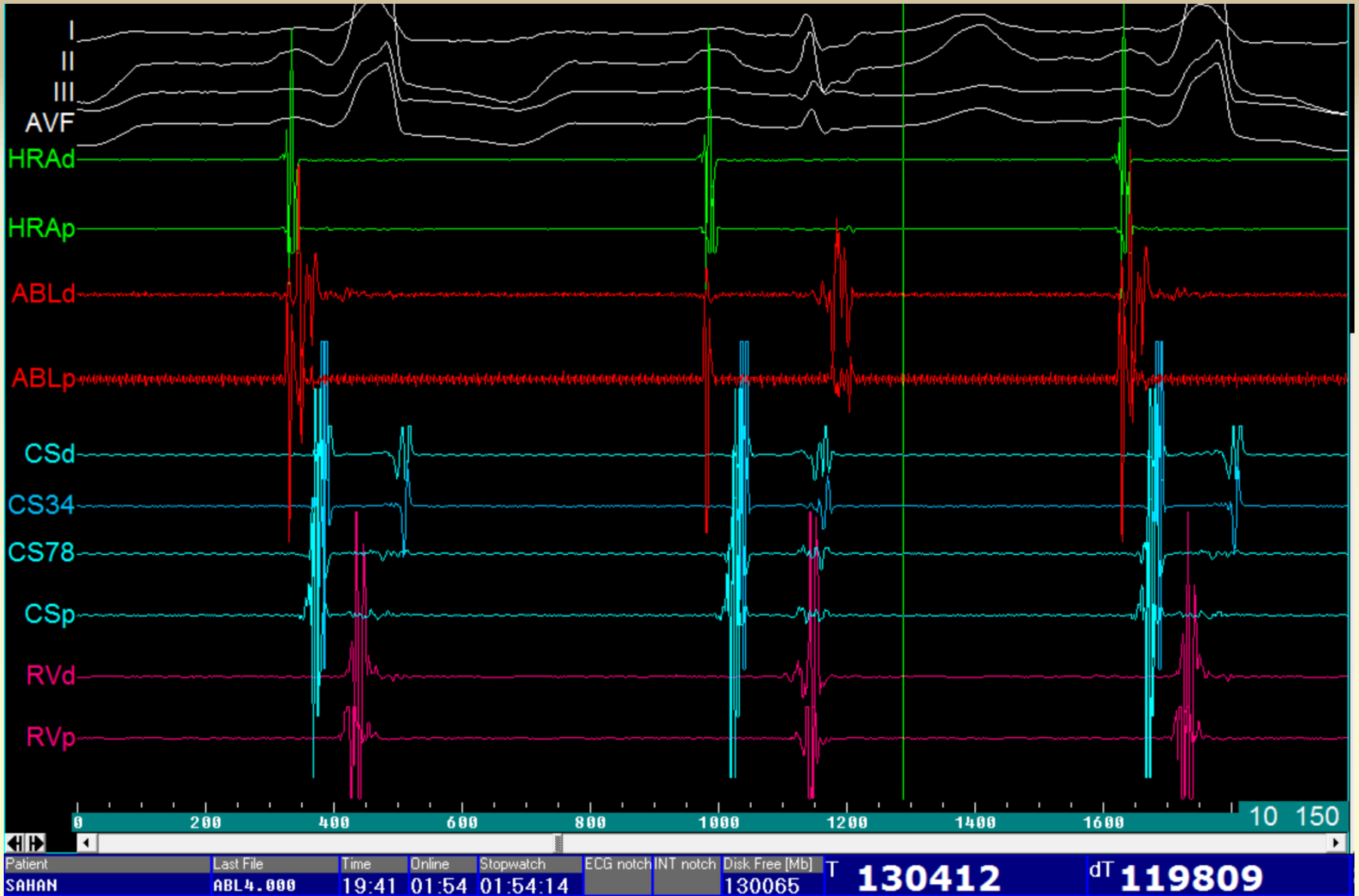
A pace ile His potansiyeli görüldü



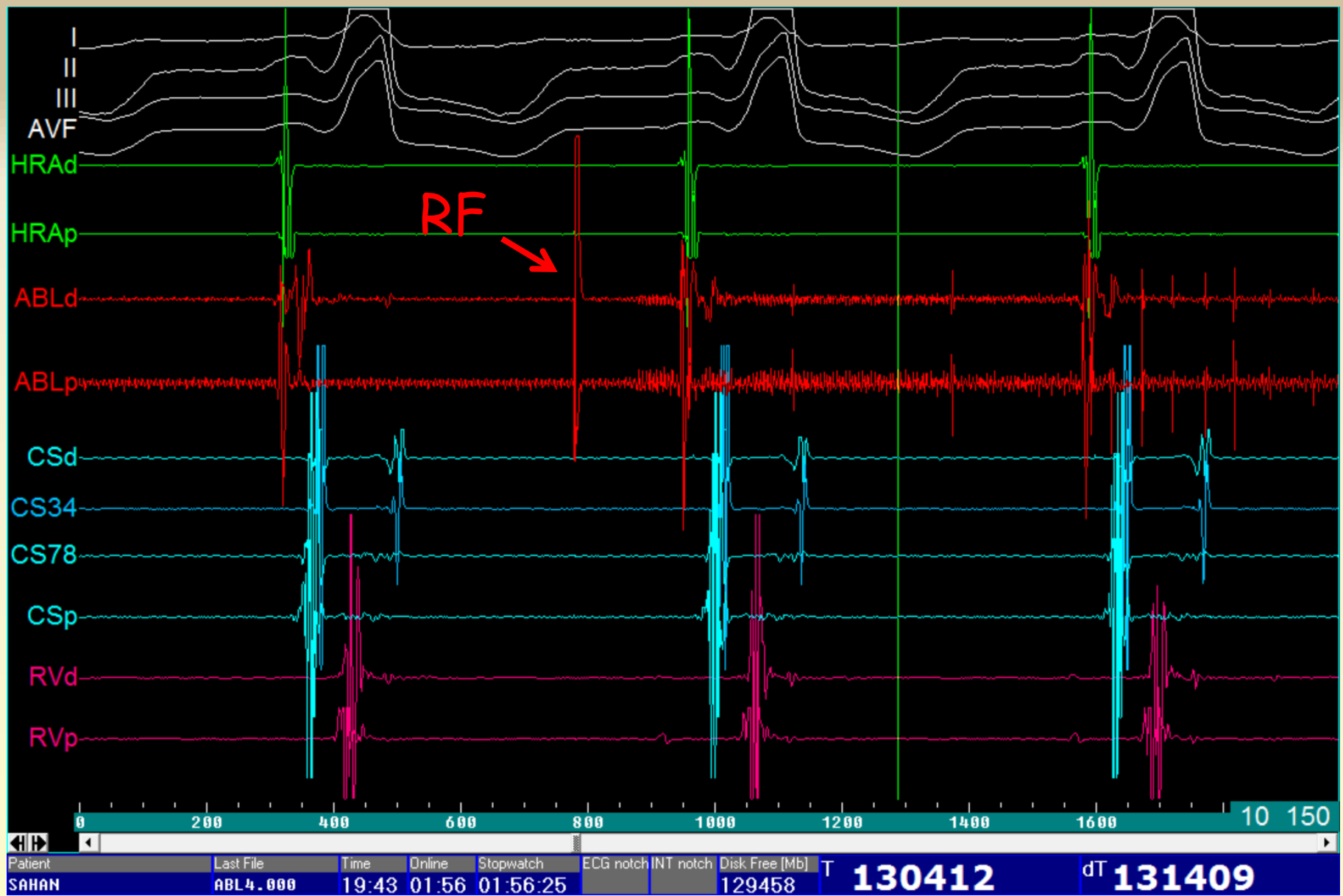
A pace altında His biraz daha küçültülmeye çalışıldı



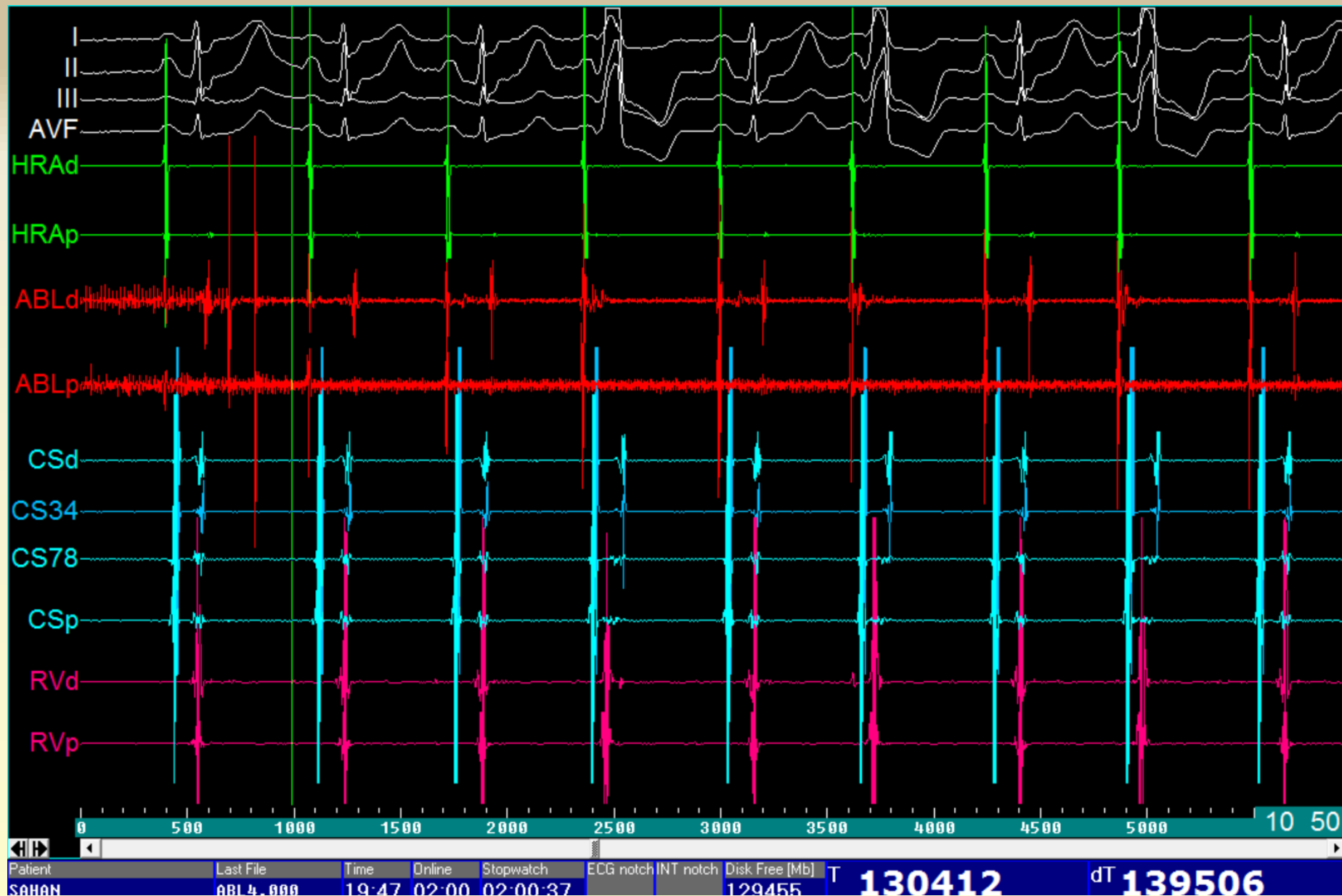
Ablasyon kateteri biraz daha modifiye edildi (atriuma doğru)
ve His'in olmadığı bir kayıt bulundu



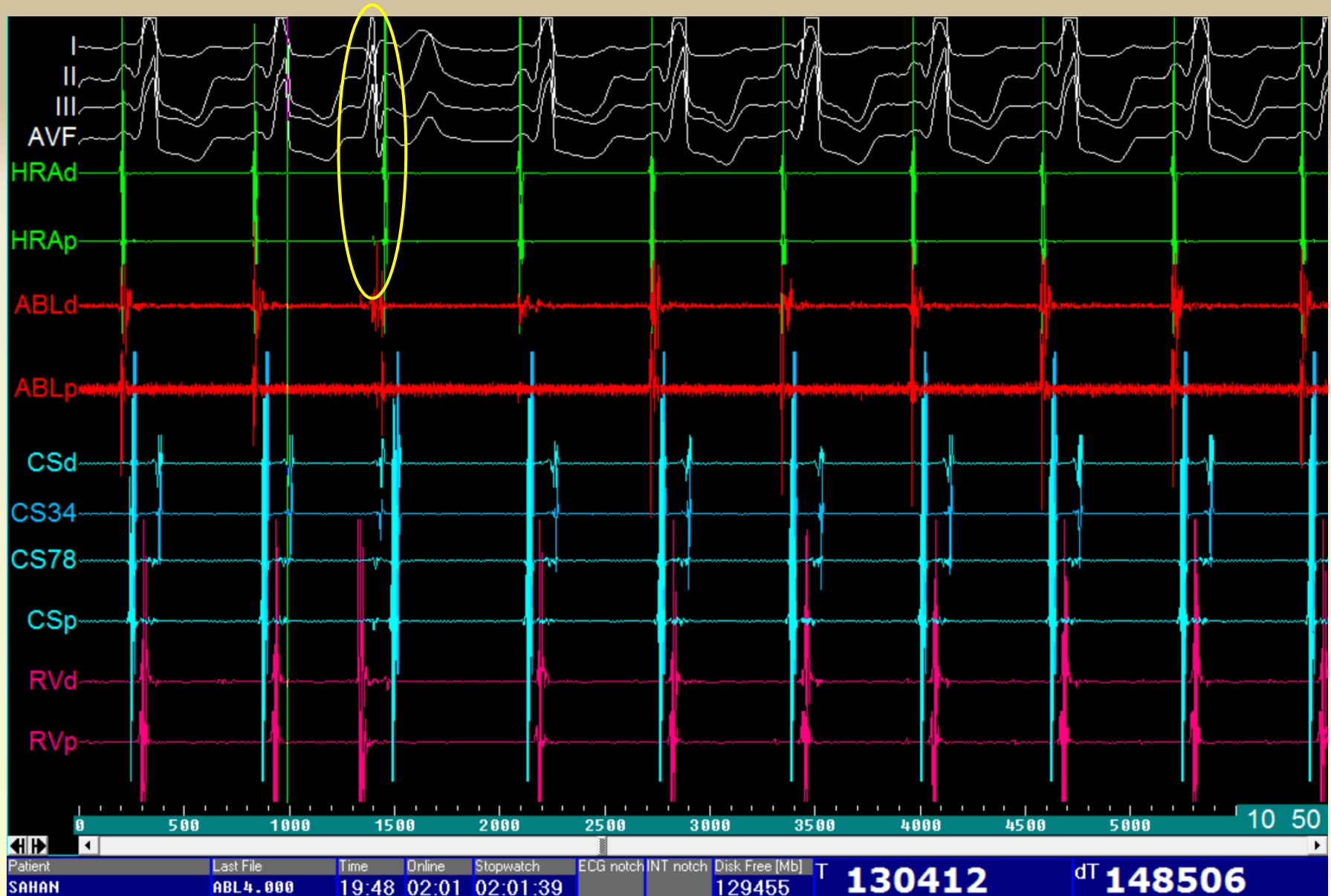
Sinüs ritminde RF uygulama öncesi kayıt



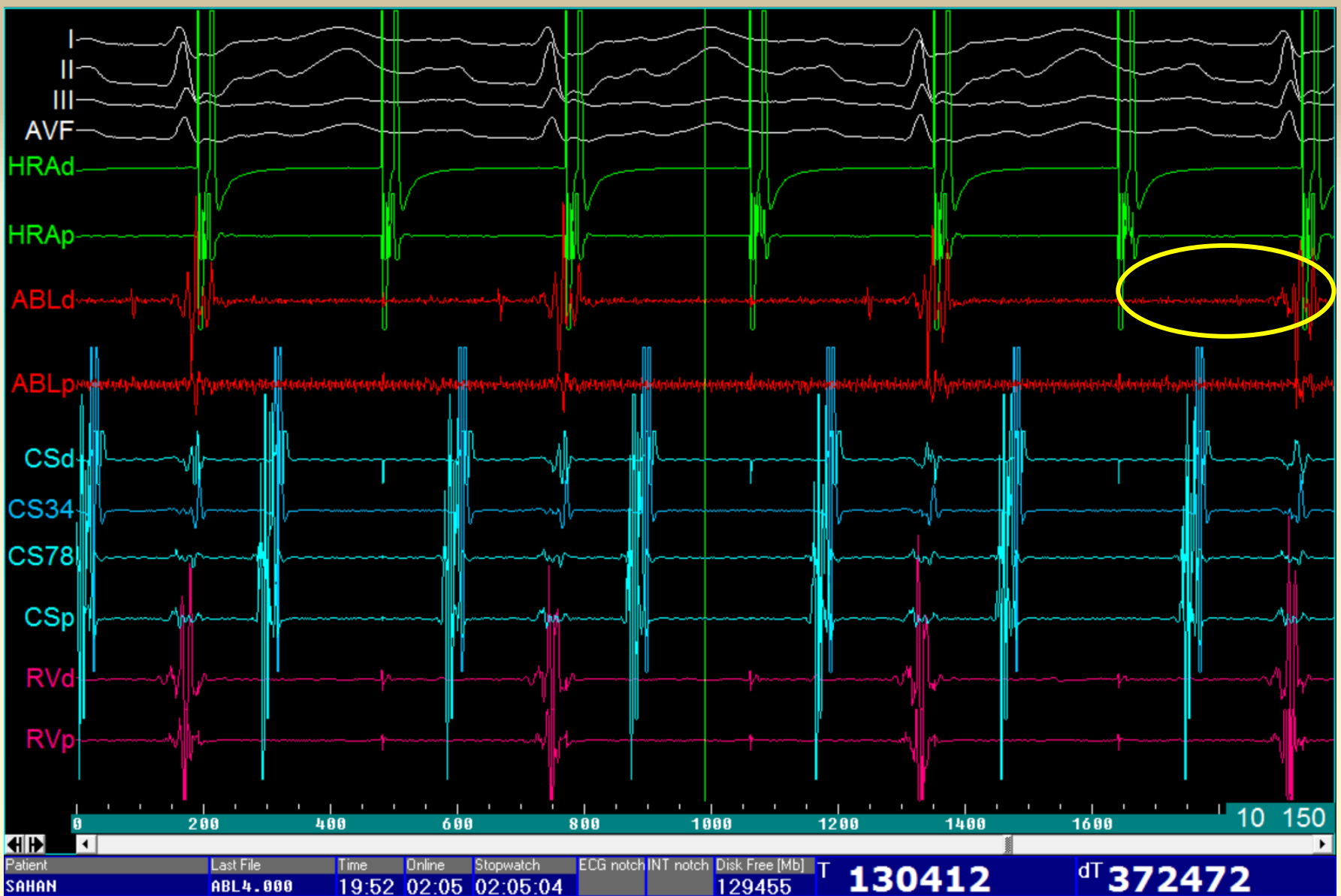
RF-1: 40 W ve sonra 50 W ile max 65 derecede enerji verildi



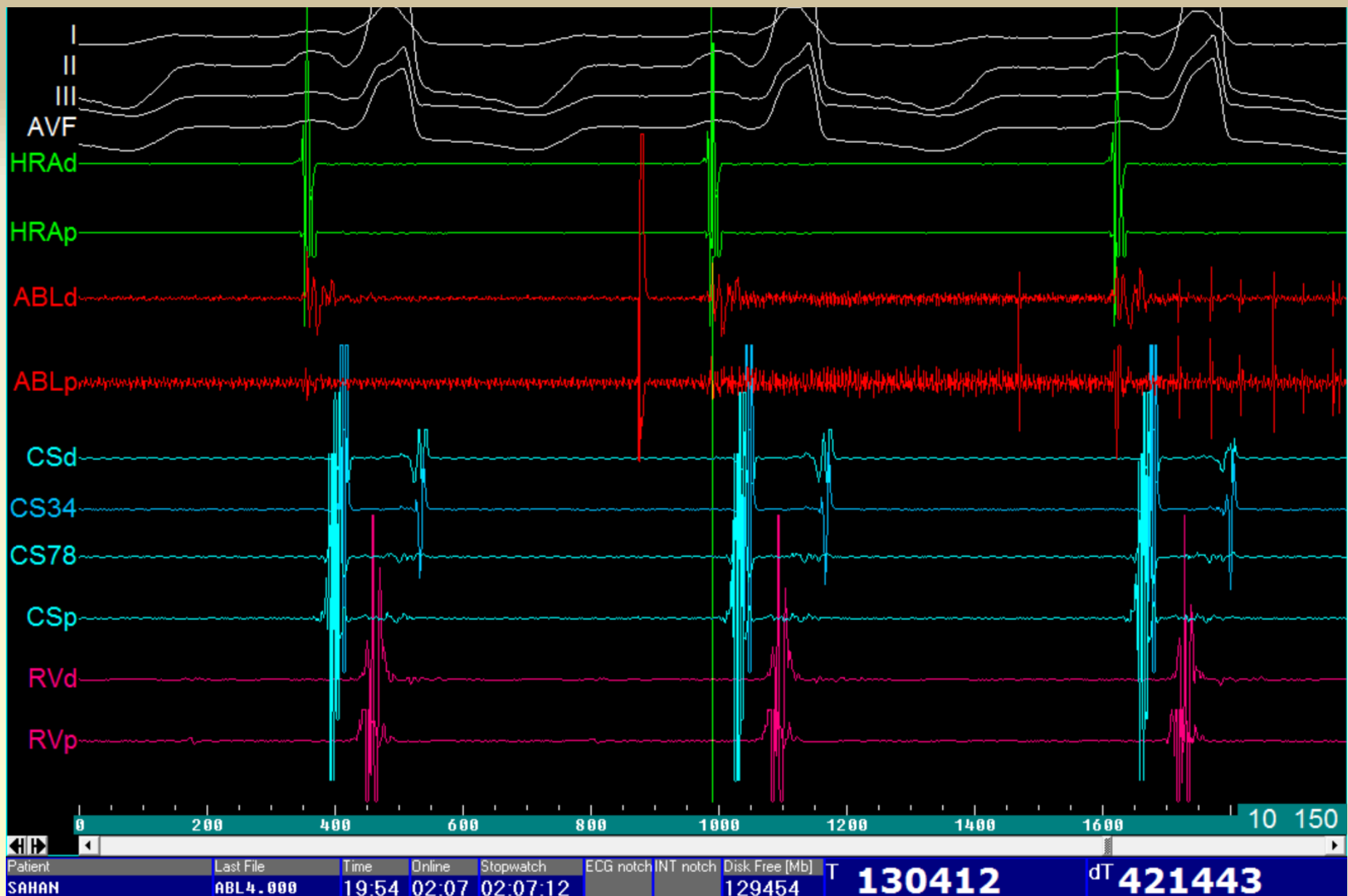
Başarılı olunamadı



Ara ara junctional ektopik atım gözlemlendi...devam edildi ancak aksesuar yol iletimi sustained olur olmaz RF sonlandırıldı.

