

His Bundle uyarımı: Fizyolojik temelleri

Dr. Serkan SAYGI
Medical Park İzmir Hastanesi

SPECIAL COMMUNICATIONS

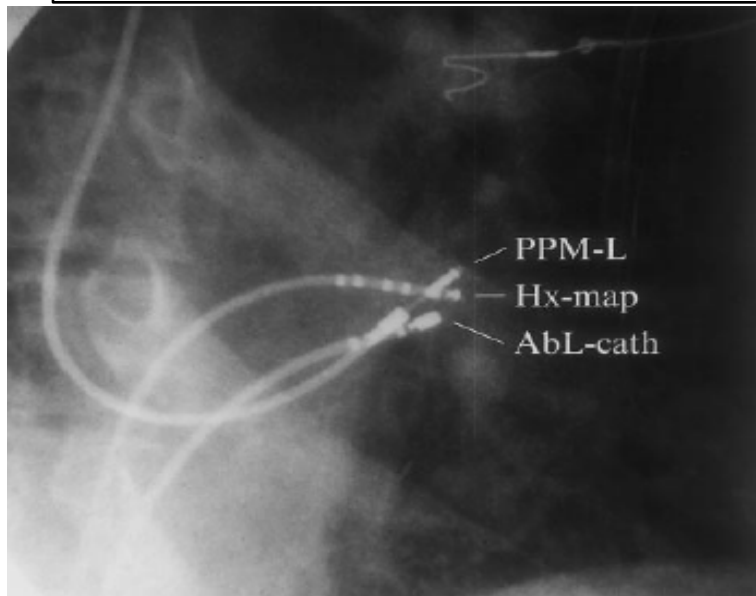
A technique for ventricular pacing
from the His bundle of the intact heart¹

J Appl Physiol. 1967 Mar;22(3):584-7.

BENJAMIN J. SCHERLAG, BERNARD D. KOSOWSKY,
AND ANTHONY N. DAMATO
*Cardiopulmonary Laboratory, US Public Health Service Hospital,
Staten Island, New York*

Permanent, Direct His-Bundle Pacing A Novel Approach to Cardiac Pacing in Patients With Normal His-Purkinje Activation

Pramod Deshmukh, MD; David A. Casavant, MS;
Mary Romanyshyn, CRNP; Kathleen Anderson, BSN

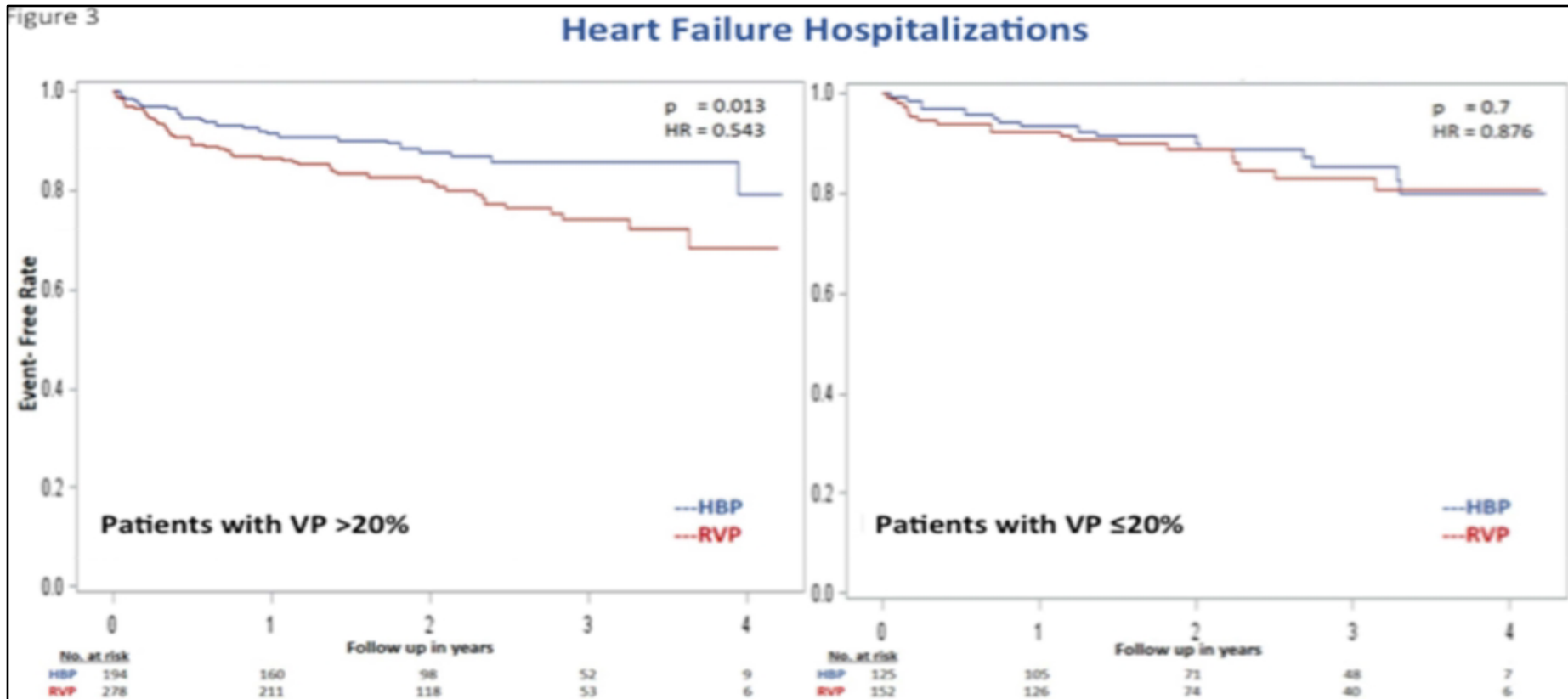


Kalıcı AF-DKMP

Circulation. 2000;101:869-877.