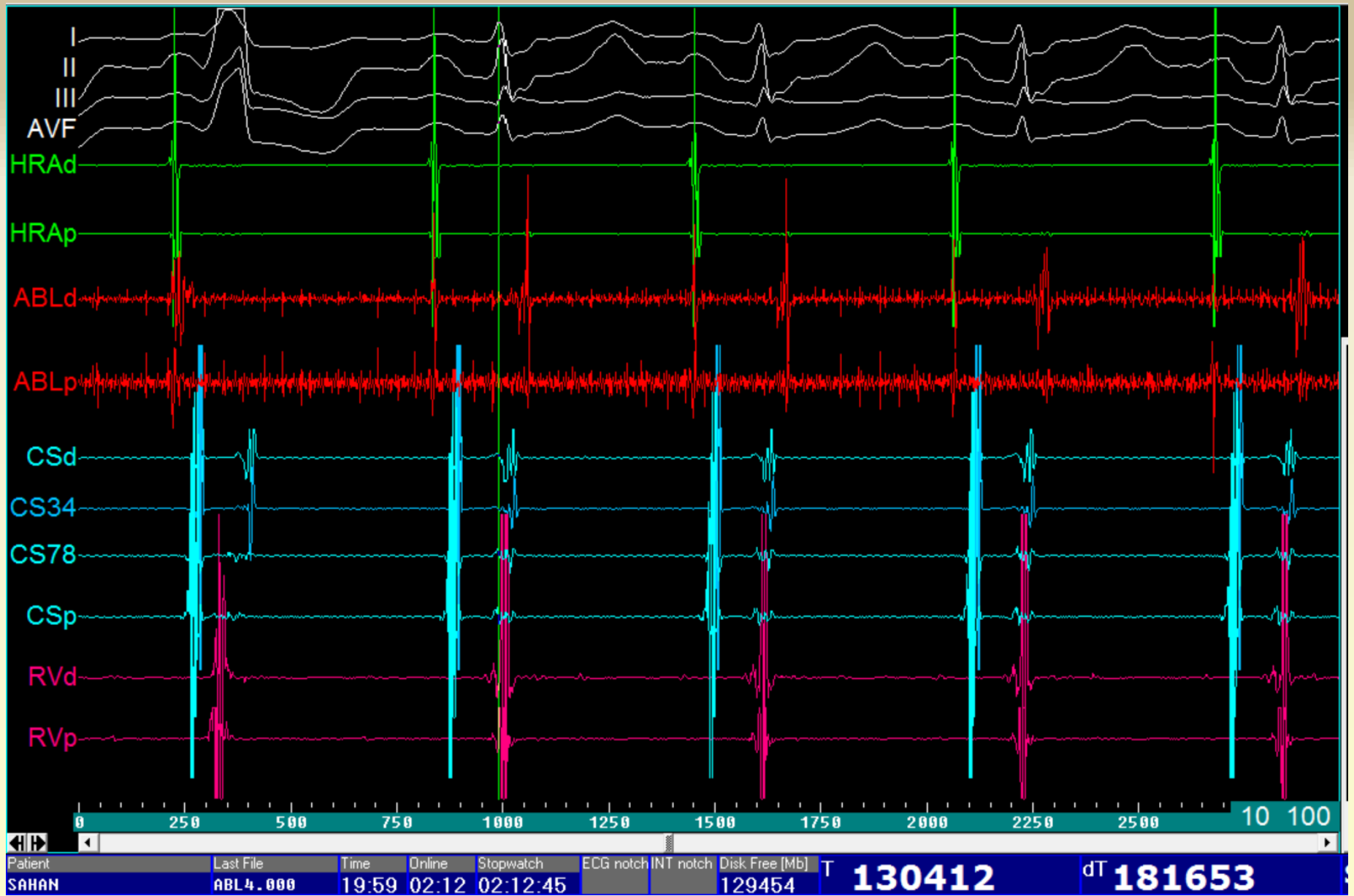


Daha sonra yapılan A pace ile AV iletinin intakt olduğunu görüyoruz ve yeni ablasyon noktası için His potansiyelimizi biraz daha belirginleştirdik

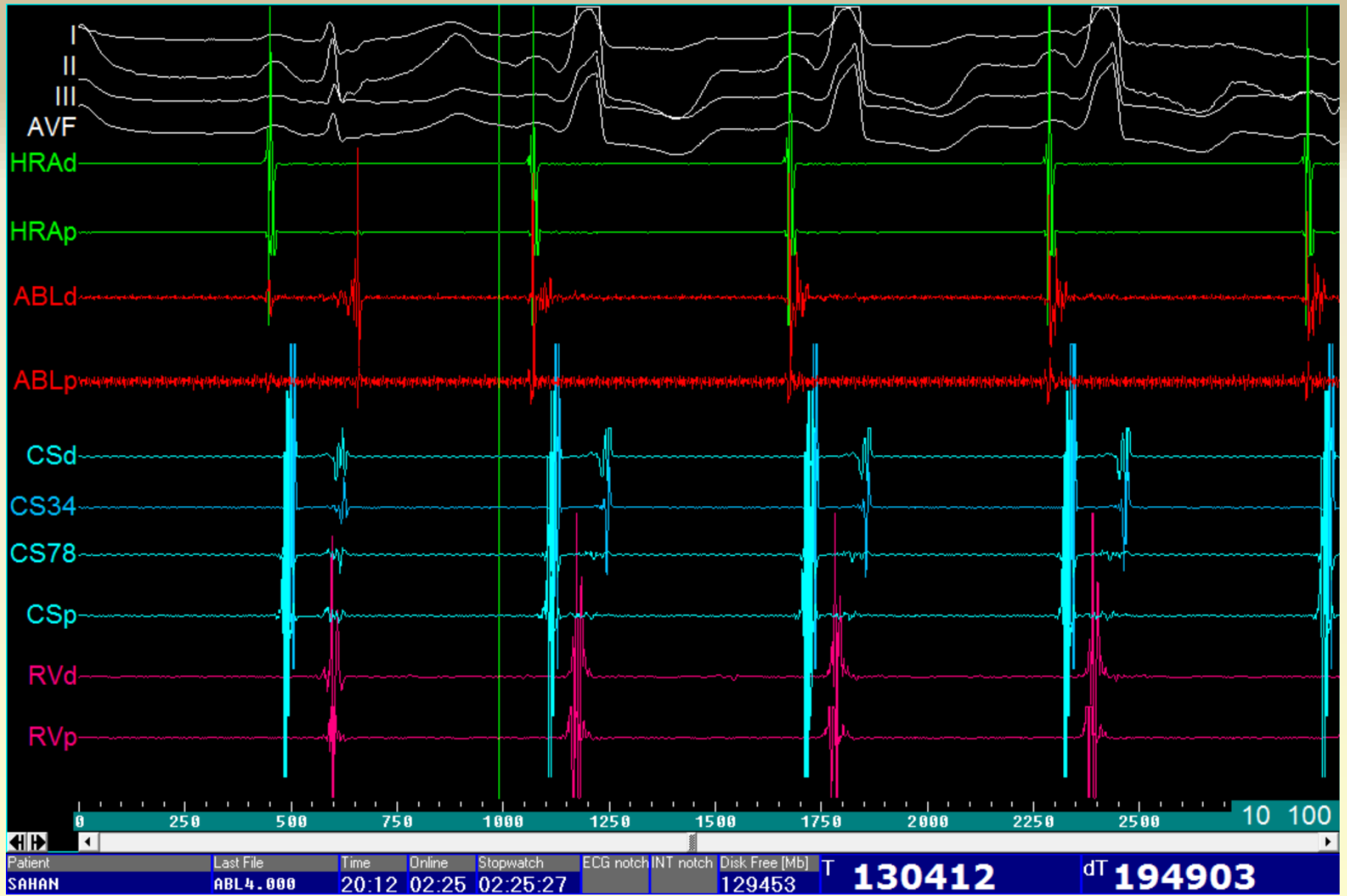


RF ablasyon 2: 50 W ile max 65 derecede enerji verildi

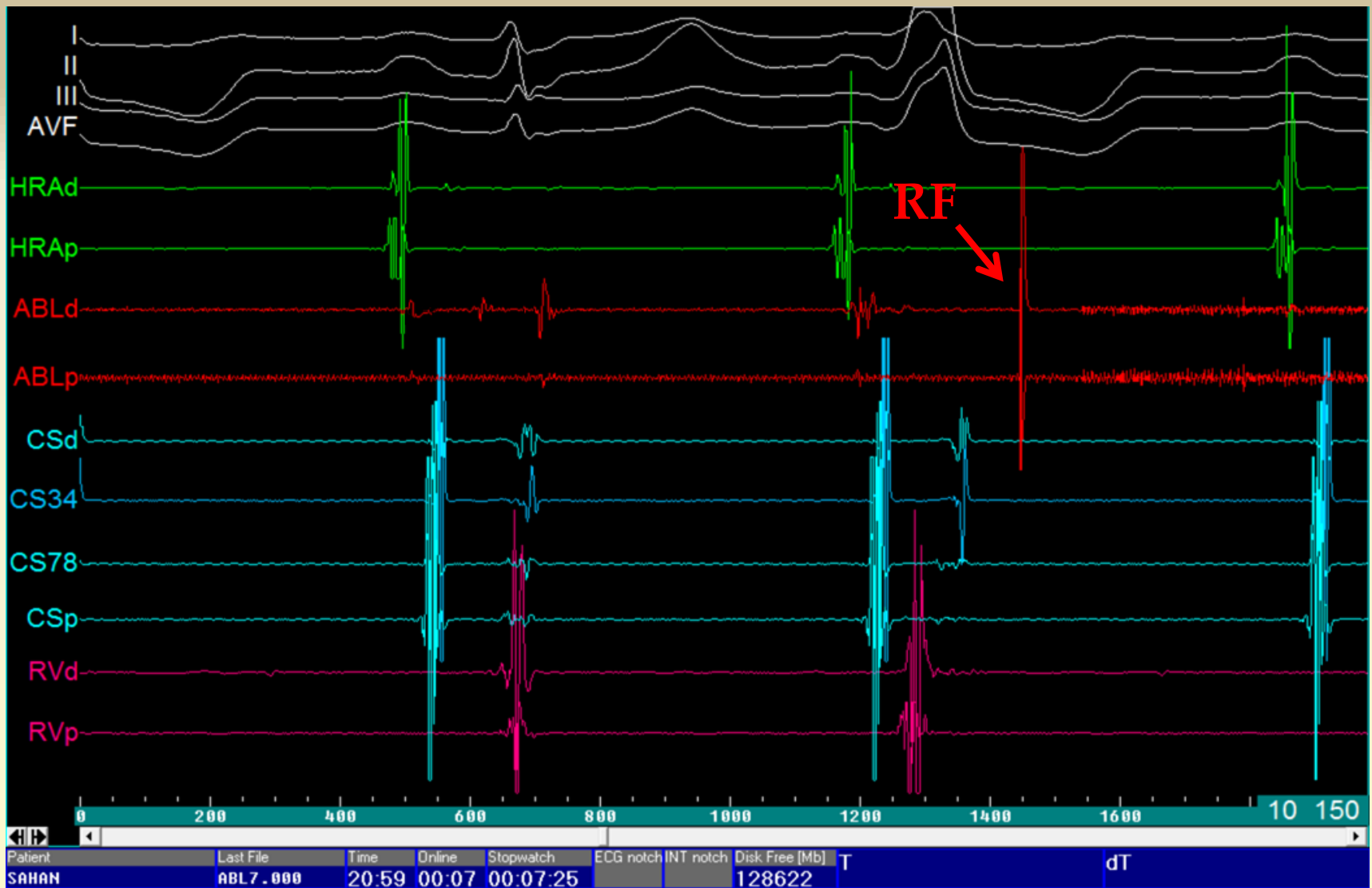




Enerji uygulama sırasında aksesuar yol iletimi ortadan kalktı

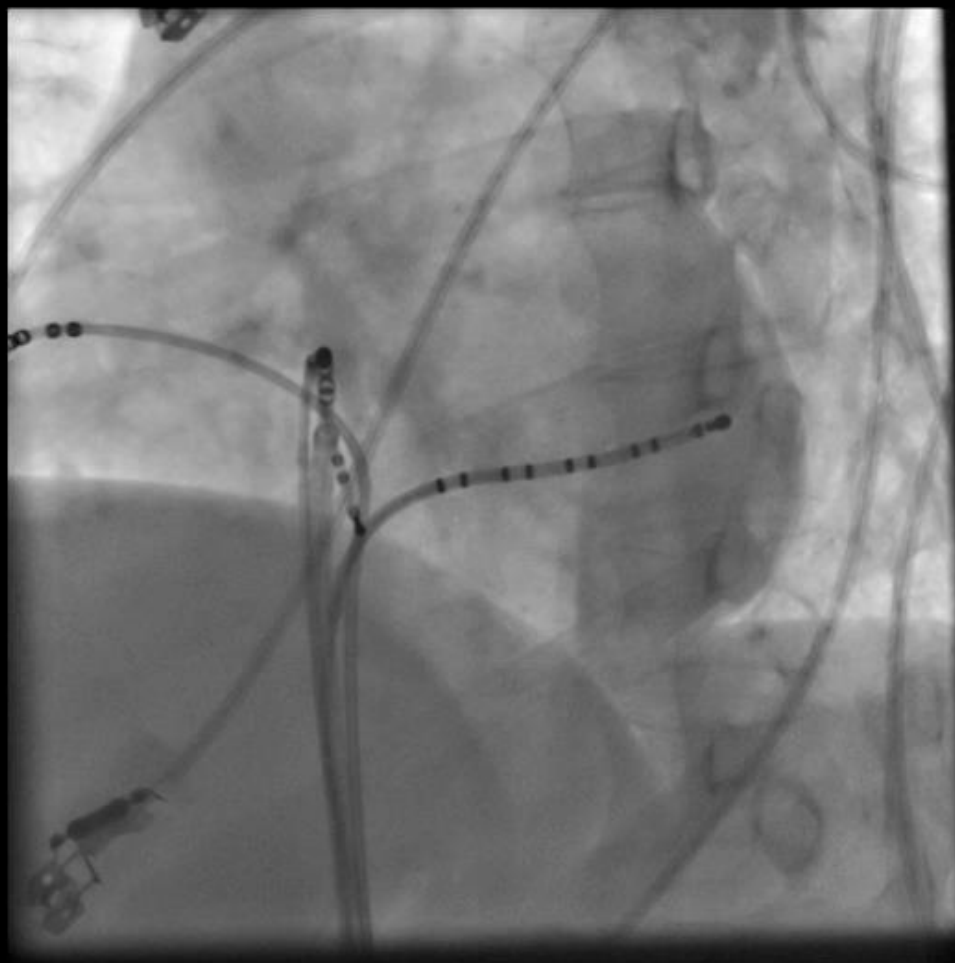


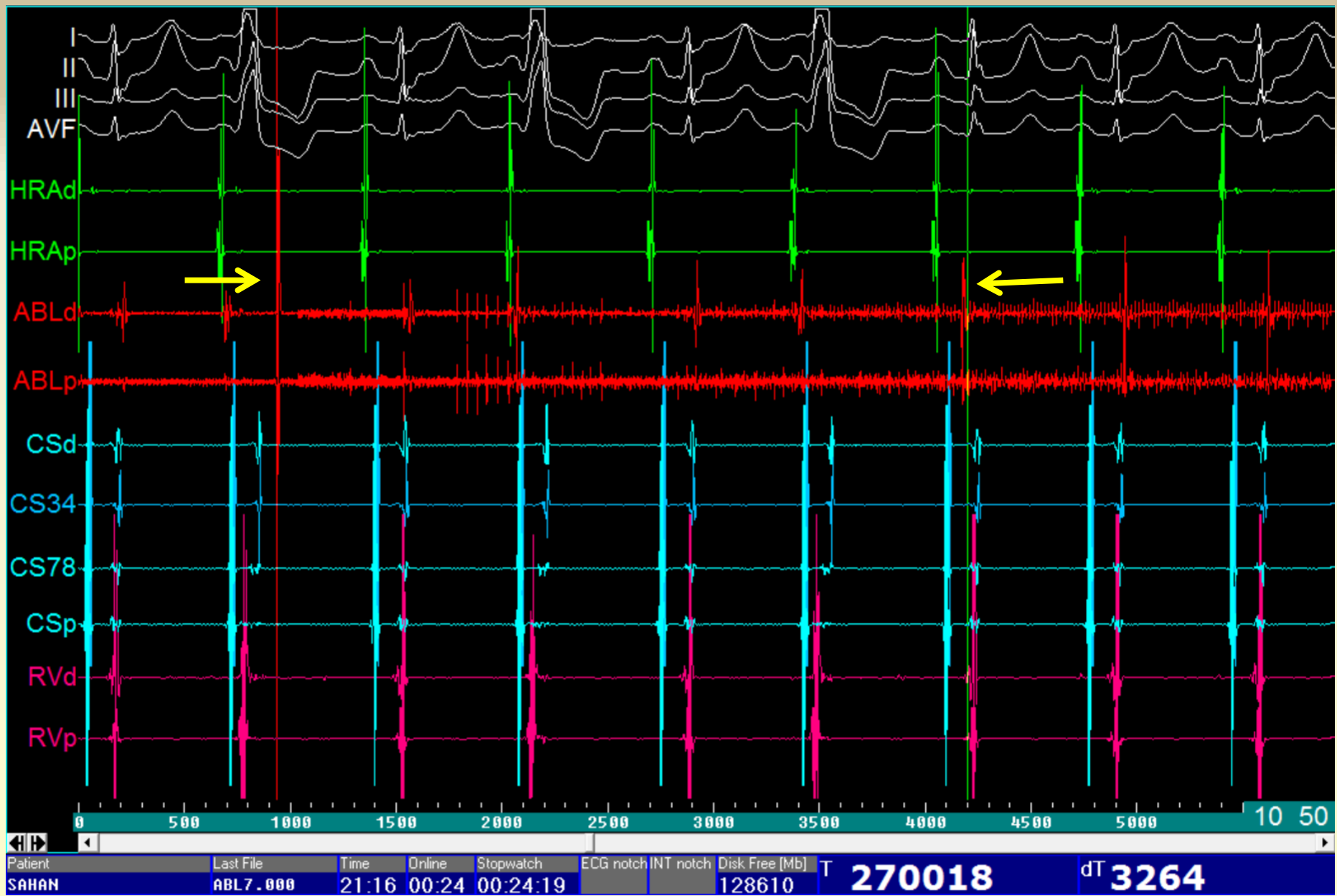
RF kesildikten 2-3 dakika içinde tekrar aksesuar yol iletimi ortaya çıktı



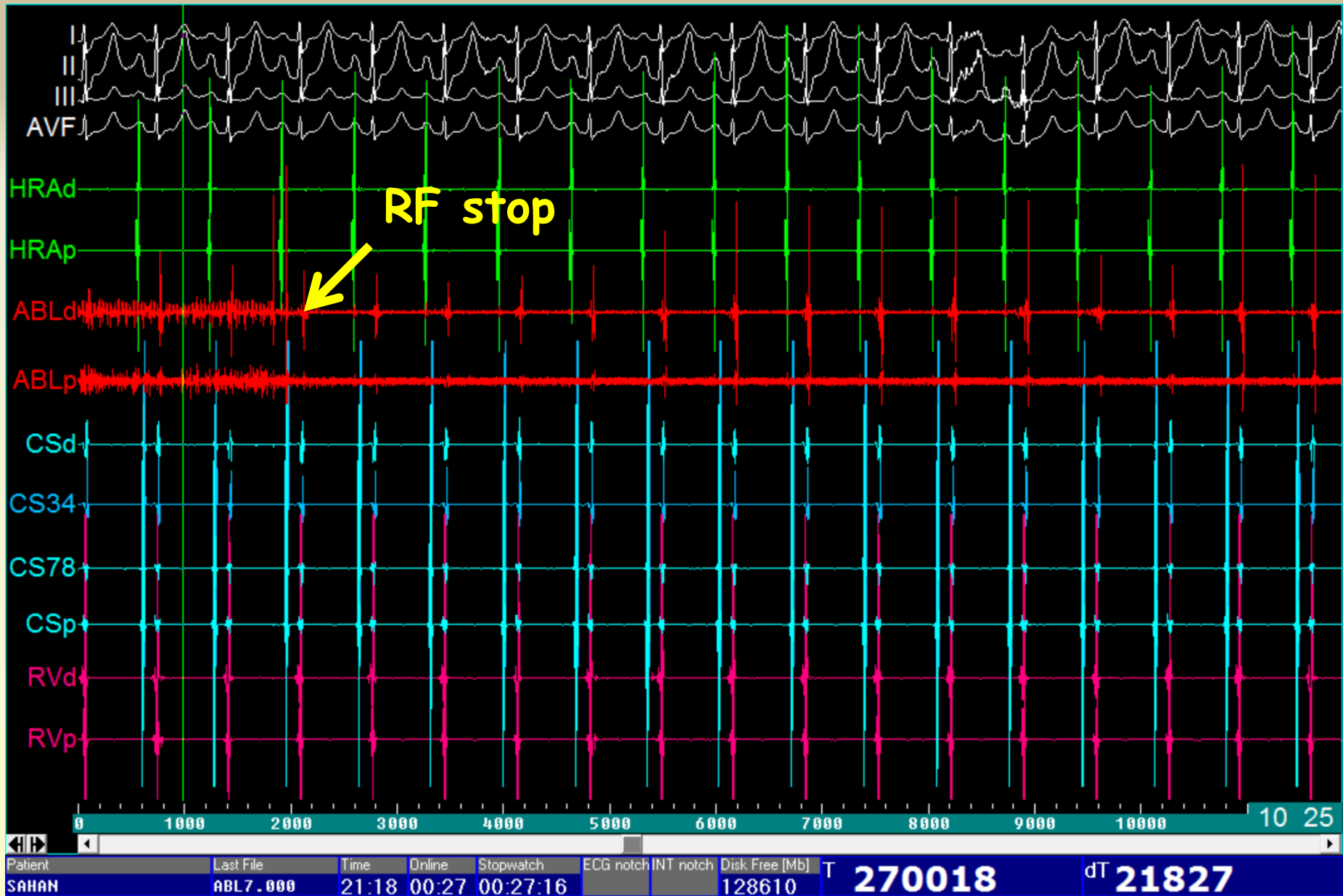
**RF-3: His kaydımızı biraz daha büyüttük.
40 W ile max 55 derecede enerji verildi.
Uzun Sheat kullanıldı**