Clinical Outcomes of His Bundle Pacing Compared to Right Ventricular Pacing

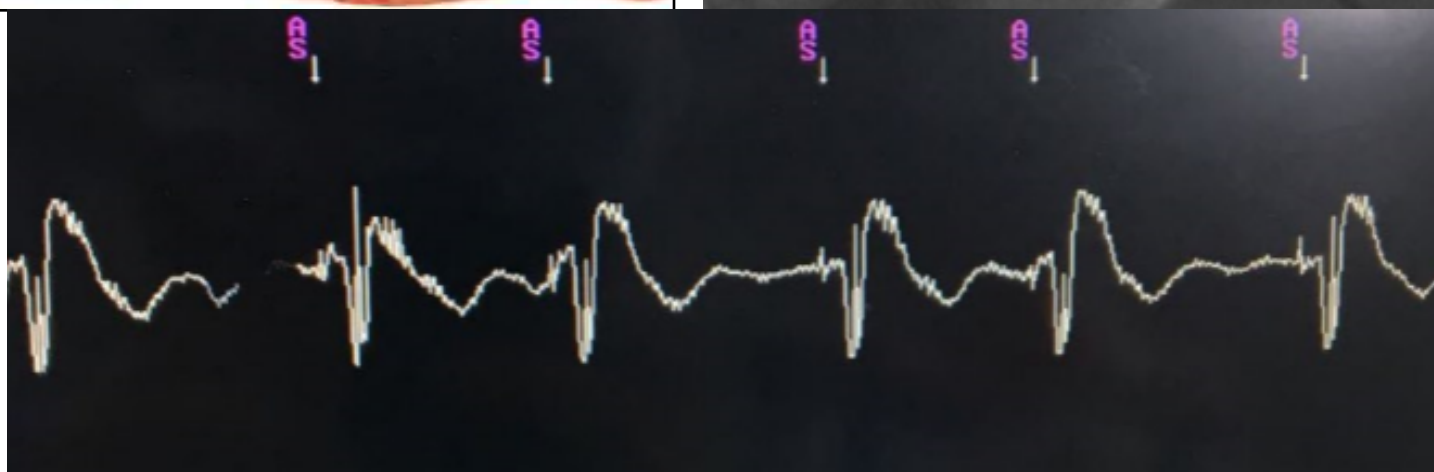
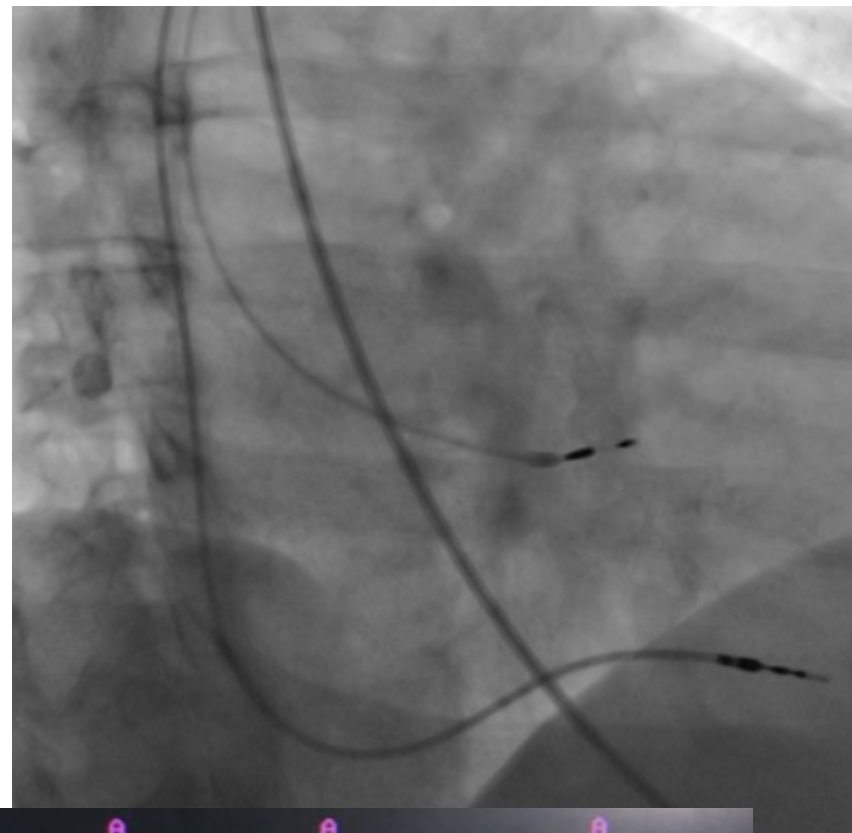
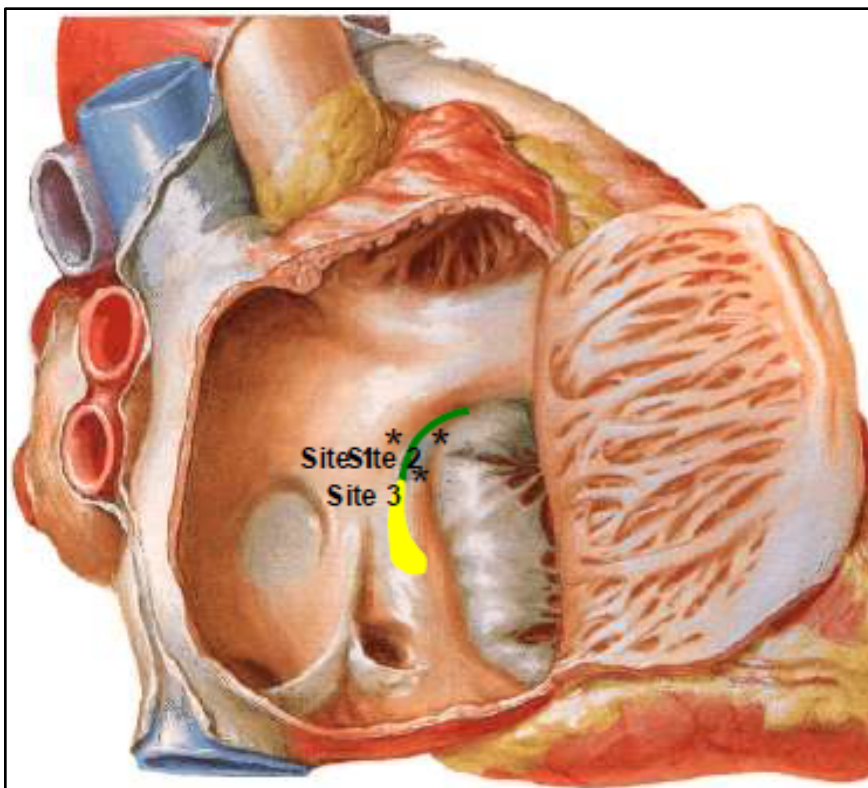
Abdelrahman M, et al. J Am Coll Cardiol. 2018 Mar S0735-1097(18)33478-8