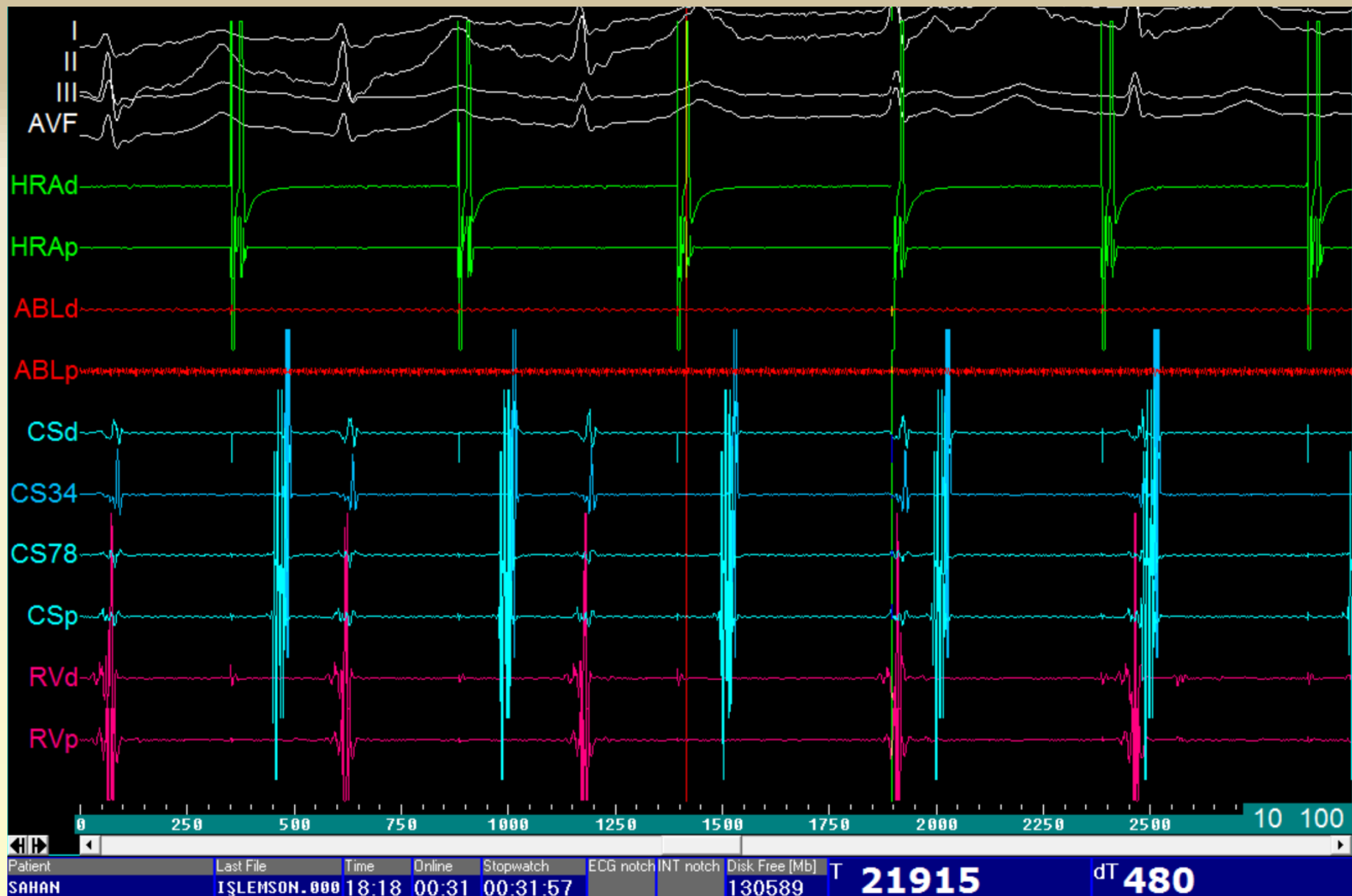




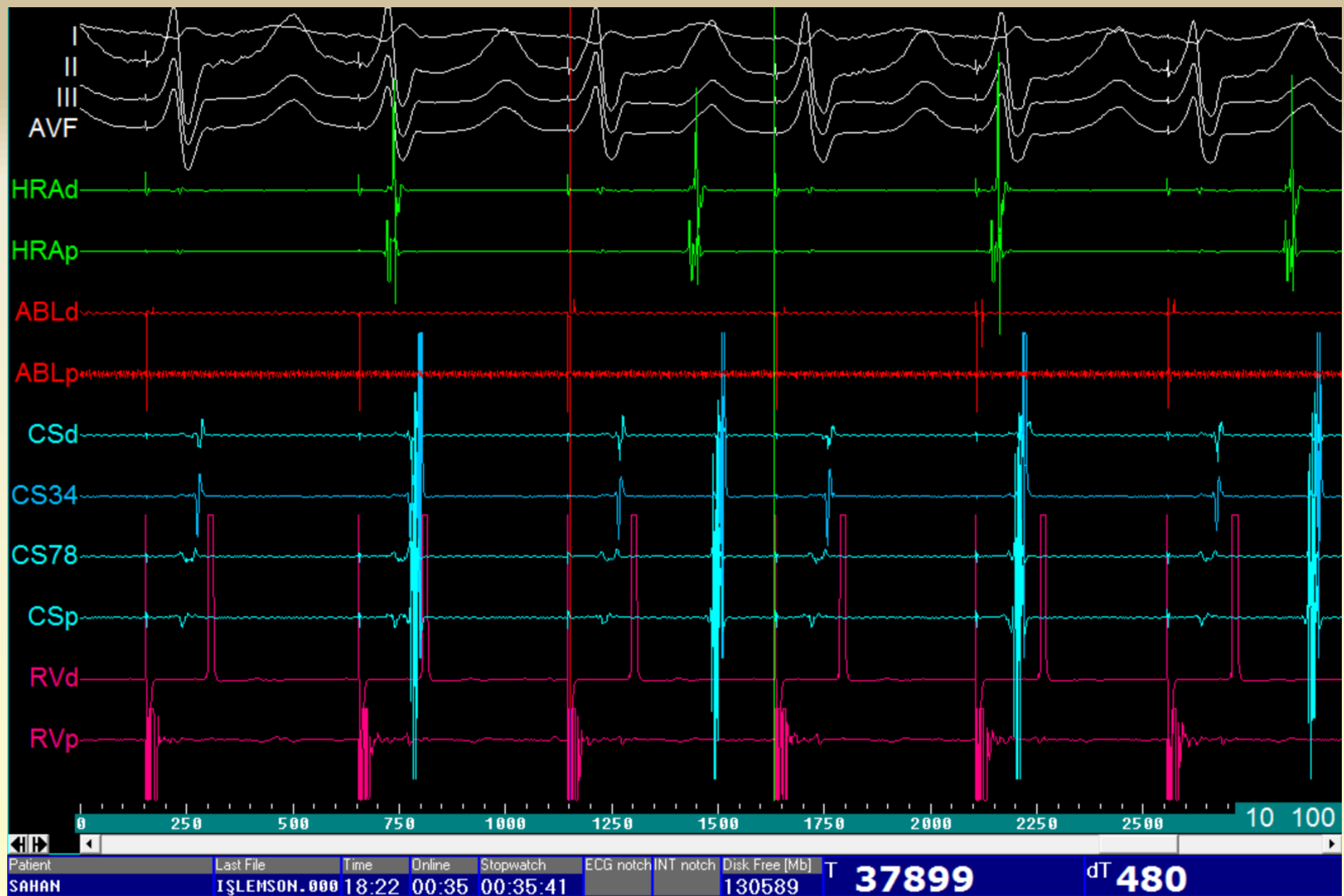
RF başladıktan 3.2 sn sonra aksesuar yol iletimi ortadan kalktı



30 sn RF verildi ve kesildikten sonra aksesuar yol
iletimi tekrar gelmedi



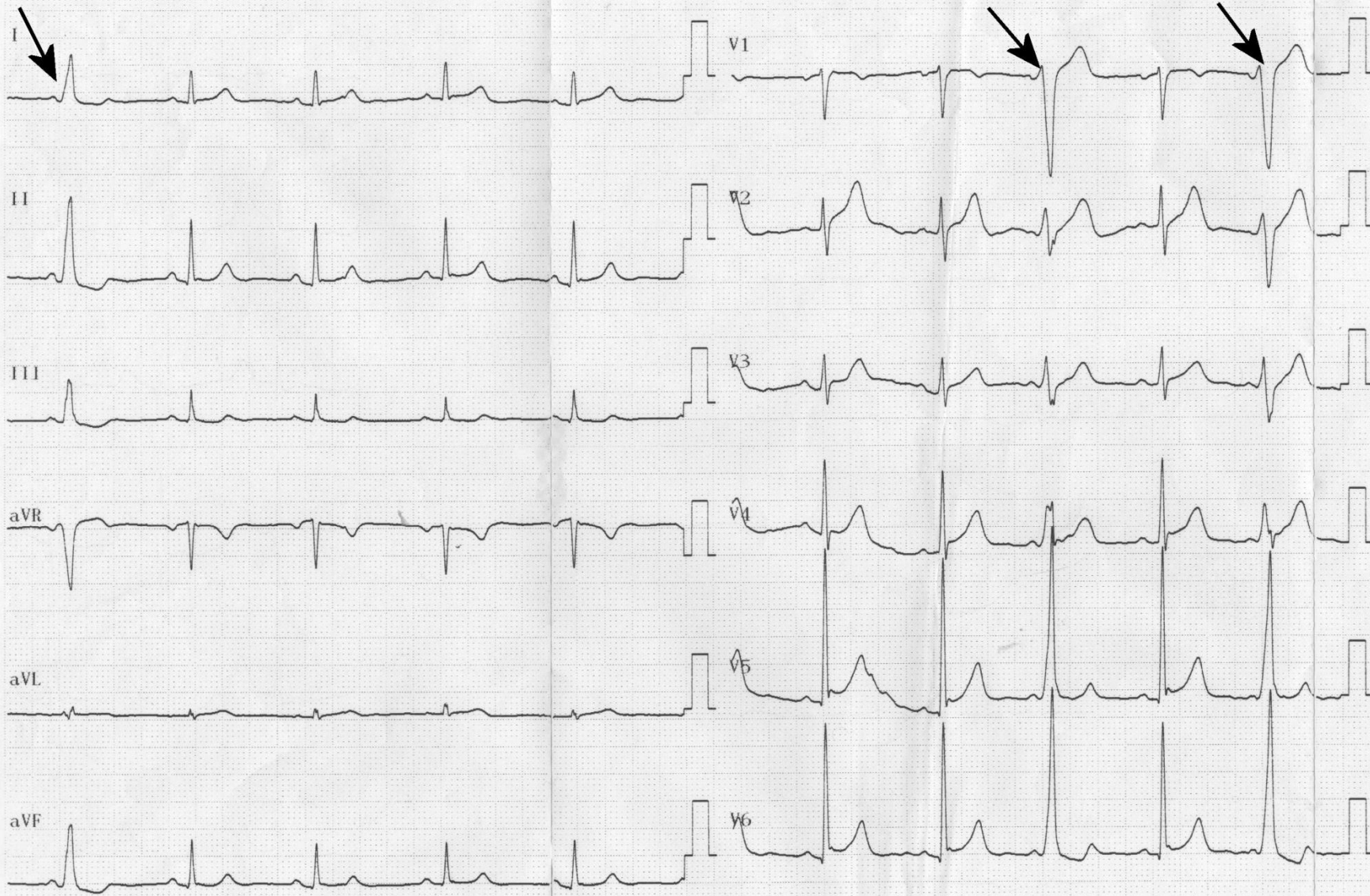
Ablasyon sonrası Wenckebach noktası 480 msn

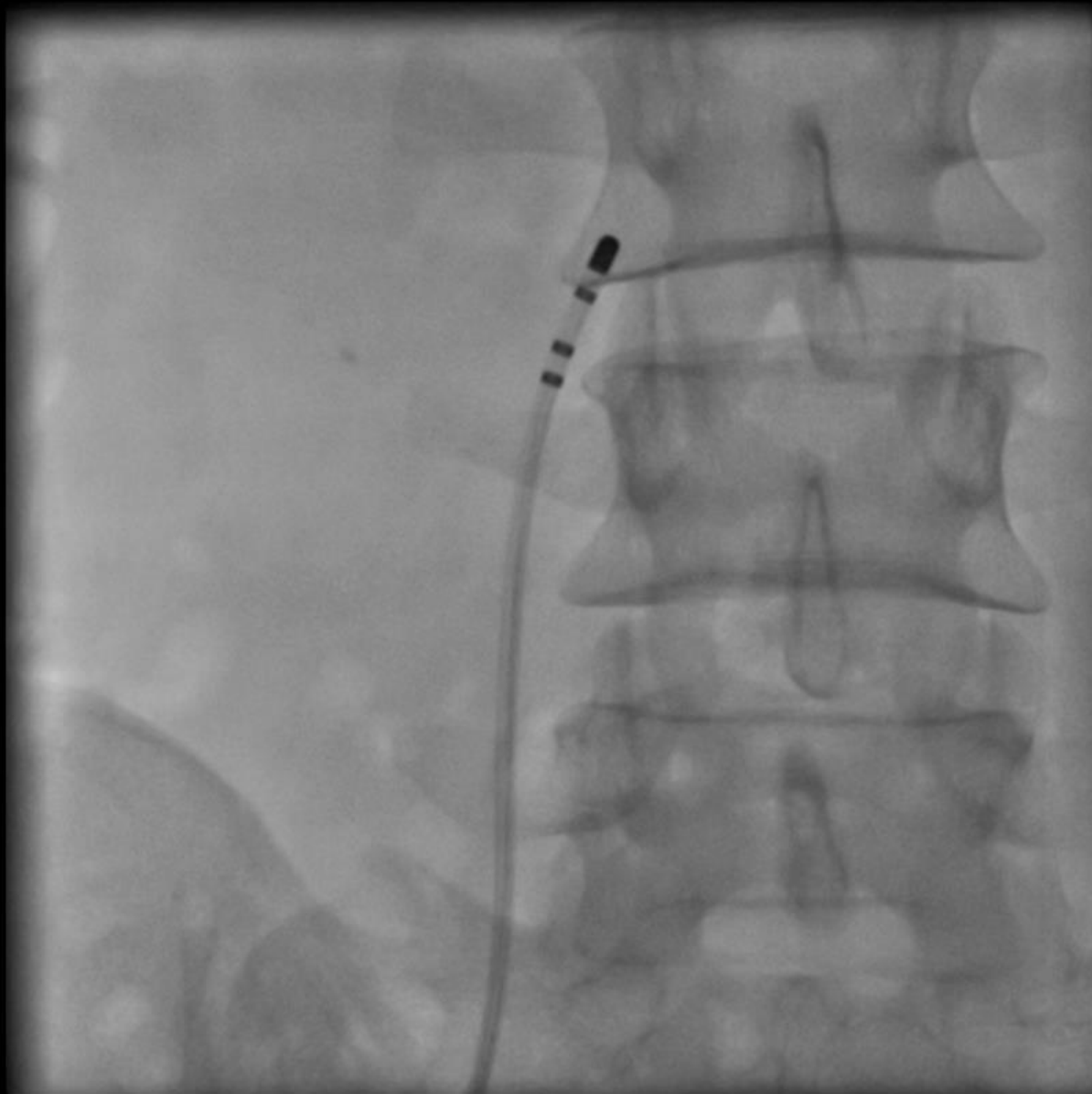


480 msn'de V pace ile VA blok

Olgu-2

- 45 yaşında erkek,
 - Son 1 yılda sıklığı giderek artan çarpıntı atakları var
 - Son birkaç taşikardi atağına presenkop eşlik etmiş
 - Senkop yok
- Öz-Soy geçmiş: Özellik yok
- FM: kalp - akciğer dinlemekle normal. TA: 120/80 mmHg. Nabız ritmik.







DURULUPINARMINI, KUTAHYA DULIYA CELEBI GÖT. VE ARASTIRMA HAST.

AYRIM-Arta

HFS

ID: 080103

* 25.12.1979

Study 1

21.02.2019

11:43:58

1 BIA 1B FRM 1



R

Coro 2000

Coro 2000

SINGLE PLANSINGLE A

CRAO

LAD D

W: 161

C: 119

ID: 686163
*25.12.1979
Study: 1
21.02.2019
11:43:41
1 BIA, 8 FRM 1

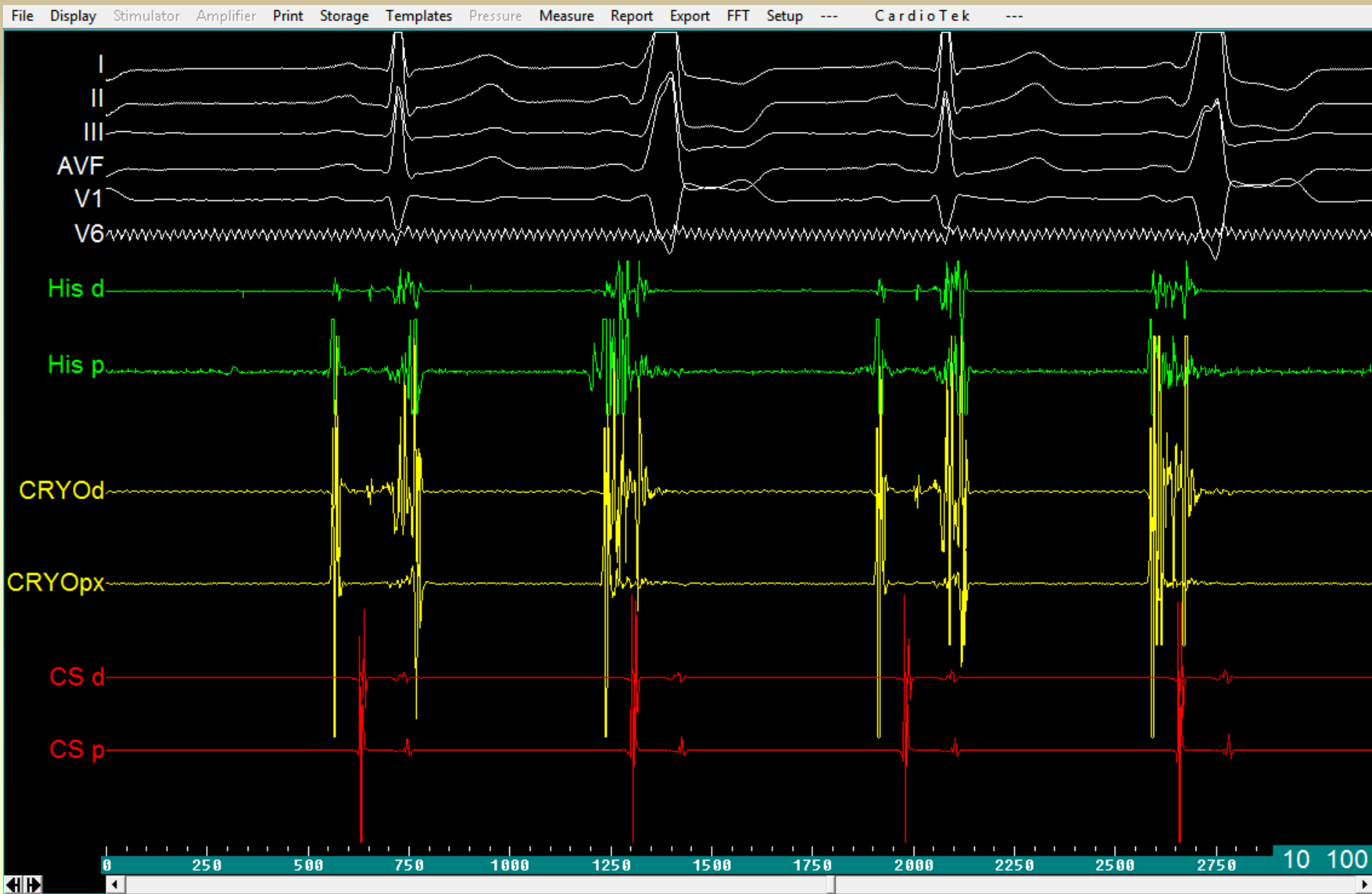
DUBLUPHARMHIV, KUTAHYA EVLİYACEĞİZİ EĞİT. VE ARAŞTIRMA HAST.
ANCAK-ANKA
HİFB

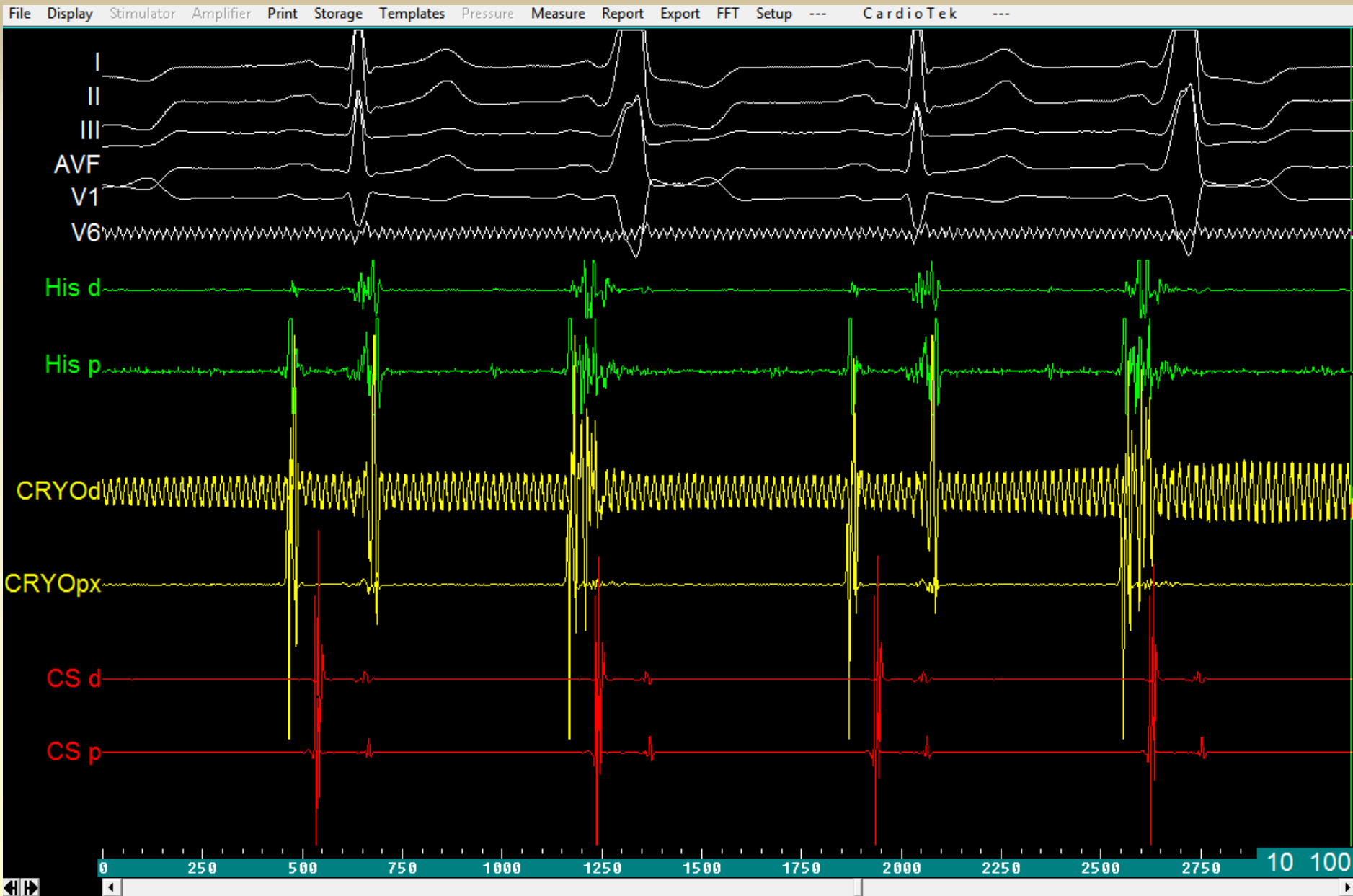
R:

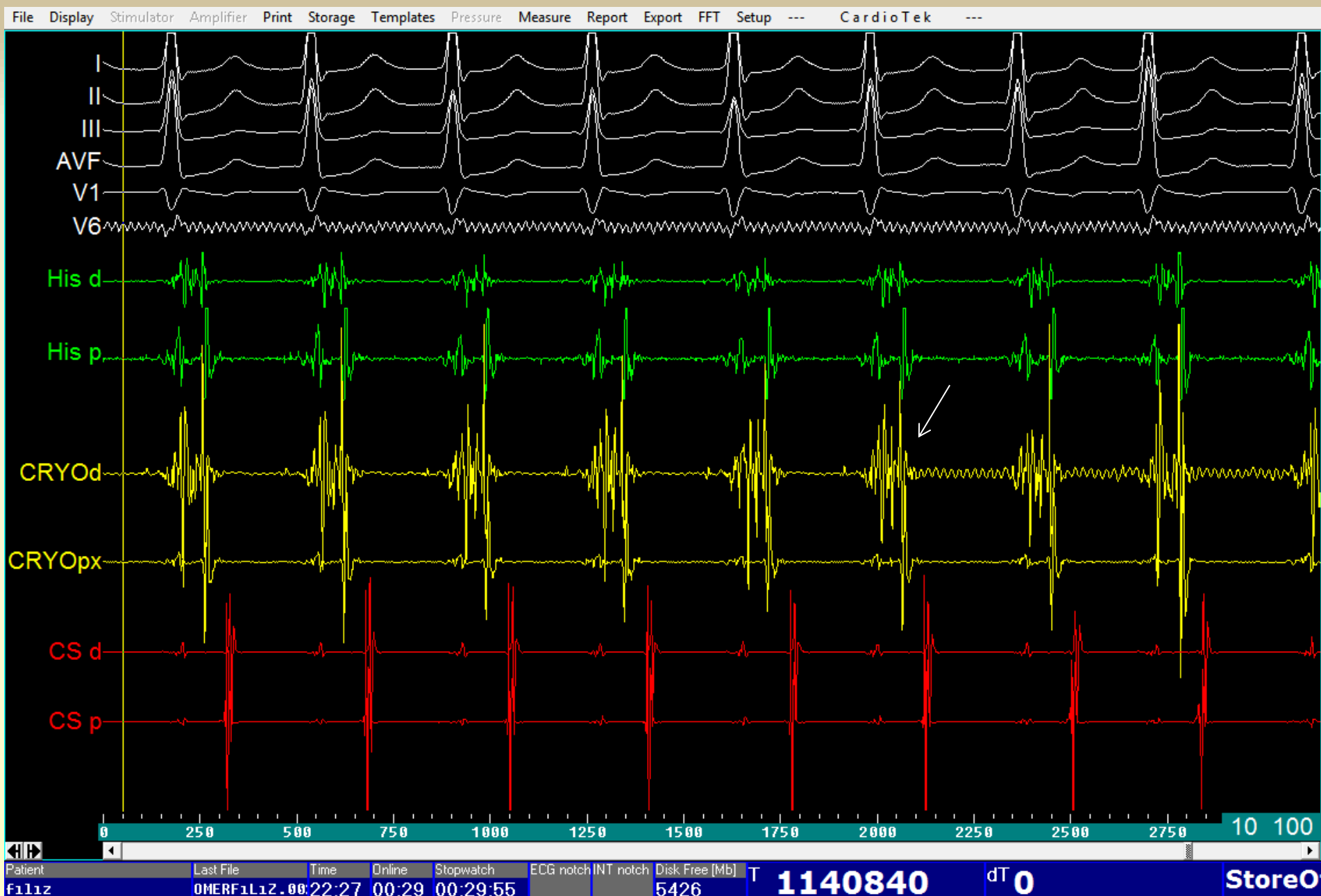
Coro 2000
Coro 2000
SINGLE PLANE SINGLE A
CRAD
LAO 40

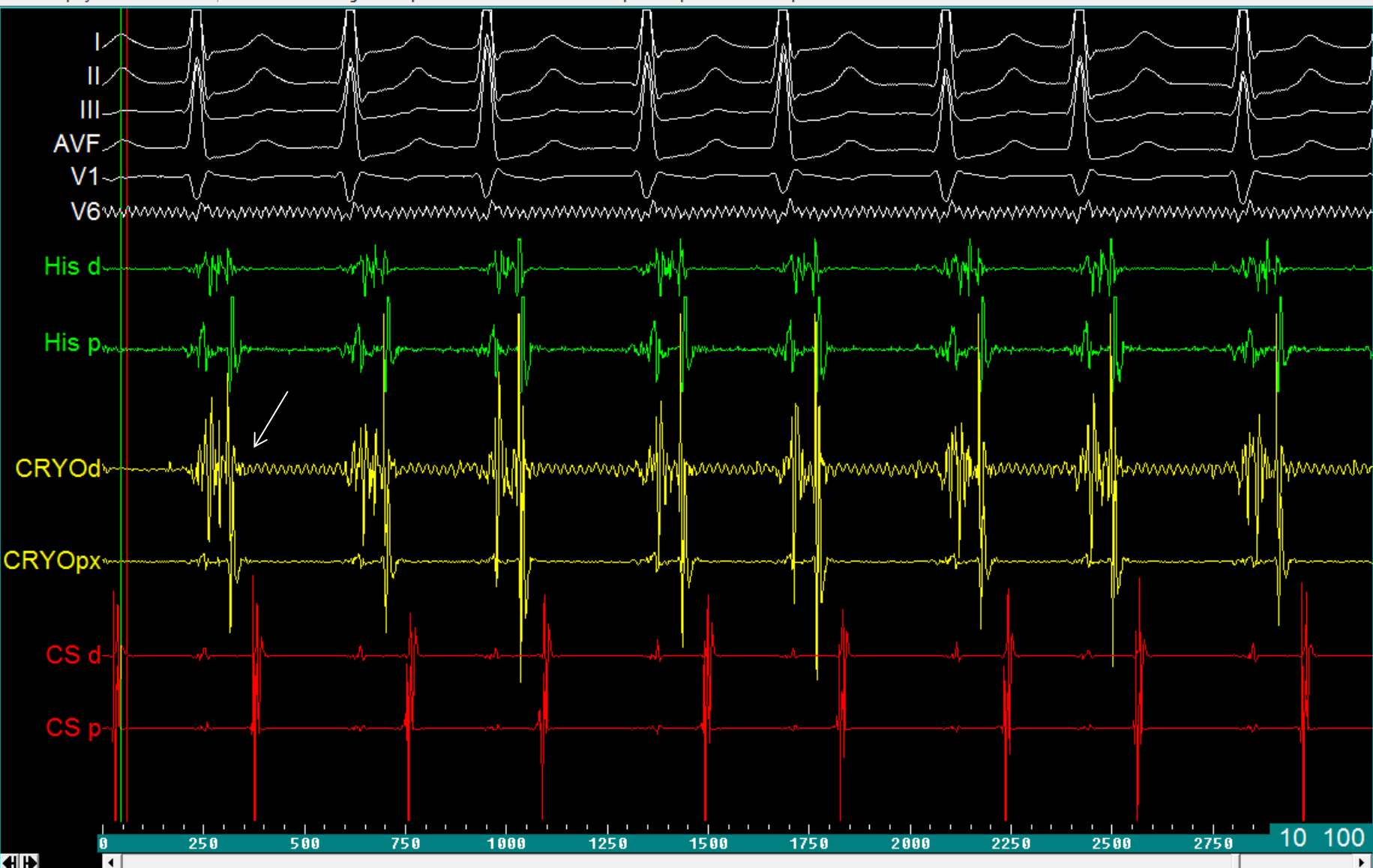


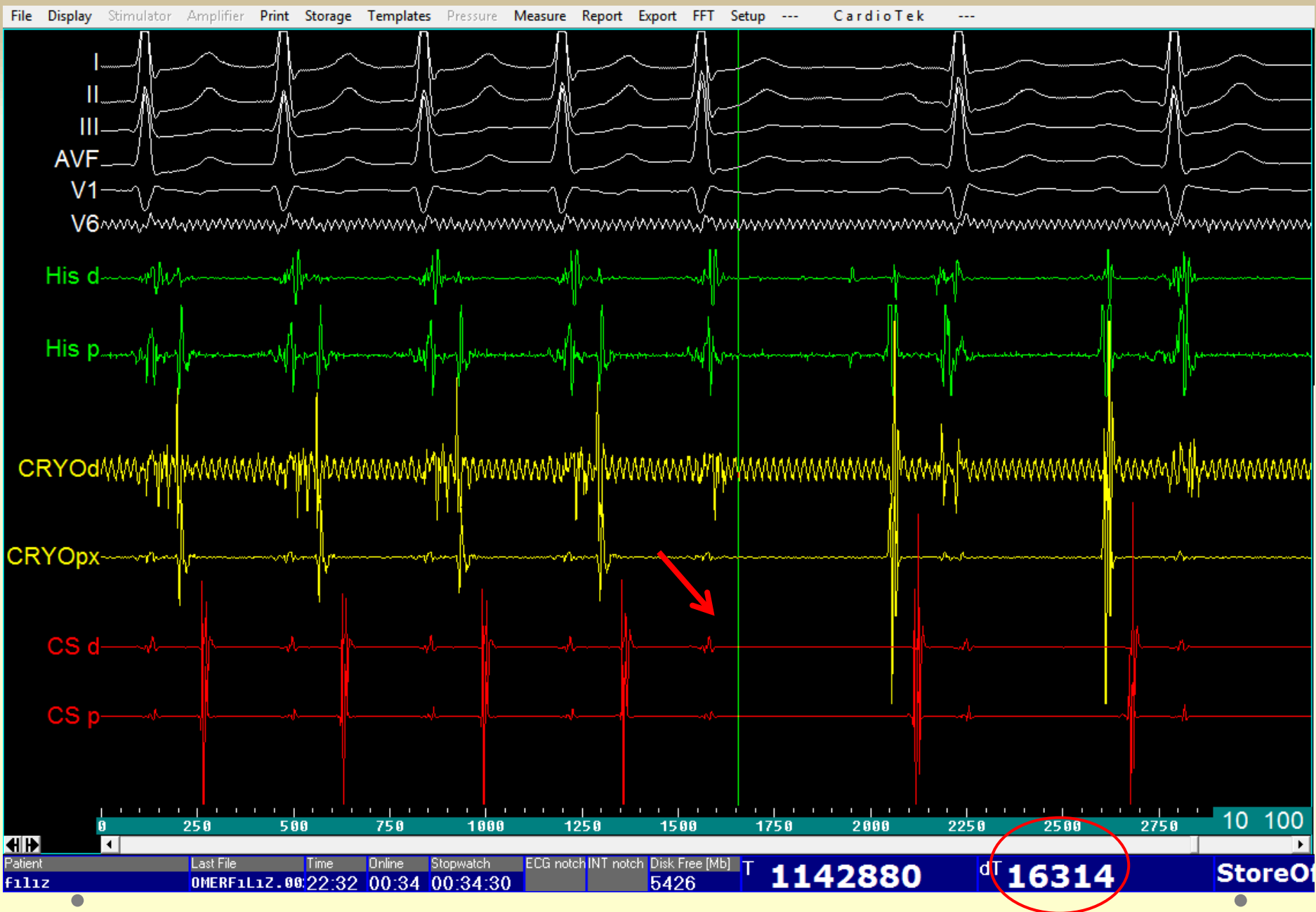
W:148
C:125

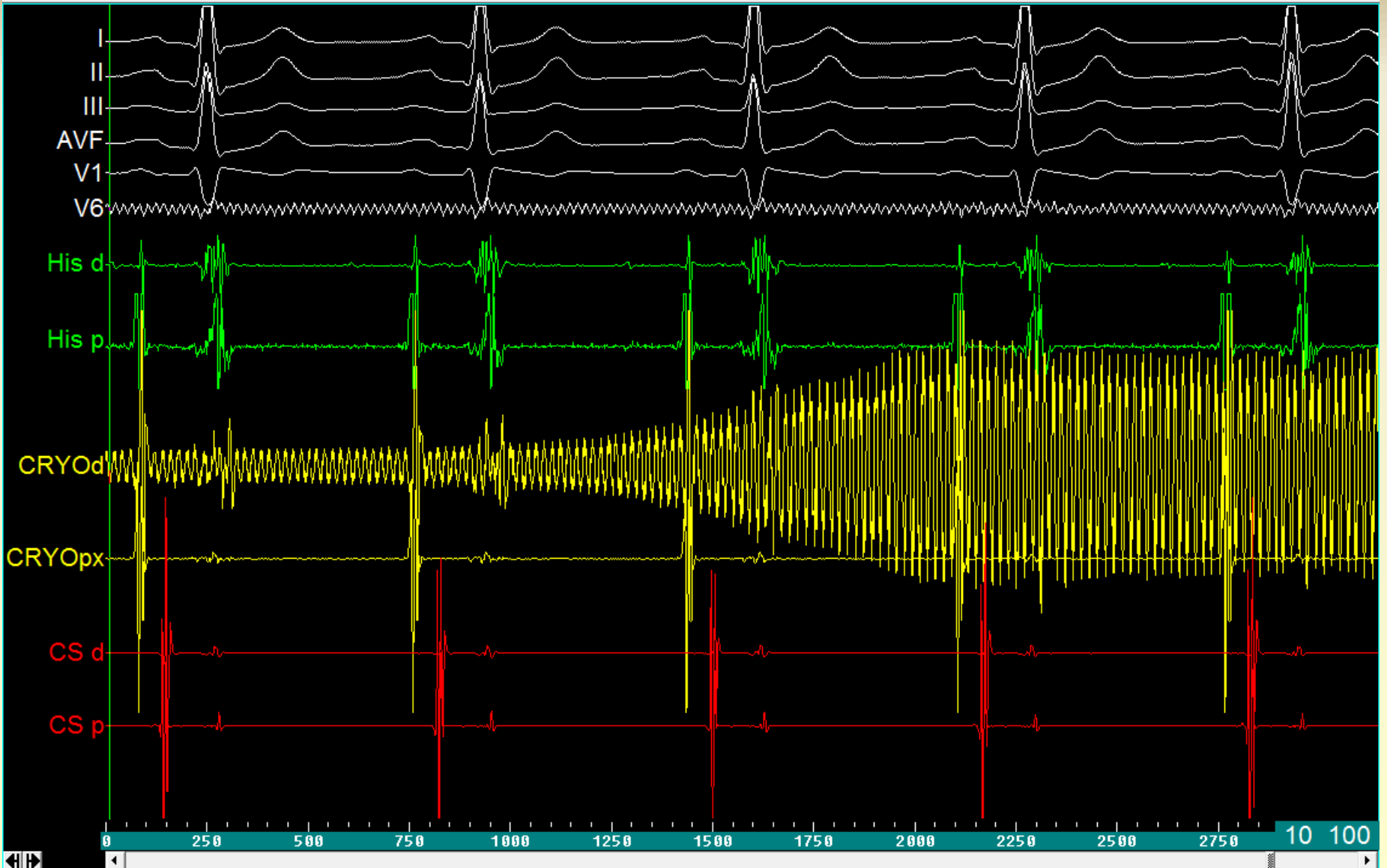


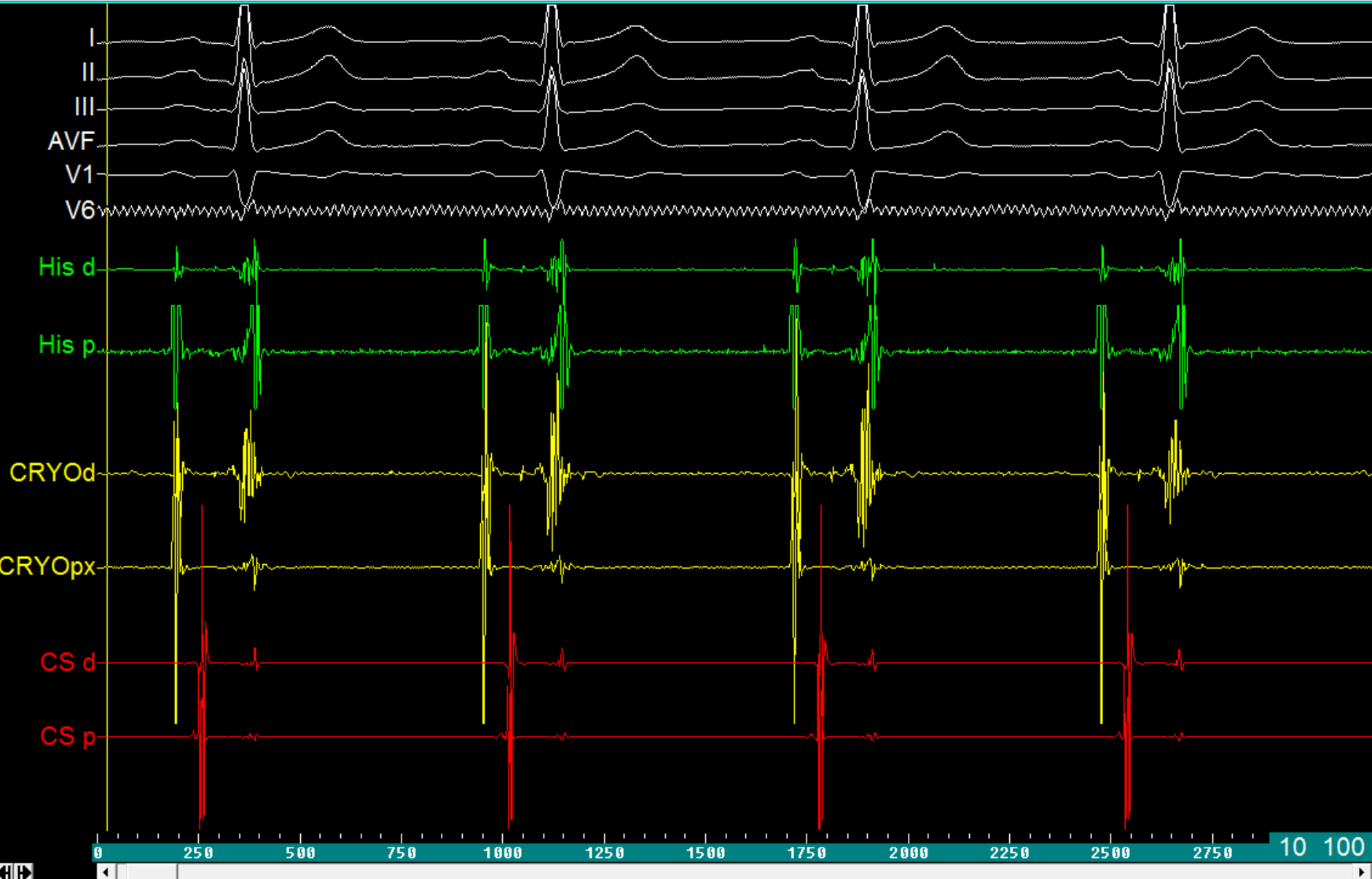


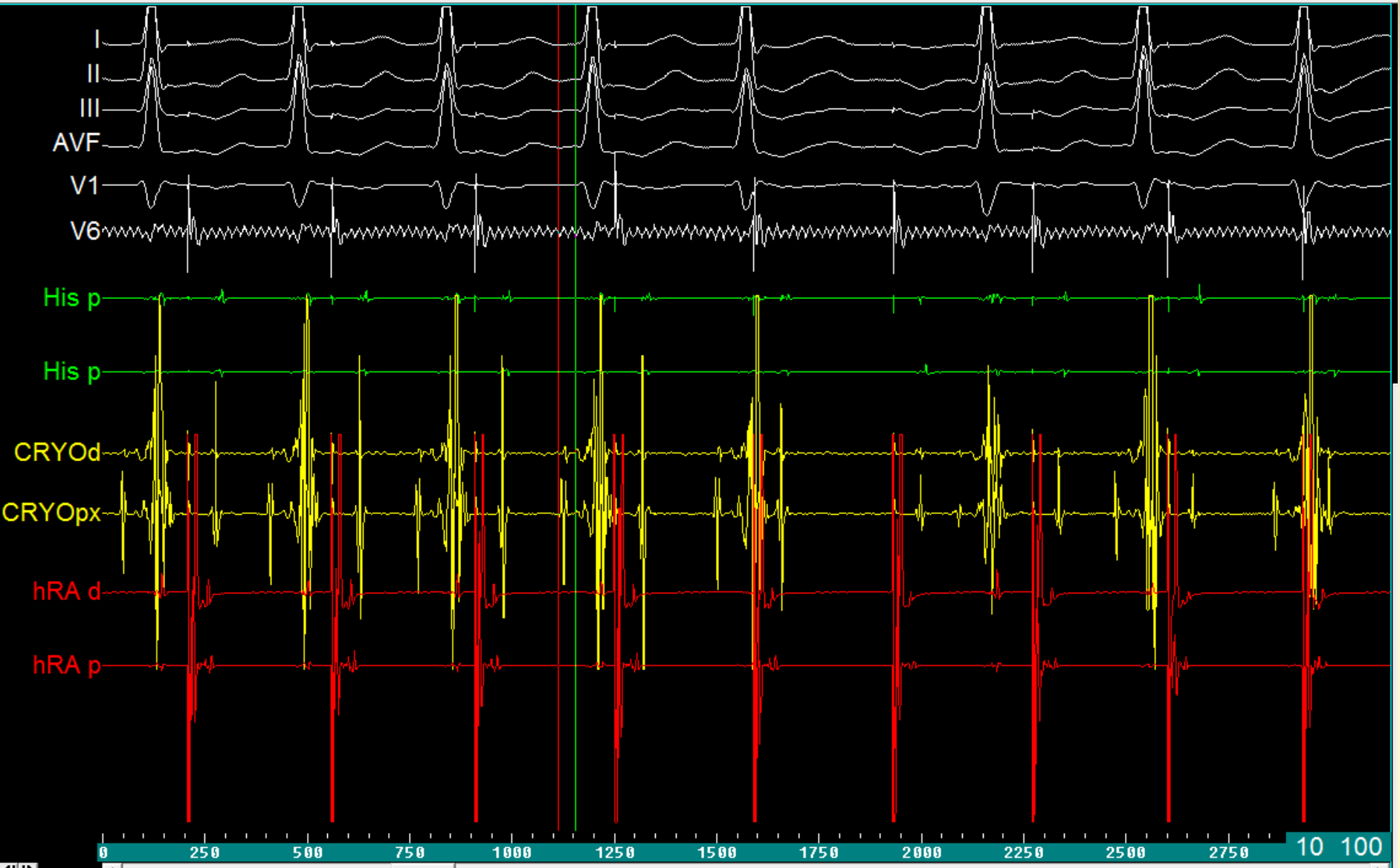


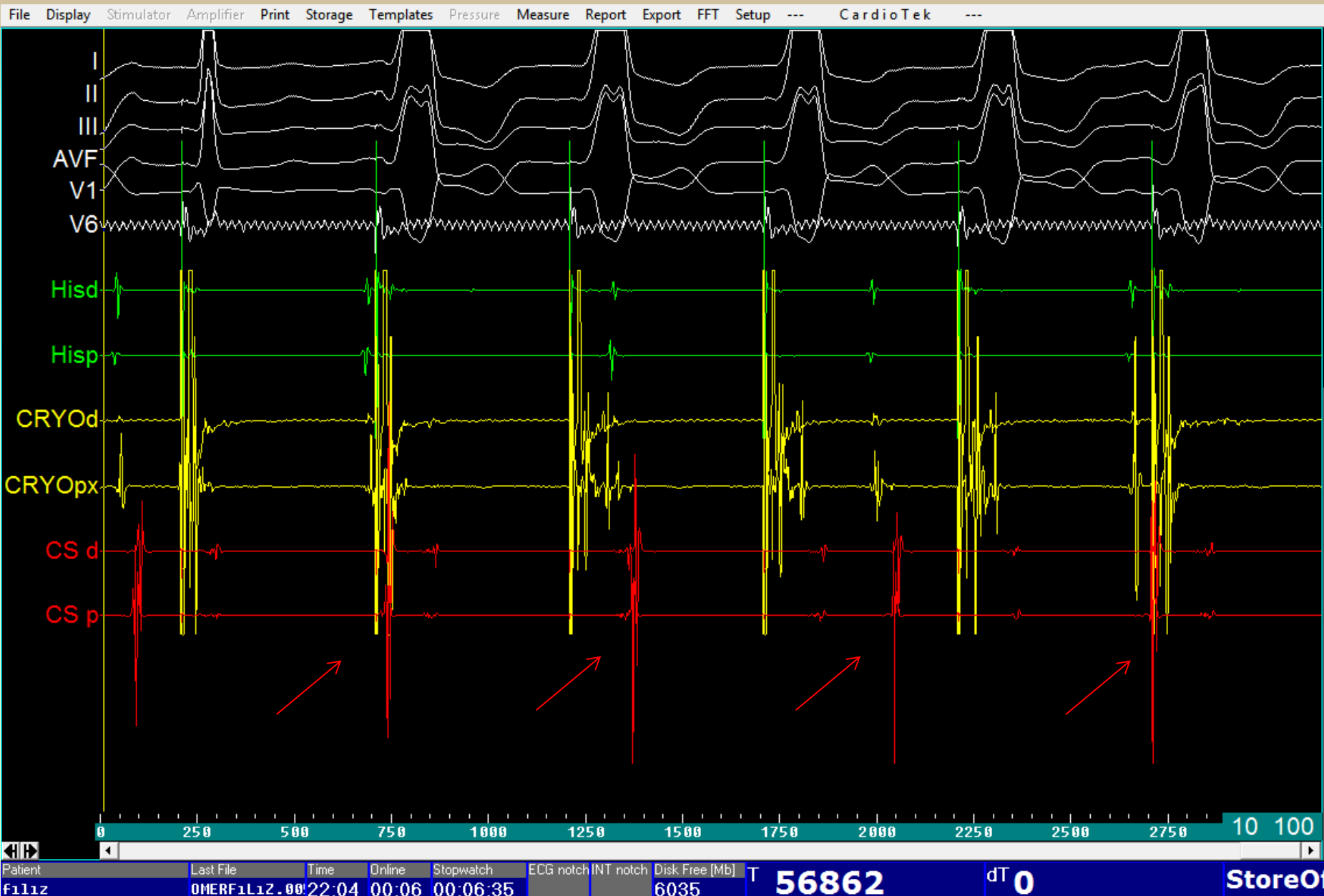












DUNILUPINARMINI, KUTAHYACULIYA CELEBI DOCT. MC ARASTIRMA HAST.