2013-2016 → 332 HBP; % 91.6 başarı, %37.8 SHBP

2018 ACC/AHA/HRS Guideline on the Evaluation and Management of Patients With Bradycardia and Cardiac Conduction Delay

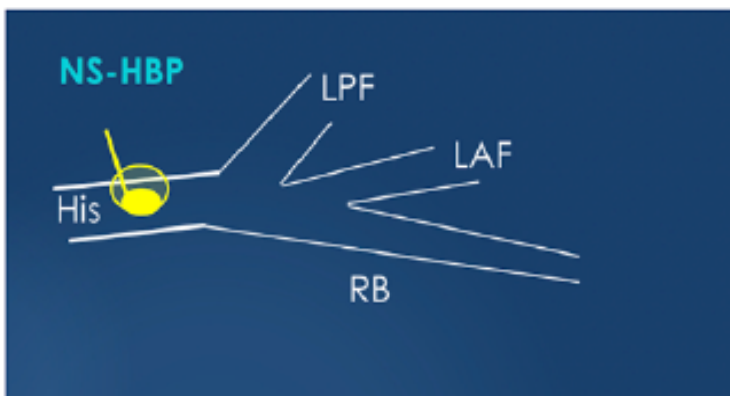
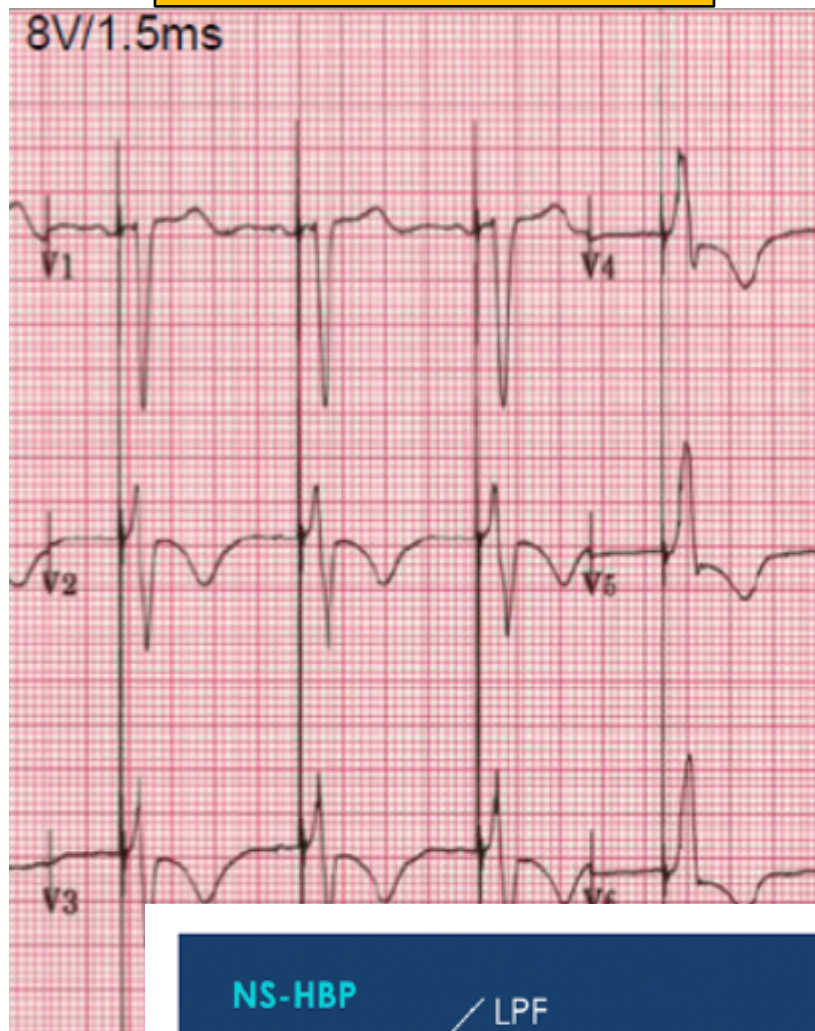
Ila	B-R ^{SR}	4. In patients with atrioventricular block who have an indication for permanent pacing with a LVEF between 36% and 50% and are expected to require ventricular pacing more than 40% of the time, it is reasonable to choose pacing methods that maintain physiologic ventricular activation (e.g., cardiac resynchronization therapy [CRT] or His bundle pacing) over right ventricular pacing (S6.4.4.1-7, S6.4.4.1-11–S6.4.4.1-19).
Ila	B-R	5. In patients with atrioventricular block who have an indication for permanent pacing with a LVEF between 36% and 50% and are expected to require ventricular pacing less than 40% of the time, it is reasonable to choose right ventricular pacing over pacing methods that maintain physiologic ventricular activation (e.g., CRT or His bundle pacing) (S6.4.4.1-15, S6.4.4.1-16, S6.4.4.1-20, S6.4.4.1-21).
Ilb	B-R ^{SR}	6. In patients with atrioventricular block at the level of the atrioventricular node who have an indication for permanent pacing, His bundle pacing may be considered to maintain physiologic ventricular activation (S6.4.4.1-19, S6.4.4.1-22–S6.4.4.1-25).