AYDIN-Arta

HFS

ID: 0000100

* 25.12.1979

Study 1

21.02.2019

11:33:20

1 BSA 1B FRM 1

R

Cara 2000

Cara 2000

SINGLE PLANE SINGLE A

CRAO

LAD D



W:101

C:119

Core 2020
Core 2020
SINGLE PLANE SINGLE Δ
CRΔ0
LΔ0 40

W: +57
C: +20

Olgu-3

- 16 yaşında bayan hasta,
 - Son 2 yılda sıklığı giderek artan çarpıntı atakları var
 - Son birkaç taşikardi atağına presenkop eşlik etmiş
 - Bir kez senkop
- Öz-Soy geçmiş: Özellik yok
- FM: kalp - akciğer dinlemekle normal. TA: 110/80 mmHg. Nabız ritmik.
- Eko: normal

Symptoms:

10 mm/mV 25 mm/s Filter: H50 d 35 Hz

History:

10 mm/mV

I



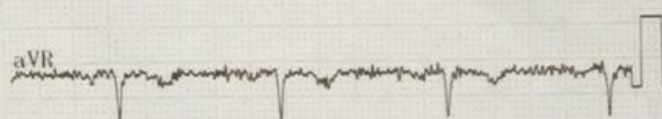
II



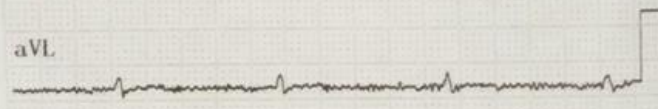
III



aVR



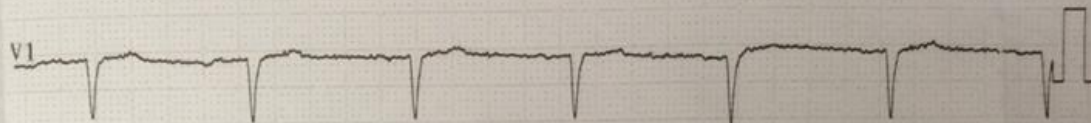
aVL



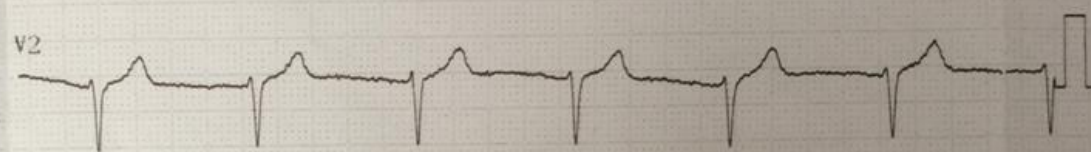
aVF



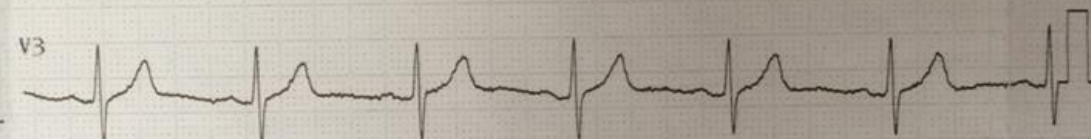
V1



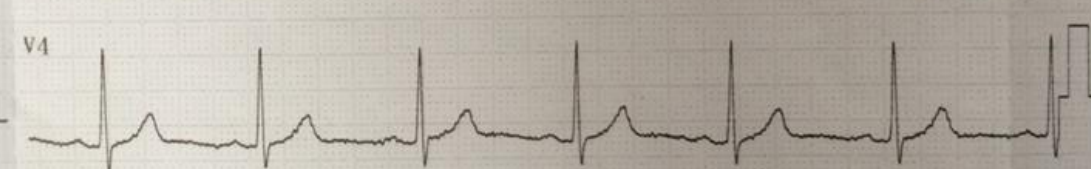
V2



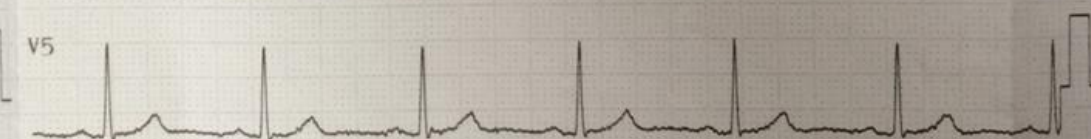
V3



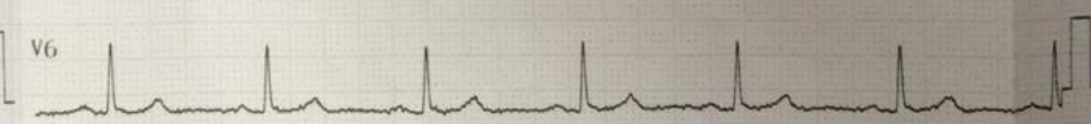
V4

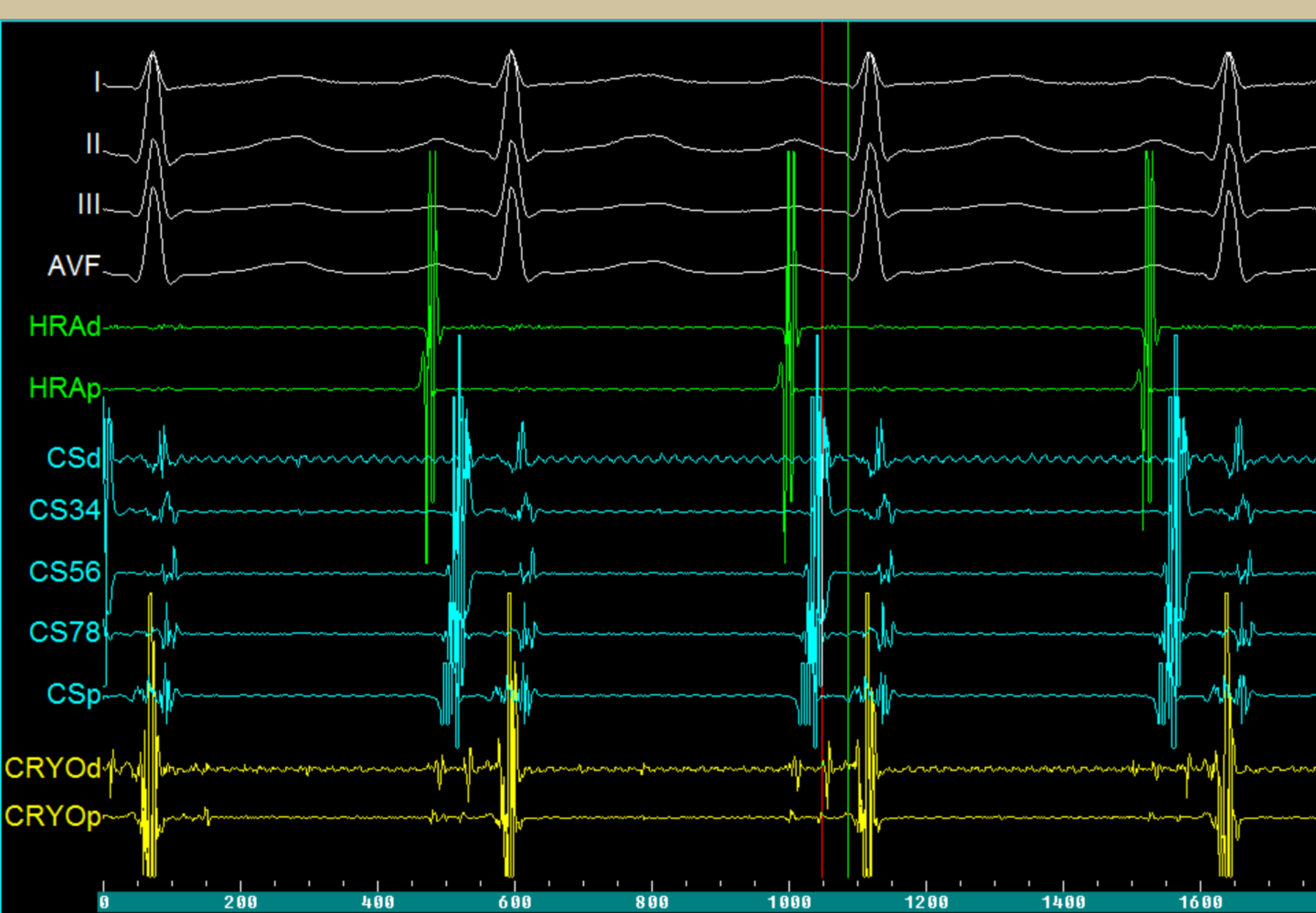


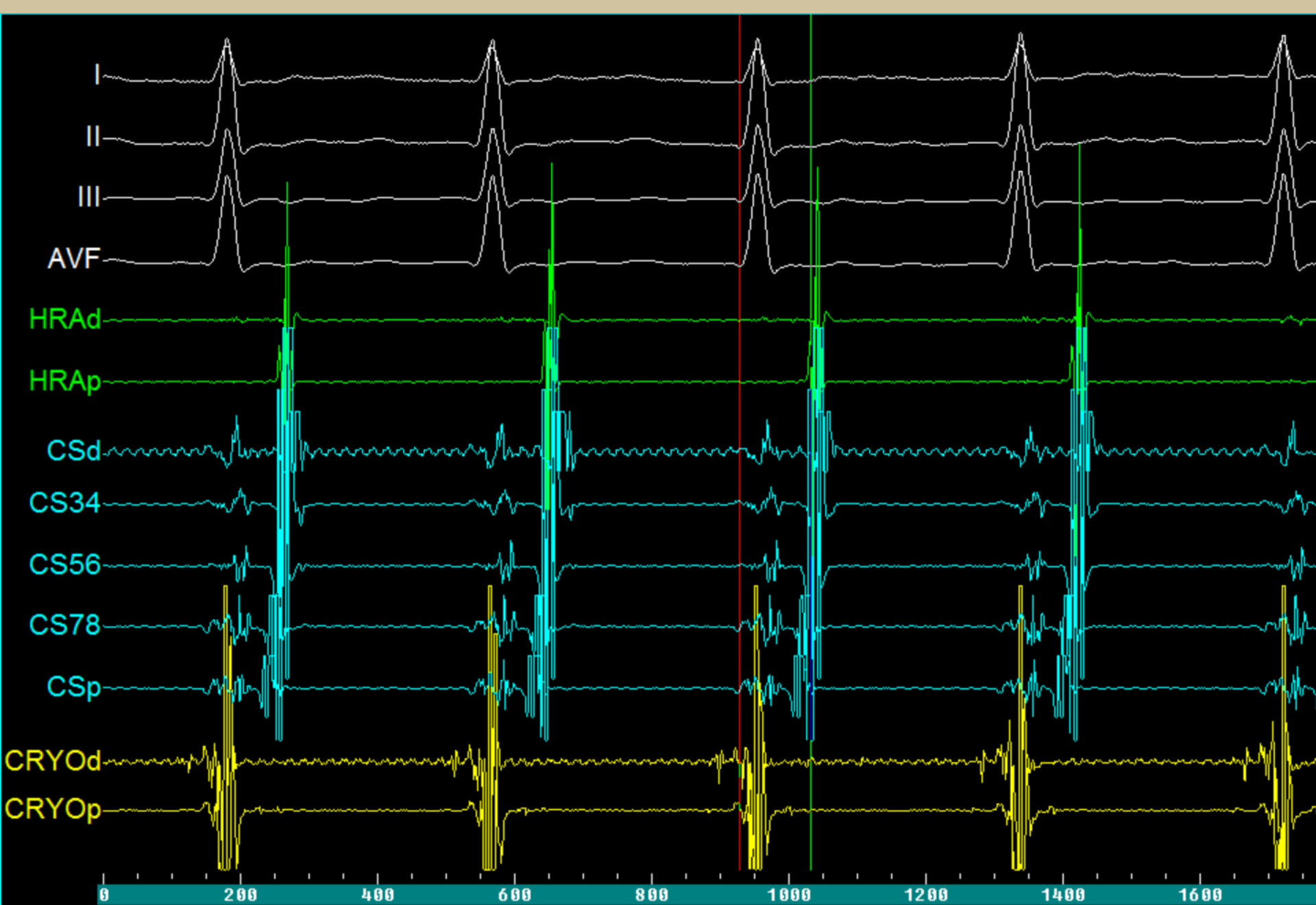
V5

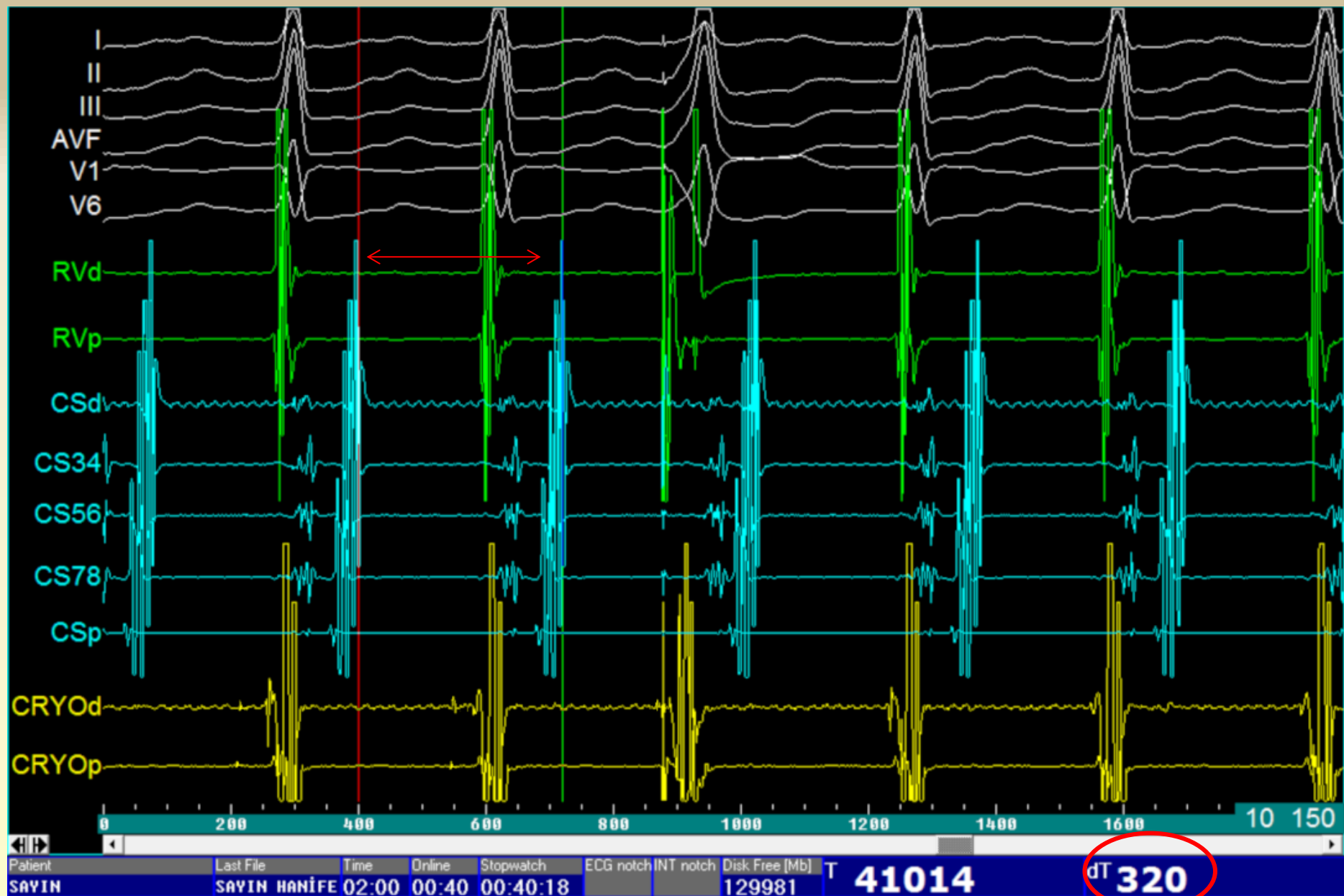


V6

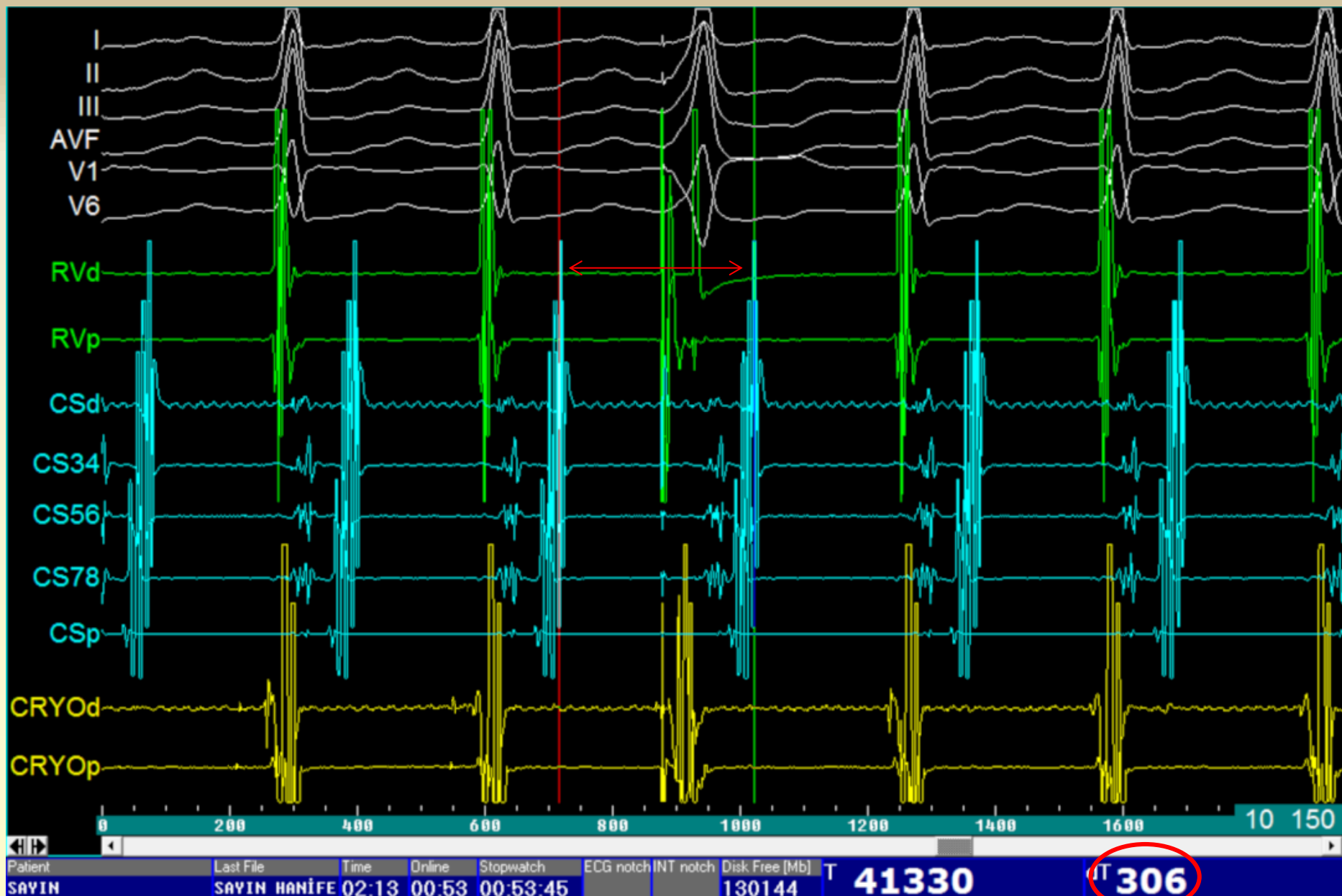


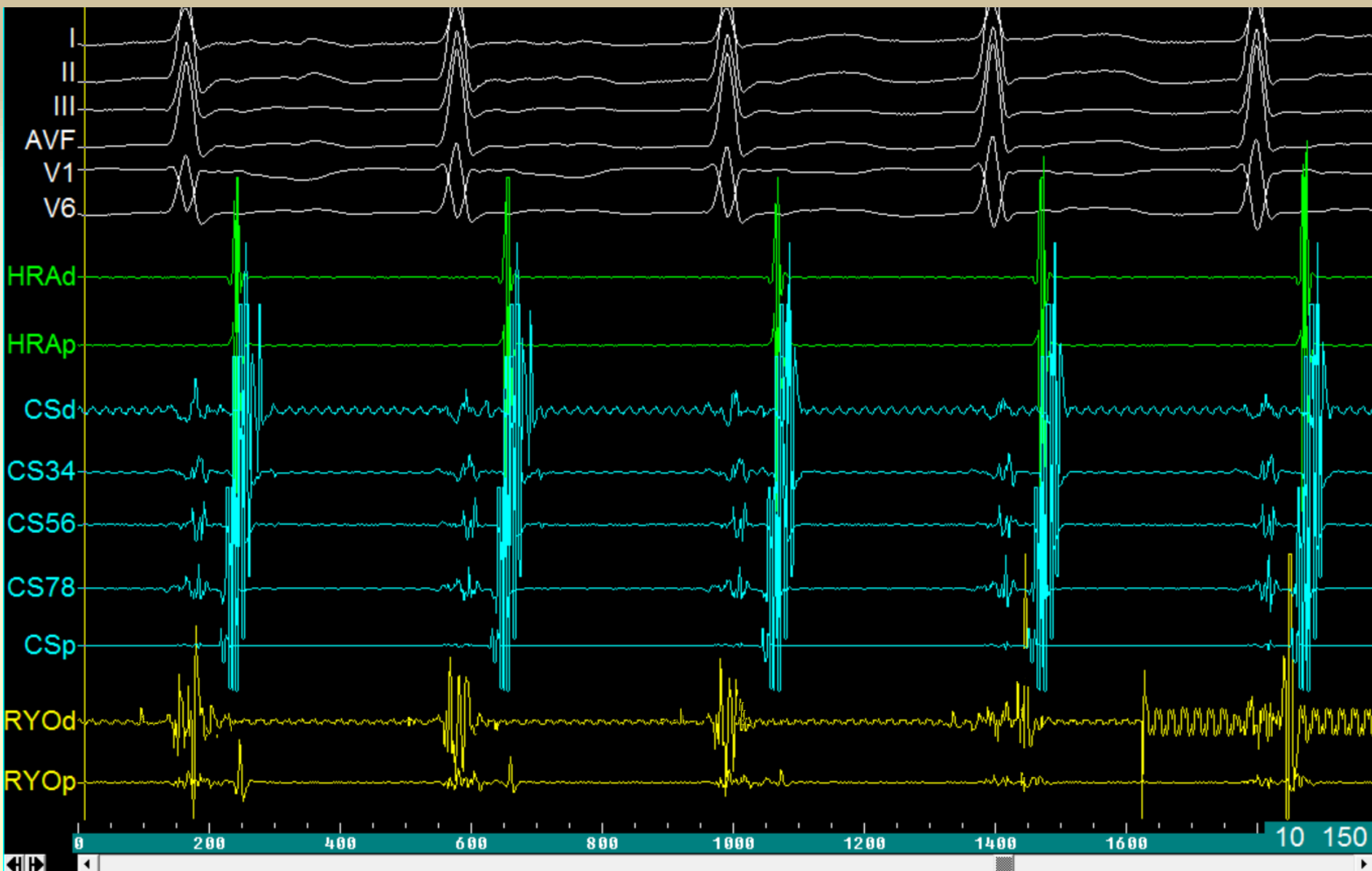






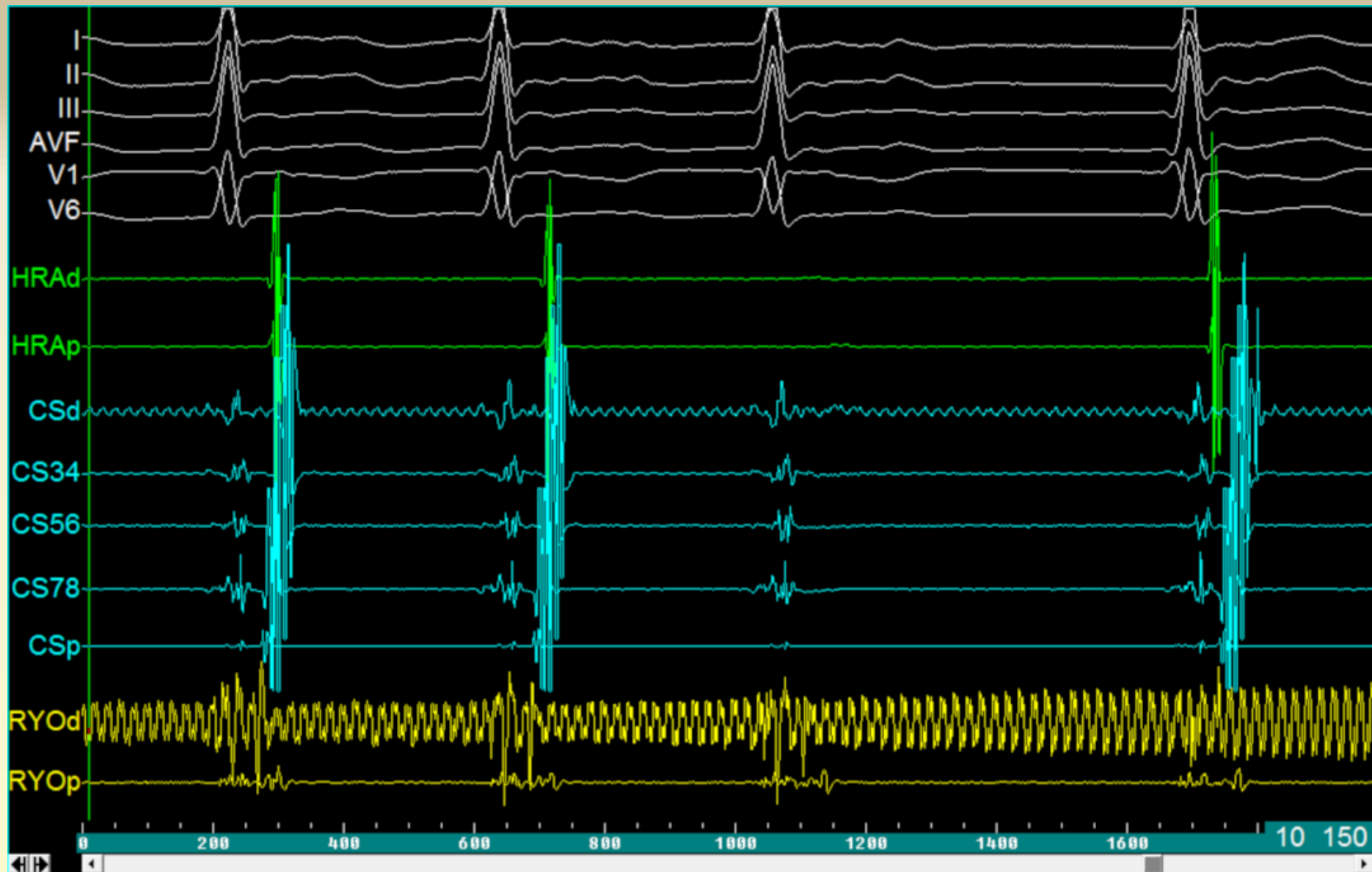
His refrakter iken VES



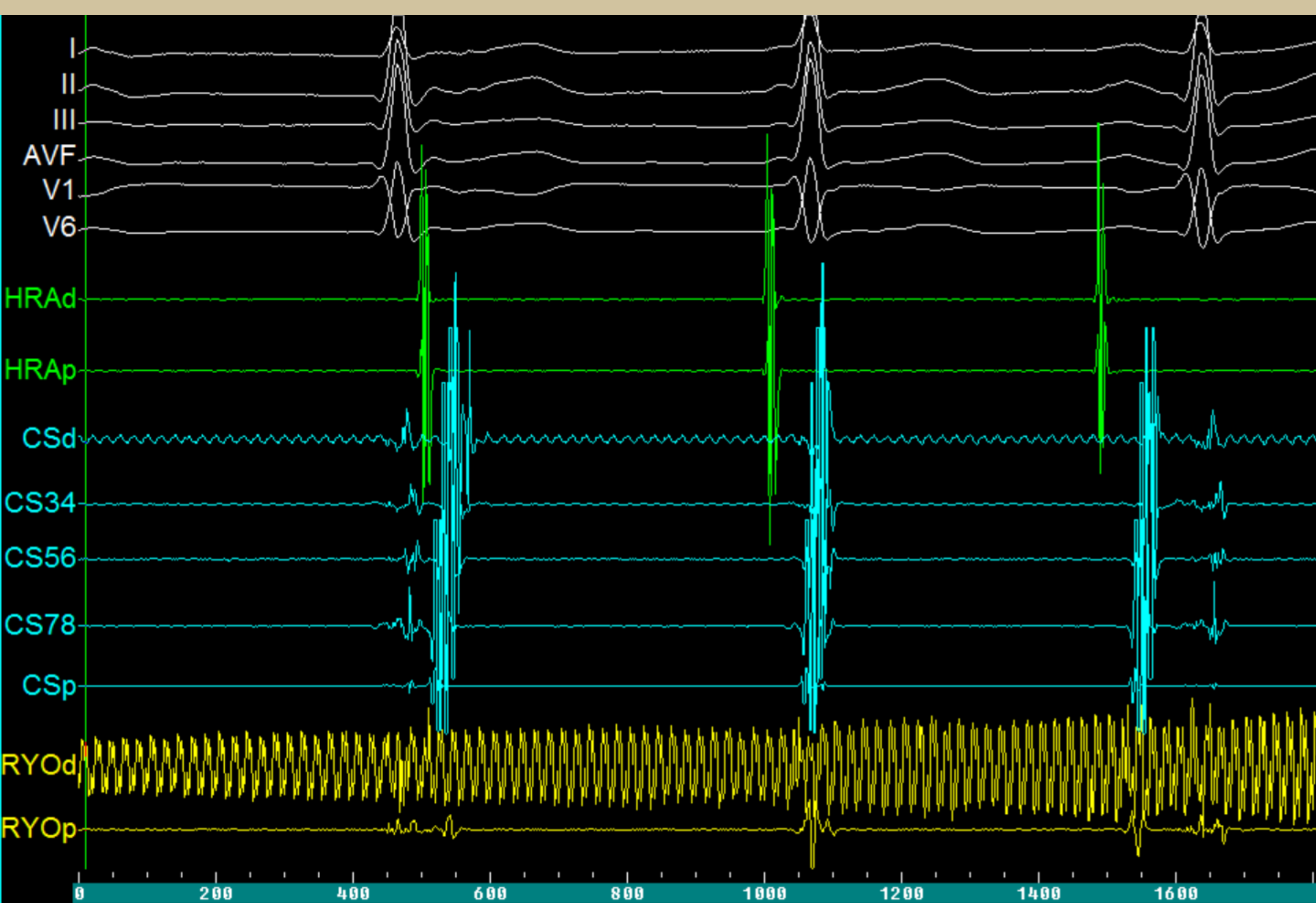


Patient	Last File	Time	Online	Stopwatch	ECG notch	INT notch	Disk Free [Mb]	T	85522	dT	0
SAYIN	ABL . 003	01:29	00:09	00:09:06			129388				





Patient	Last File	Time	Online	Stopwatch	ECG notch	INT notch	Disk Free [Mb]	T	85522	dT	14220
SAYIN	ABL . 003	01:42	00:22	00:22:50			129636				



Olgu-4

- 53 yaşında bayan,
 - 5 yıldır çarpıntı atakları var
 - Zaman zaman çarpıntılarına presenkop eşlik etmiş
 - Senkop yok
- Öz-Soy geçmiş: Özellik yok
- FM: kalp - akciğer dinlemekle normal. TA: 150/80 mmHg. Nabız ritmik.
- EKO: normal

Dinlenme Oto 21:44 May 08, 2014

Hastane: Some Hospital RECID: 0000001231

[Hekim Yorumları]

Doktor: Doctor

[Kardiyak Ritim Ölçüm Olayları]

HR: 103 bpm PR: 151 ms QRS: 72 ms QT: 362 ms QTc: 475 ms QTd: 0.76
RV5: 0.23 mV SV1: - mV P/QRS/T/QRST axis: -2.56/351.89/10.67 deg

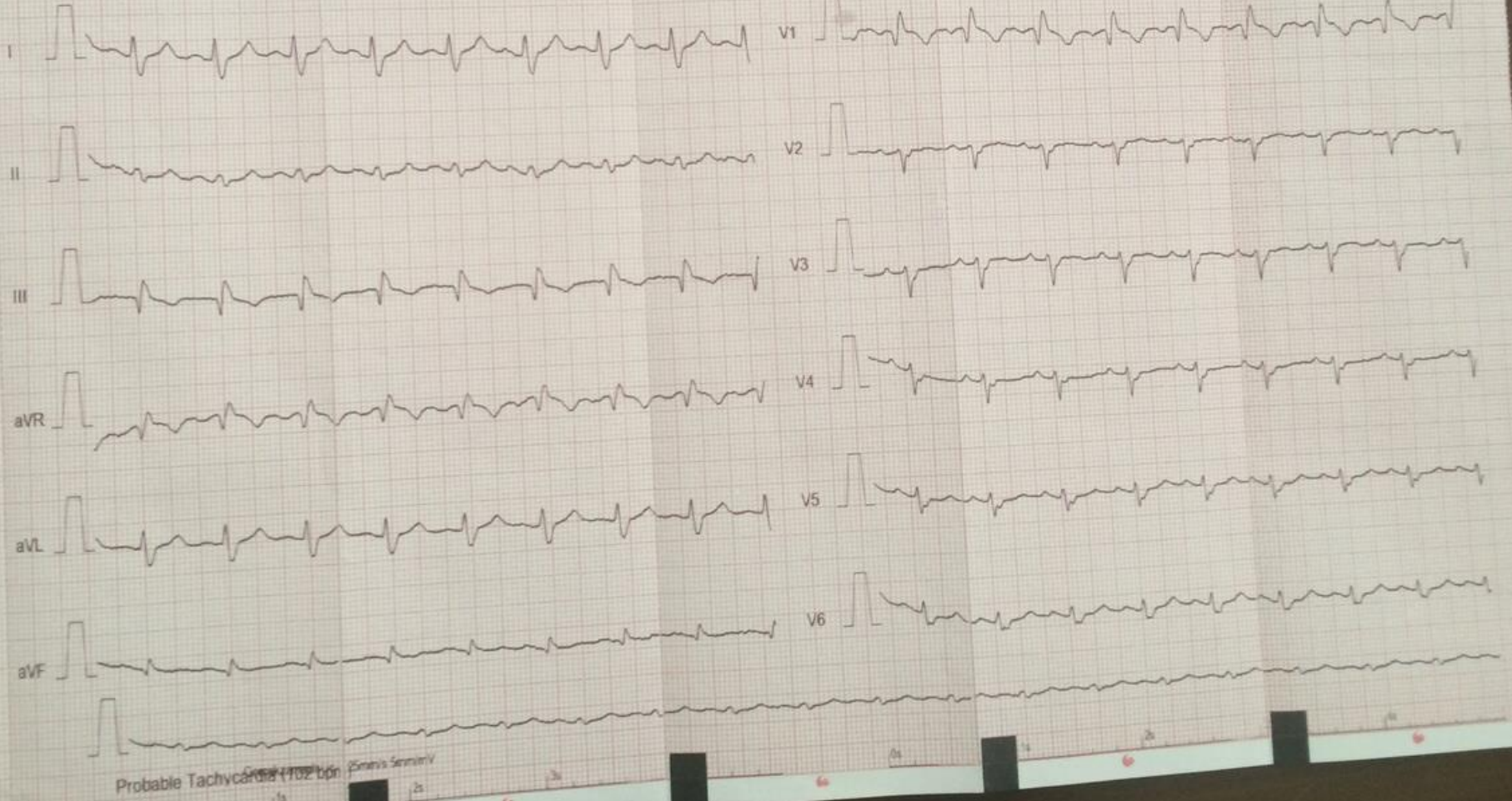
[Yorum Özeti]

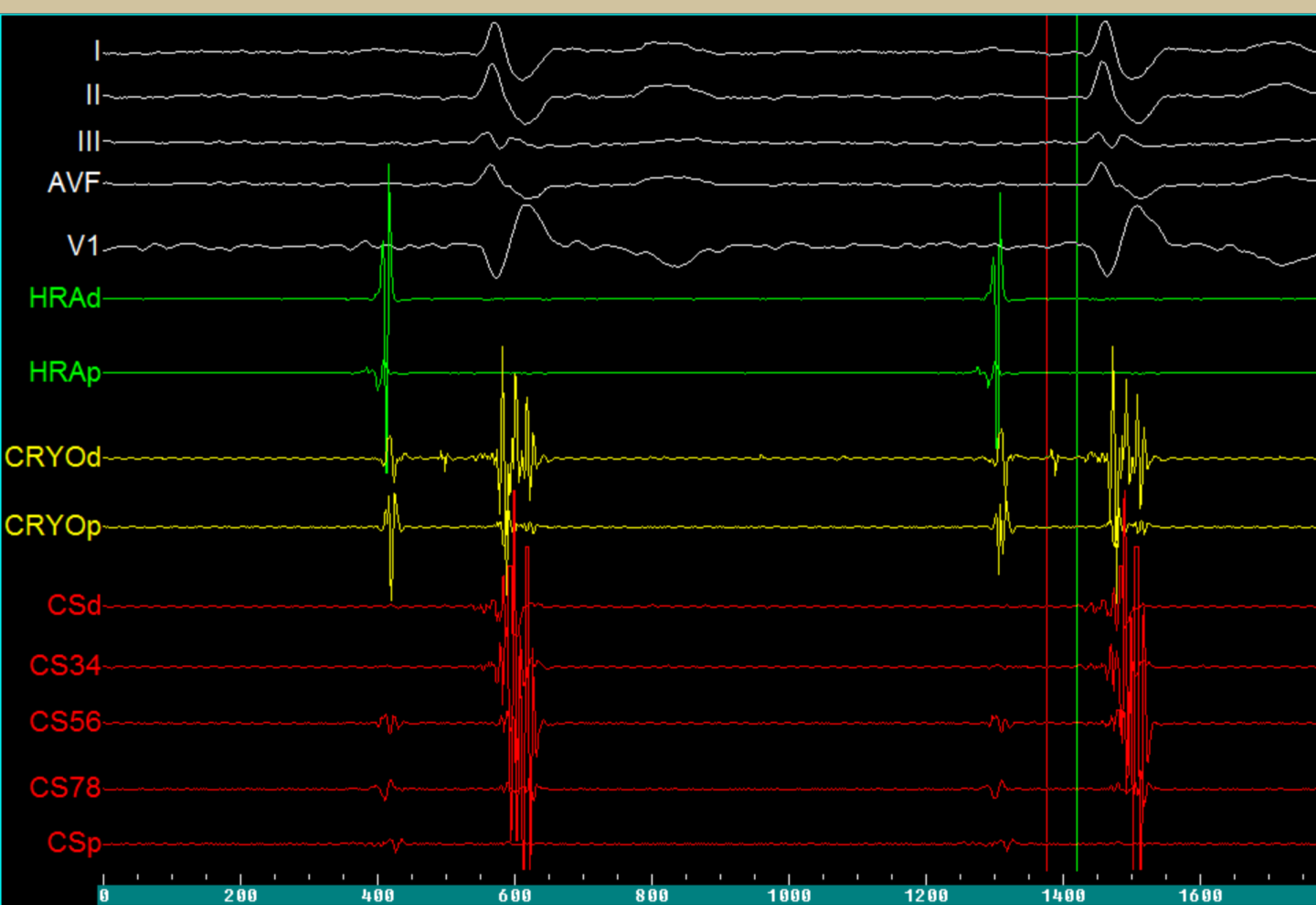
[03] Kalp At 100 bpm den fazla.

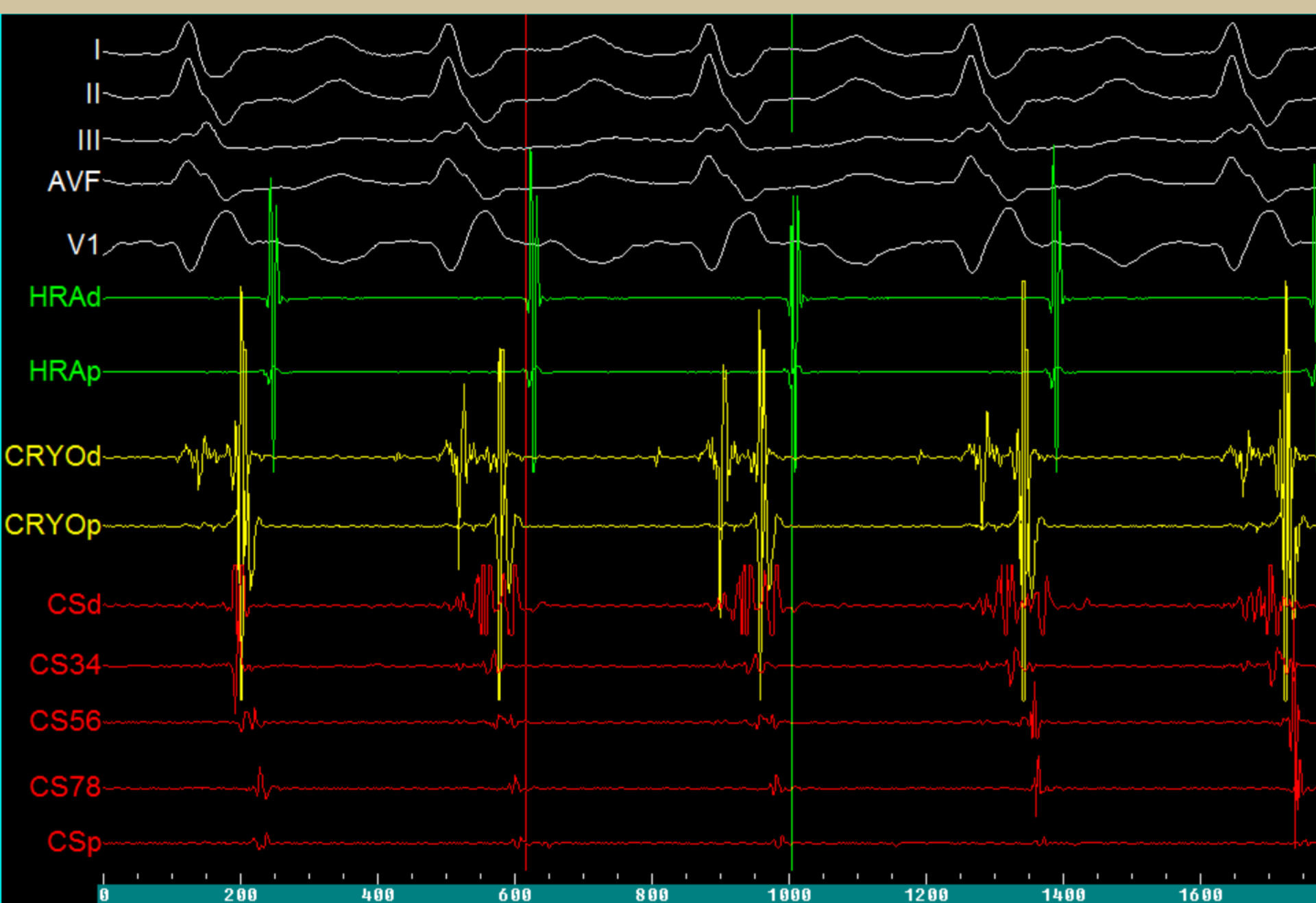
Tasikardi.

[07] Değişken RR aralığı. Erken kasılmaları değerlendirin.

[78] II, III, aVF e kadar iki elektrotdan, anormal QS ya da Q.
alt miyokard infarktüsüyle uyumlu.

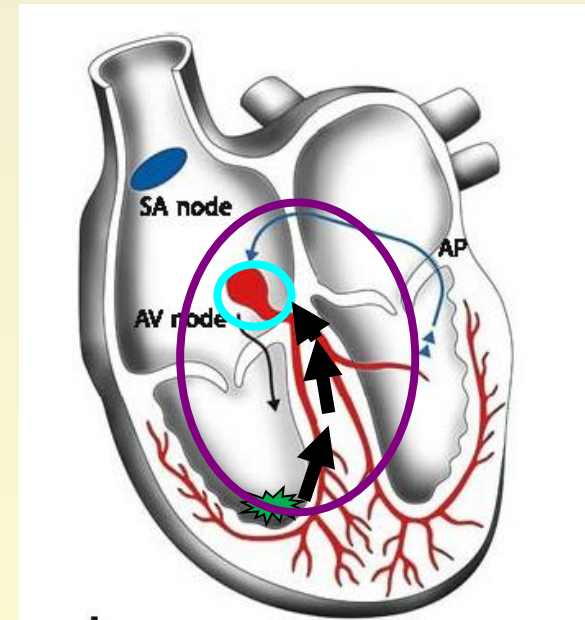


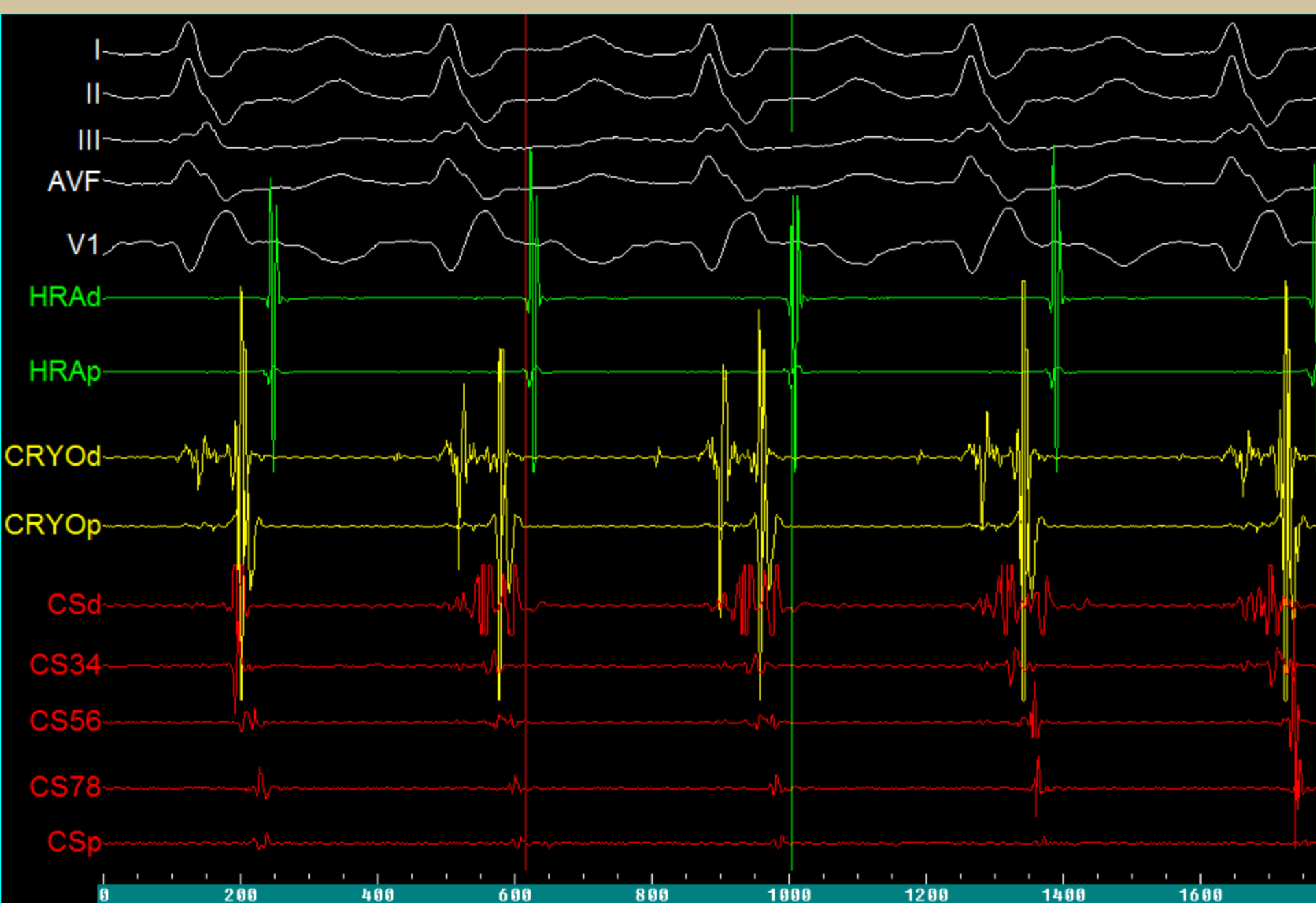


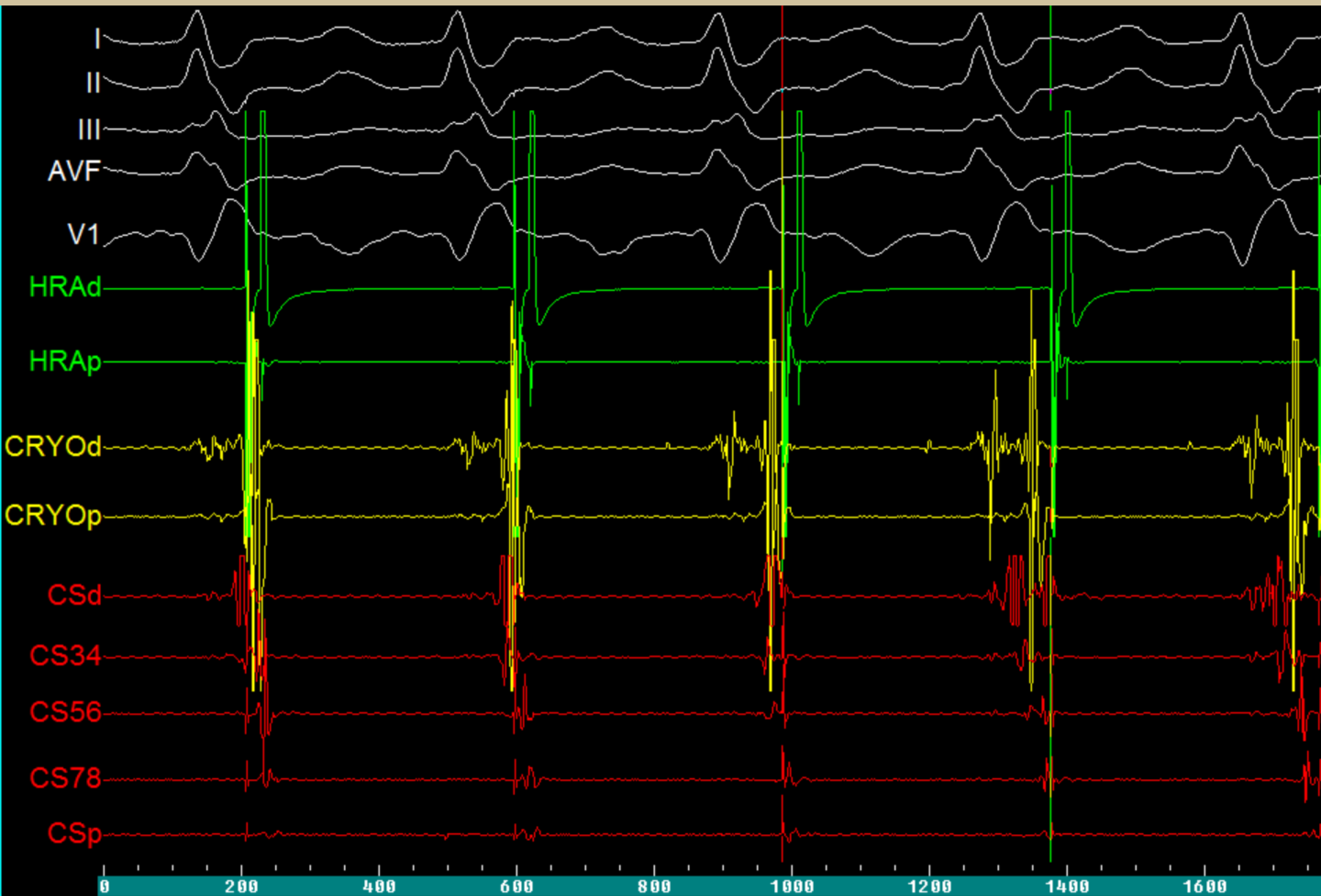


Taşikardi siklus hızında HRA'dan yapılan pacing ile **delta AH**: $AH_{\text{atriyal pacing}} - AH_{\text{SVT}}$

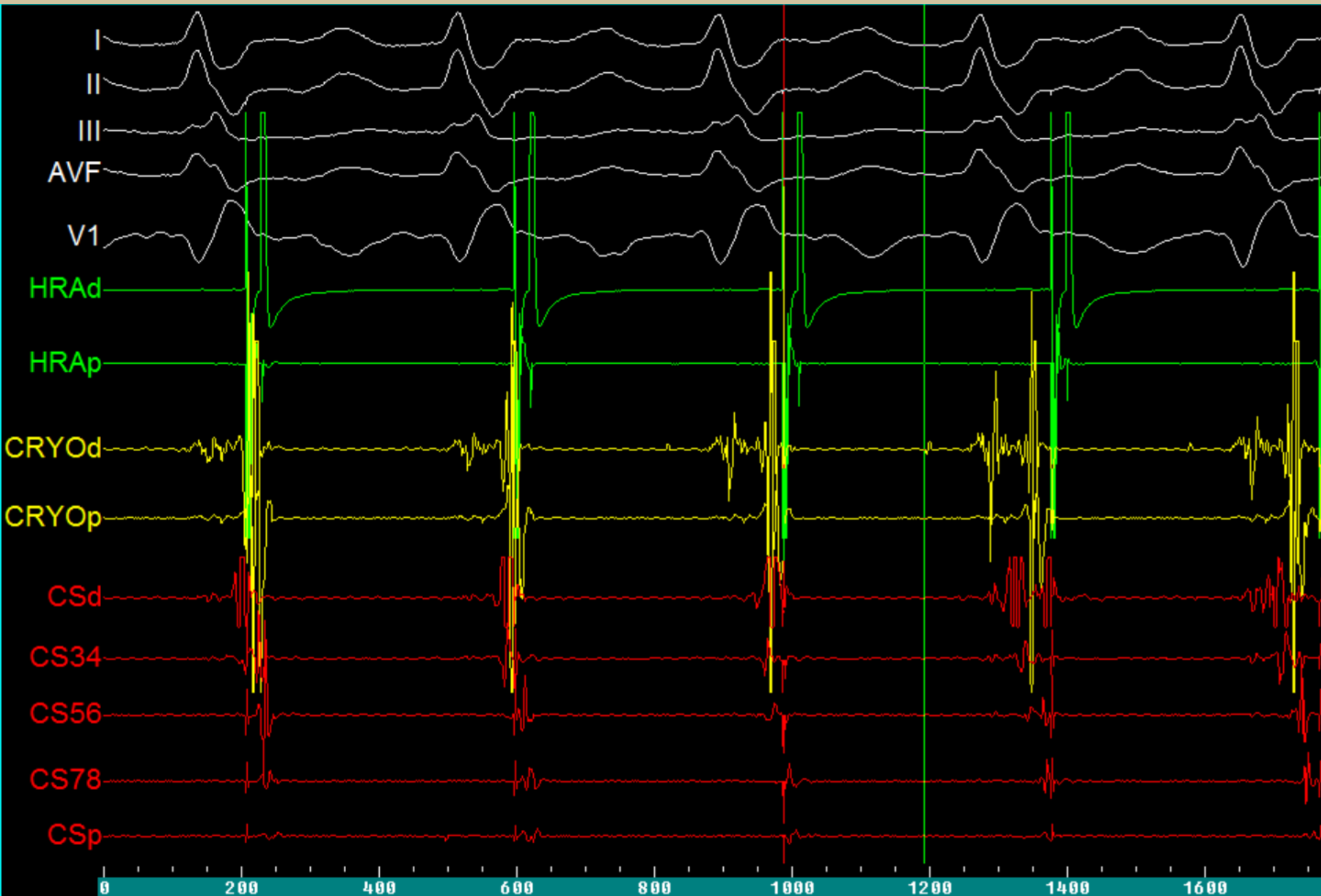
- $AH_{\text{atriyal pacing}} - AH_{\text{SVT}} > 40 \text{ ms}$ ise **AVNRT**
(AVNRT'de His ve atrium aktivasyonu
simultan oluyor)
- $AH_{\text{atriyal pacing}} - AH_{\text{SVT}} < 20 \text{ ms}$ ise **AT**
veya **AVRT**







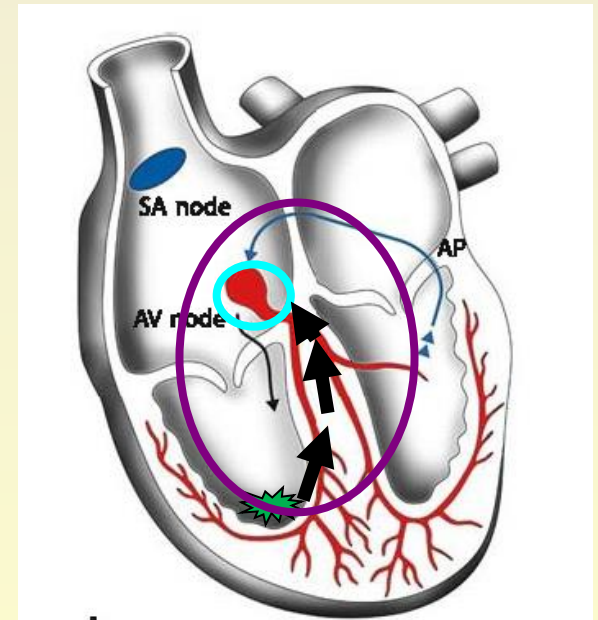




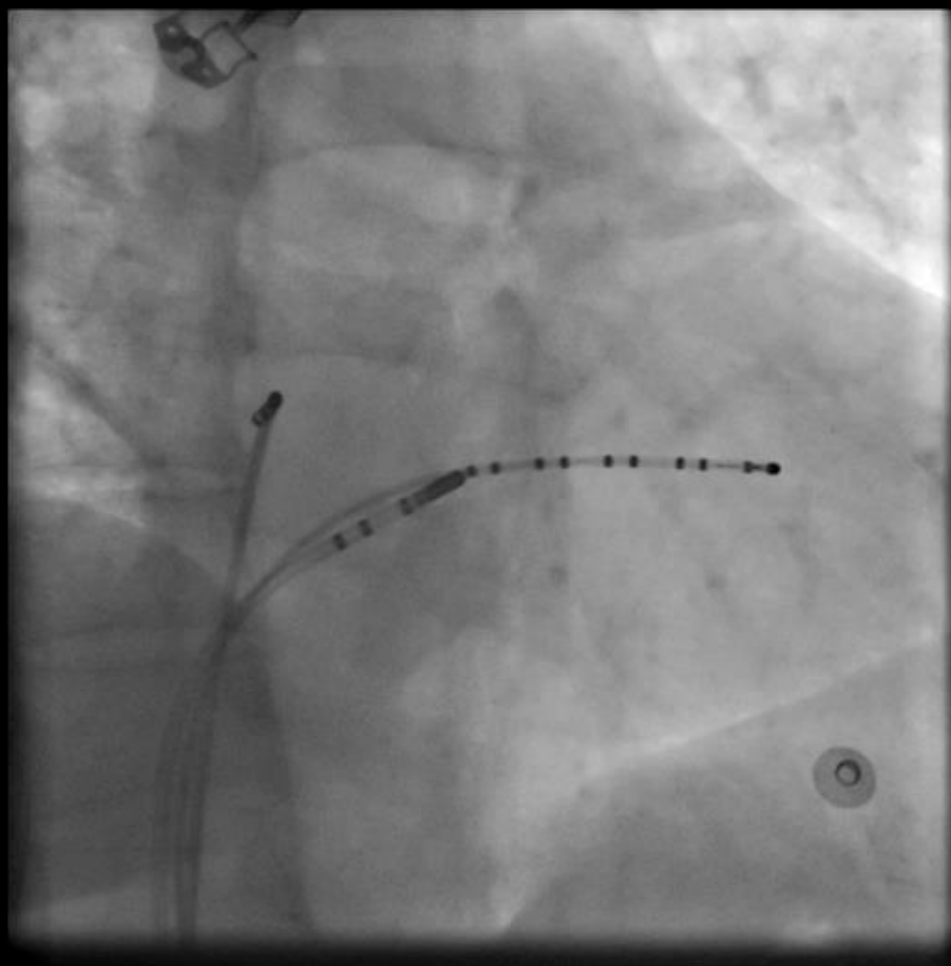
Taşikardi siklus hızında HRA'dan yapılan
pacing ile **delta AH**: $AH_{\text{atriyal pacing}} - AH_{SVT}$

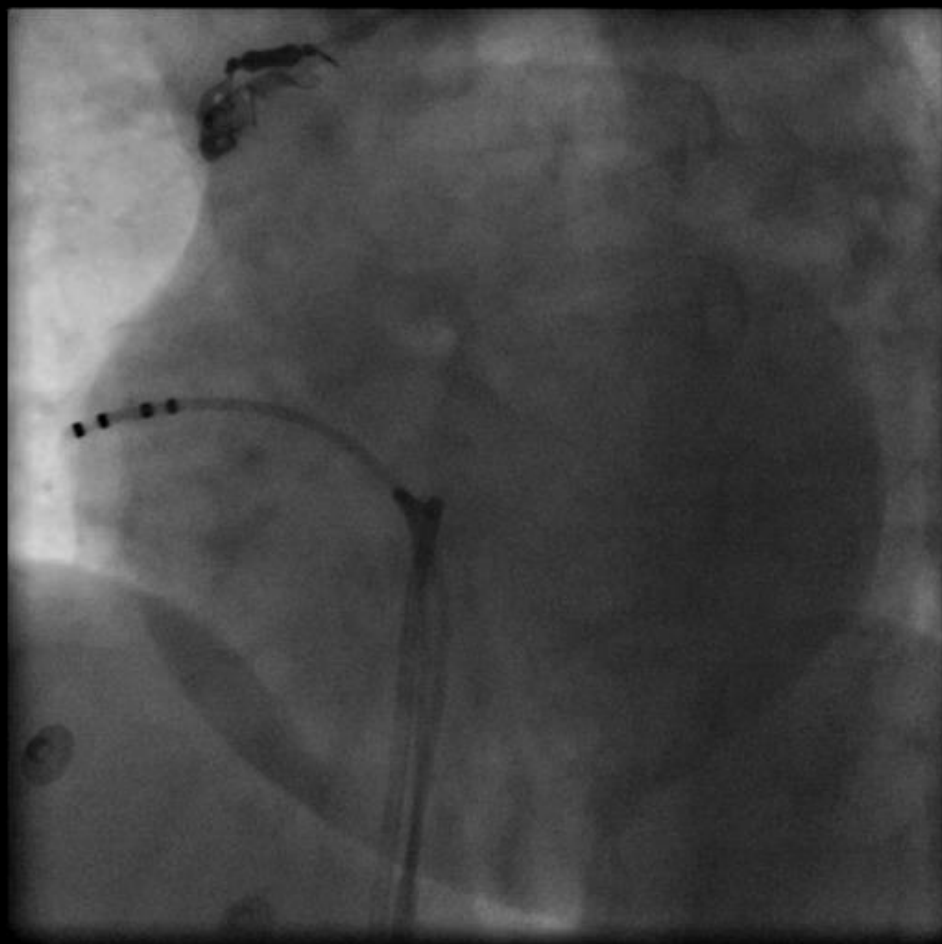
- $AH_{\text{atriyal pacing}} - AH_{SVT} < 20 \text{ ms}$ ise **AT**
veya AVRT

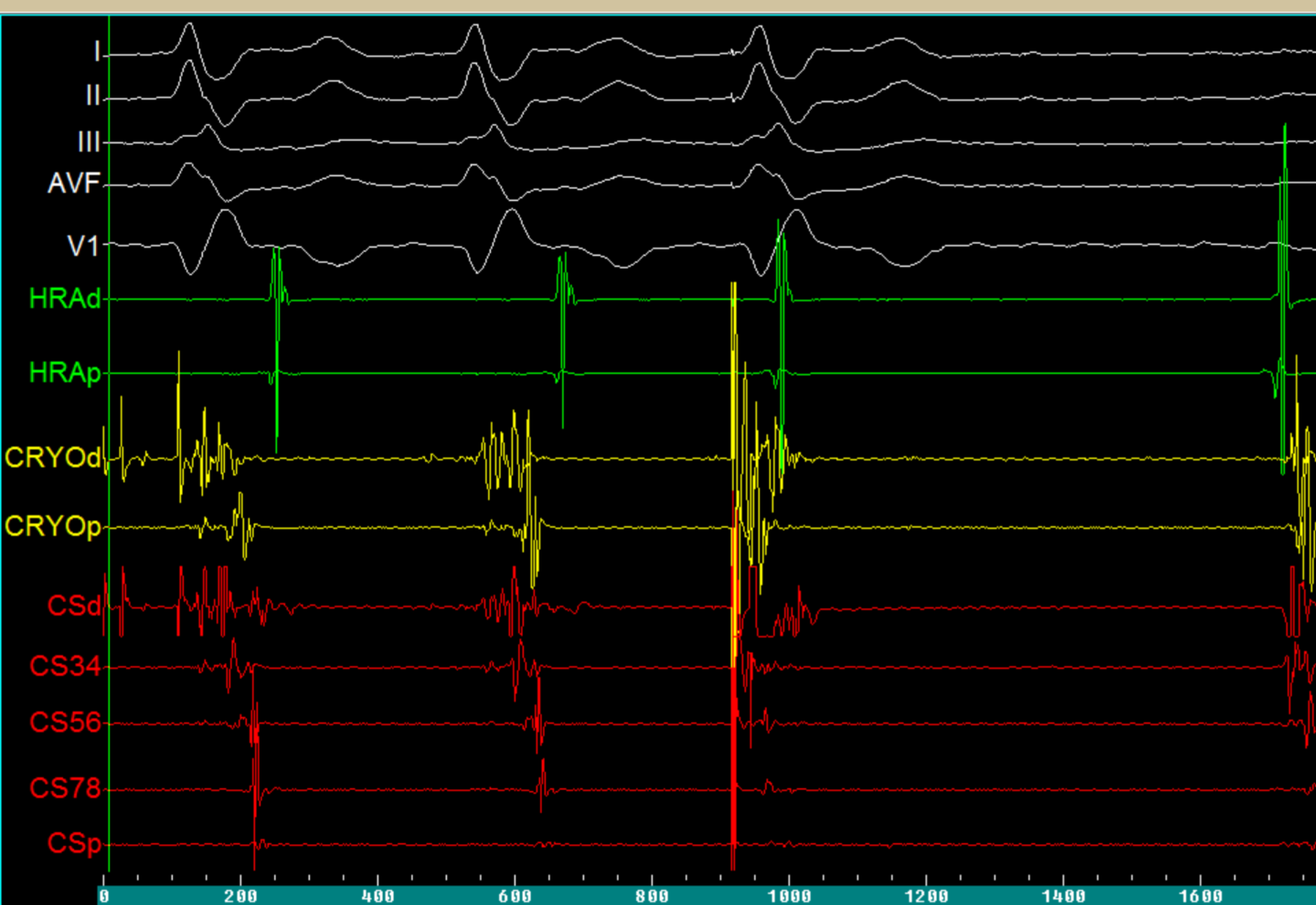
- **$204 - 188 = 16$**

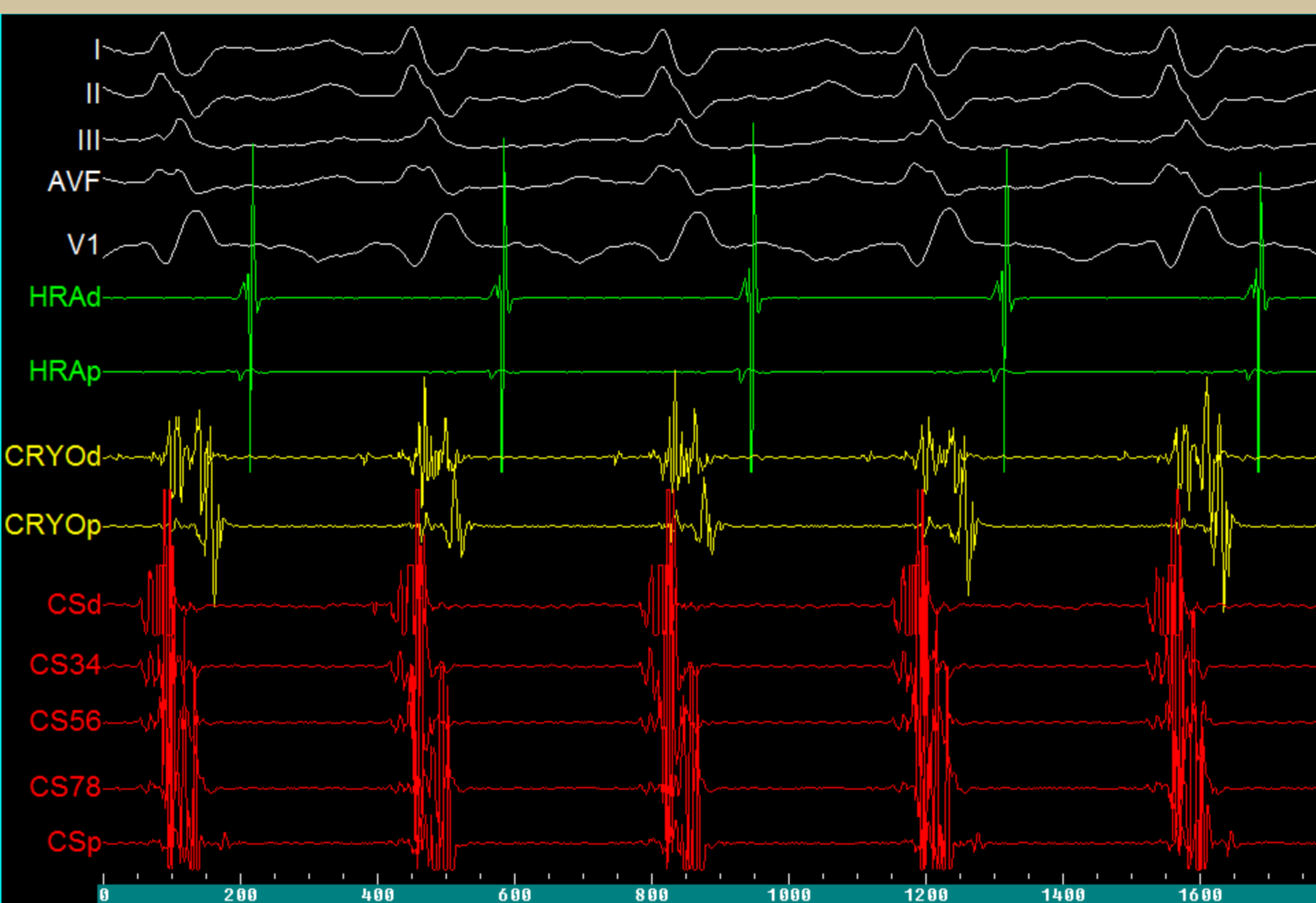


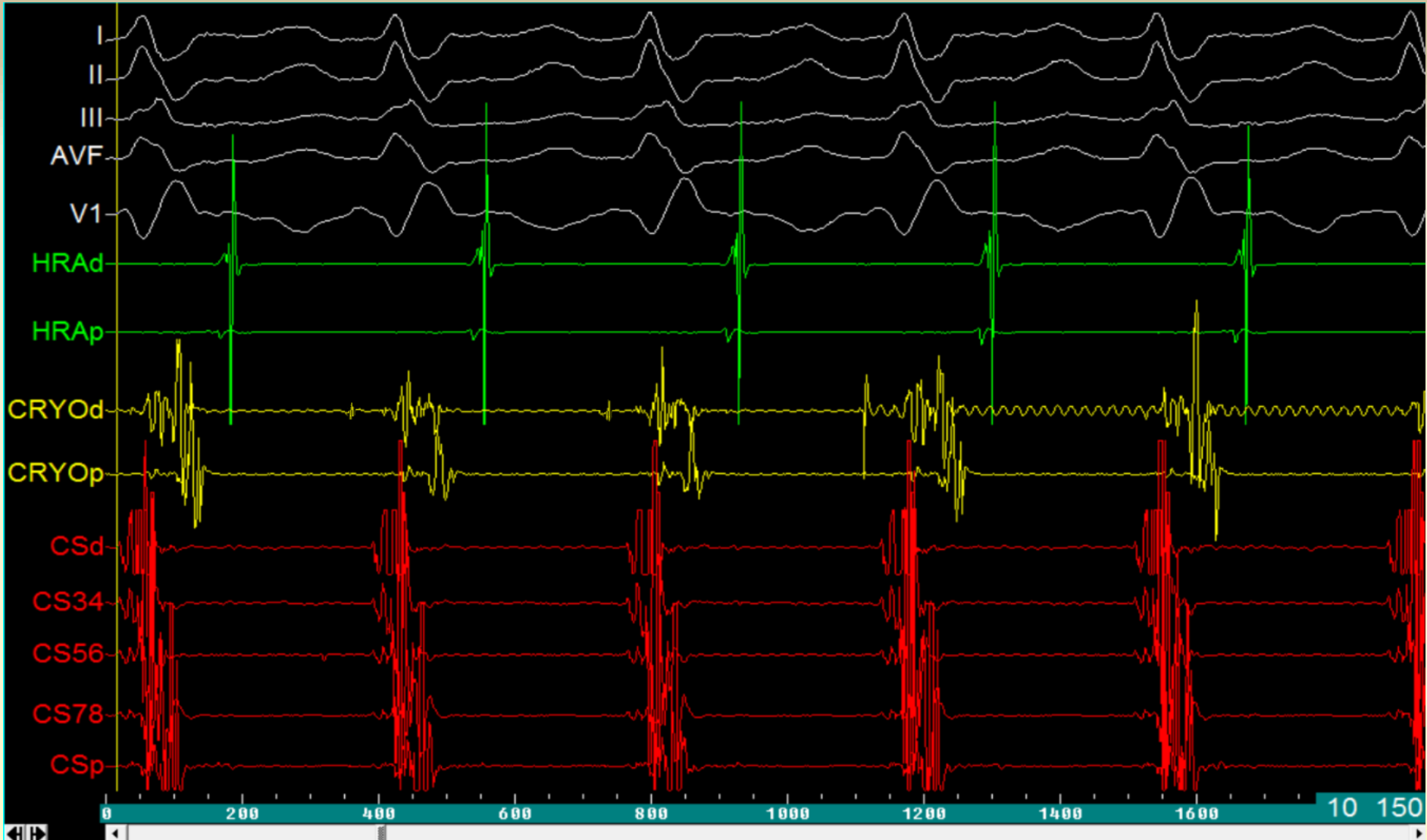
His refrakter iken VES



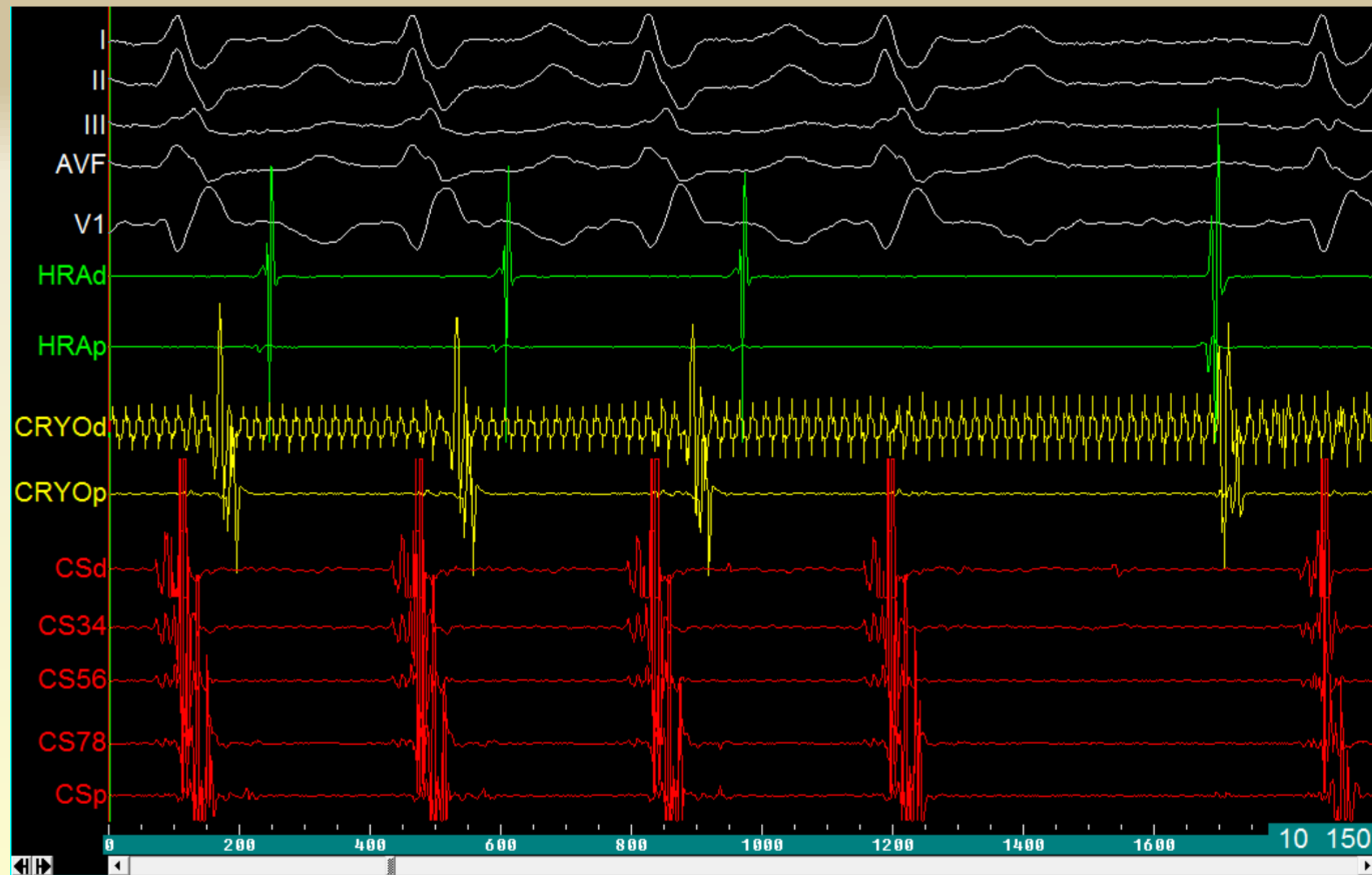




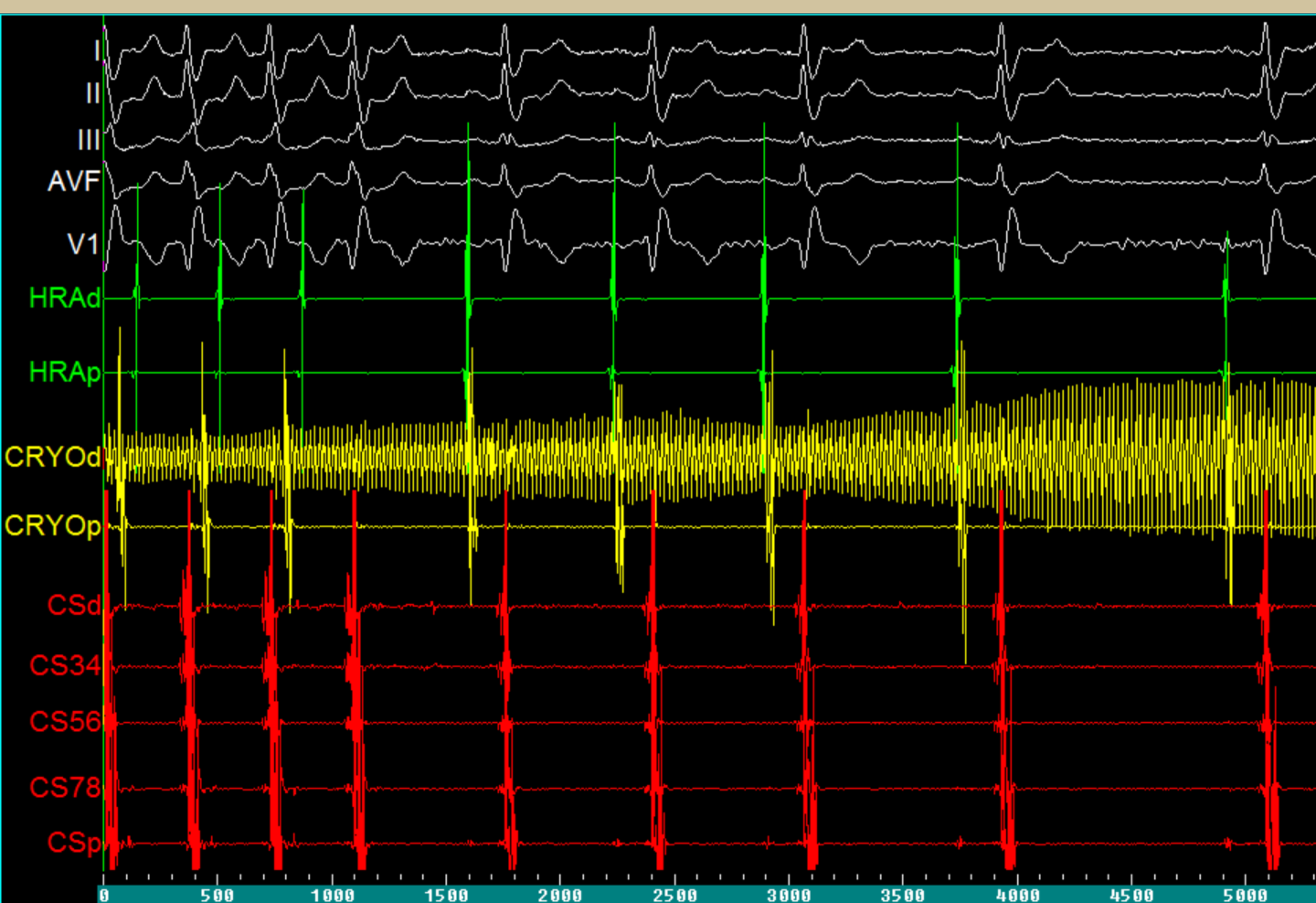


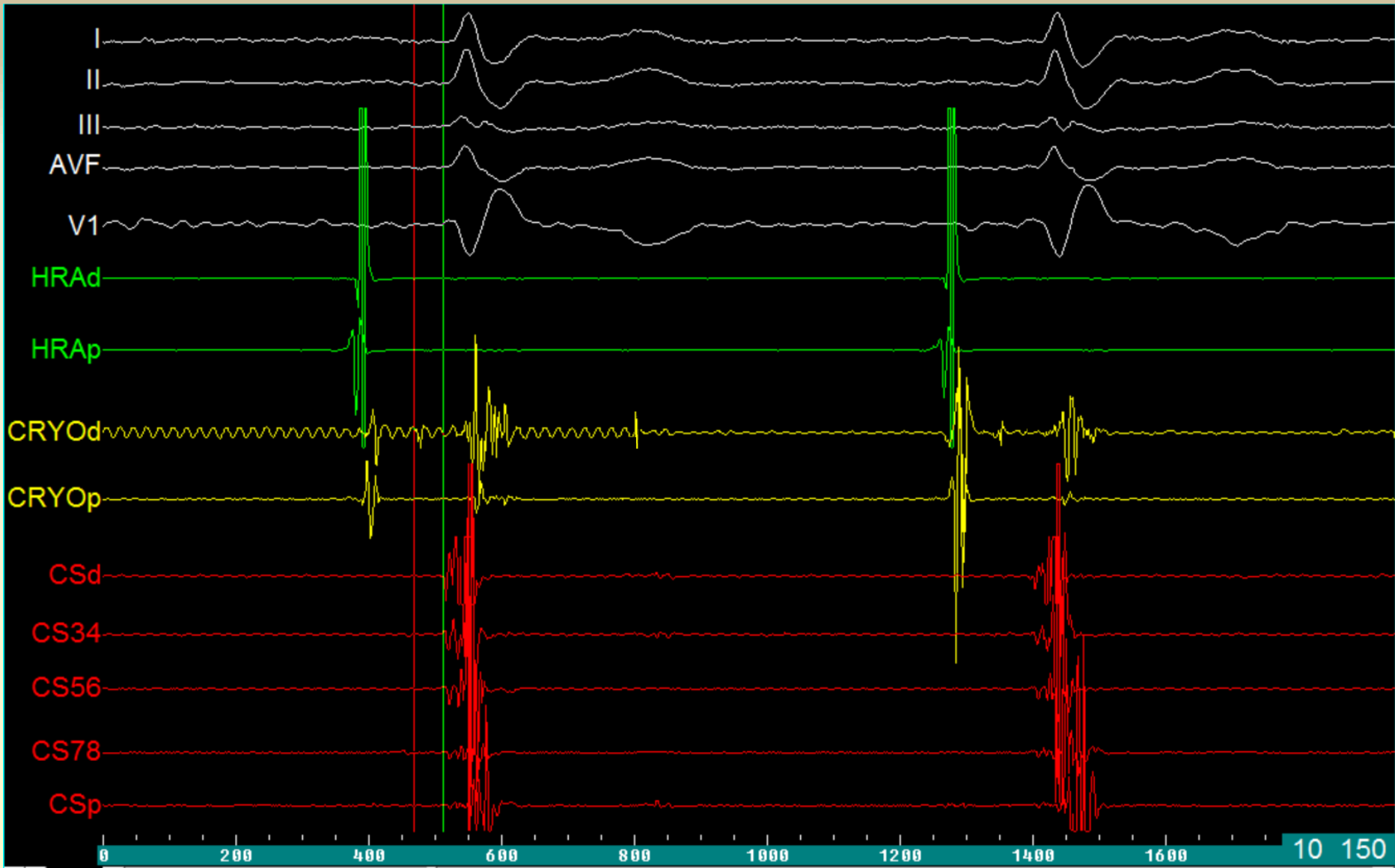


Patient	Last File	Time	Online	Stopwatch	ECG notch	INT notch	Disk Free [Mb]	T	dT
FENERCI	ABL .000	22:42	00:51	00:51:57			128189	215750	0

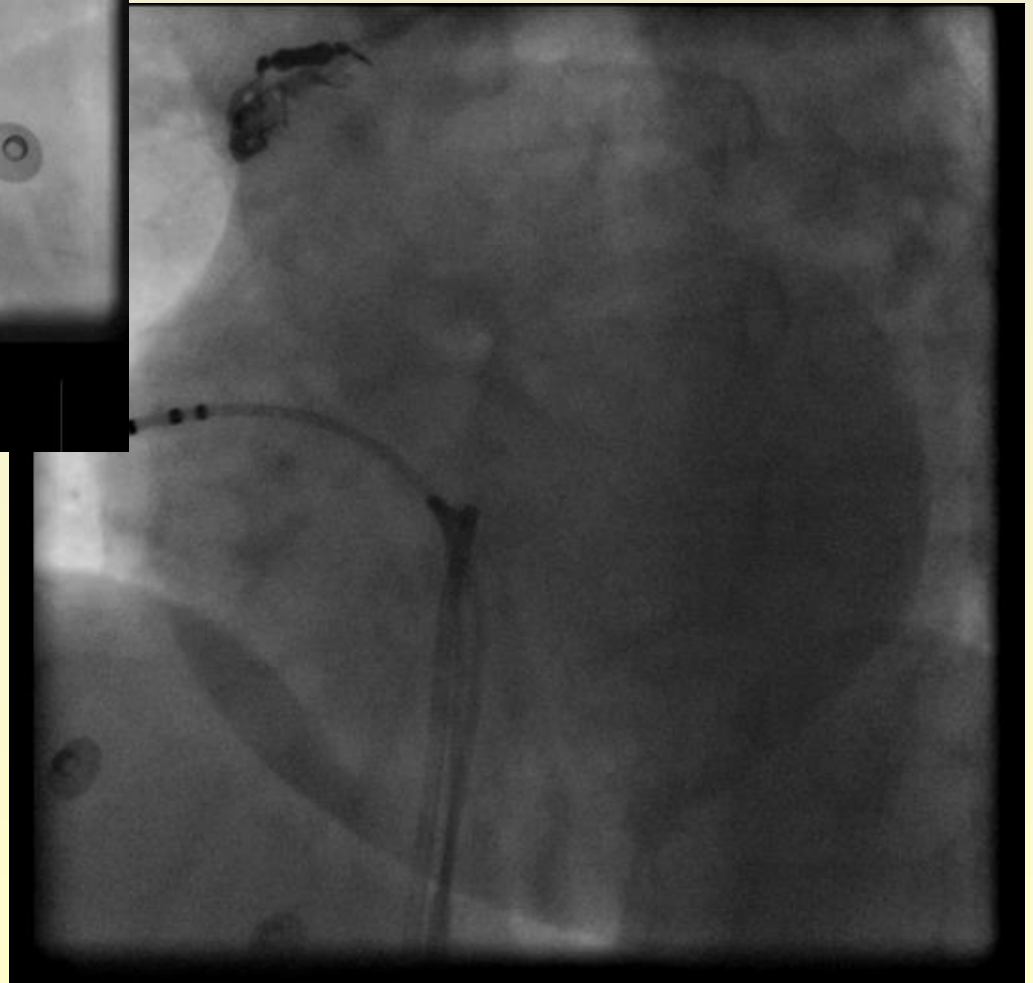
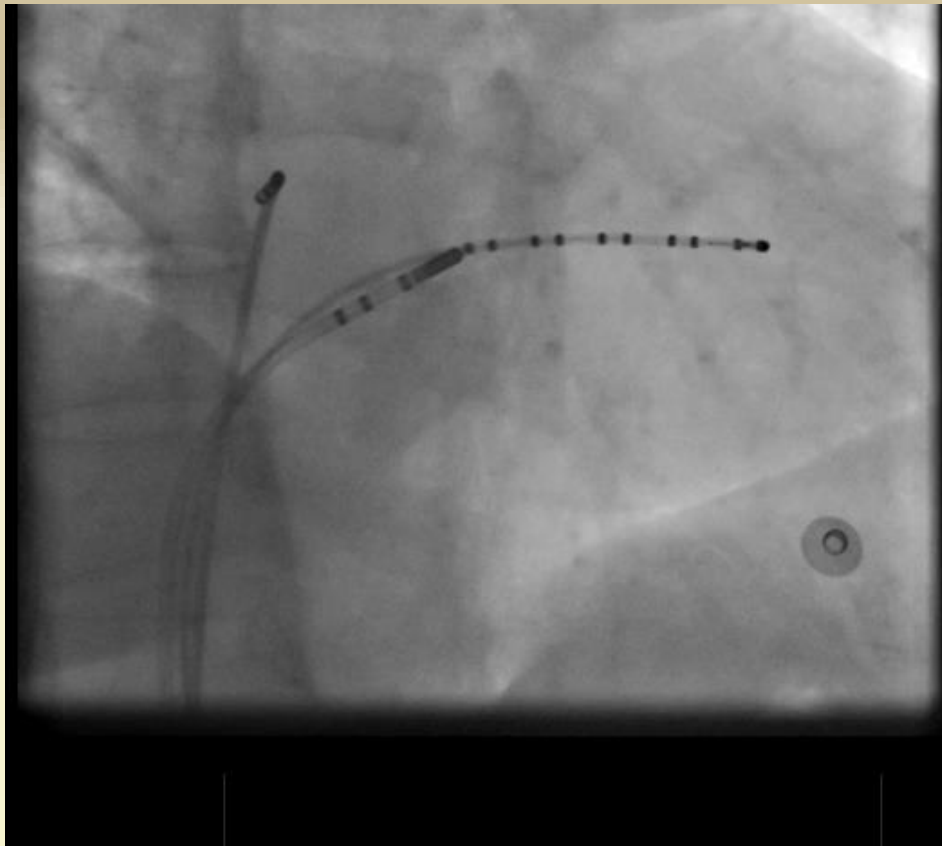


Patient	Last File	Time	Online	Stopwatch	ECG notch	INT notch	Disk Free [Mb]	T	232294	dT	2
FENERCI	ABL .000	22:24	00:33	00:33:55			128192				





0	200	400	600	800	1000	1200	1400	1600	10	150
⏮	⏪	⏩	⏭	⏴	⏵	⏶	⏷	⏸	⏹	⏺
Patient	Last File	Time	Online	Stopwatch	ECG notch	INT notch	Disk Free [Mb]	T	270638	
FENERCI	ABL . 000	22:29	00:39	00:39:10			128192		dT	44



DİKKATİNİZ İÇİN



TEŞEKKÜR EDERİM