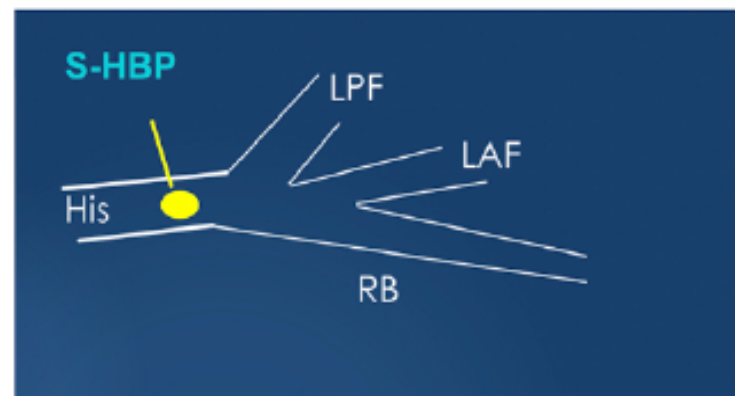
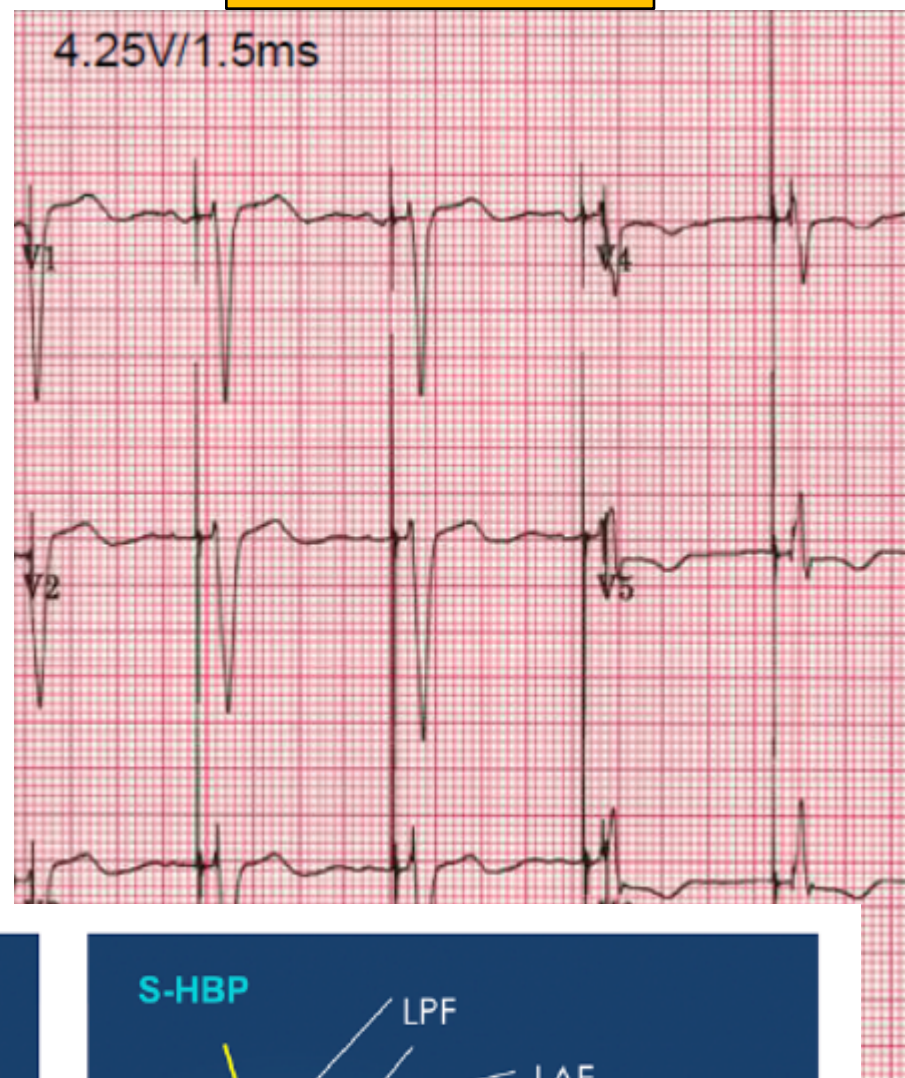
Supra Hisian AV blok



Non-selektif HBP



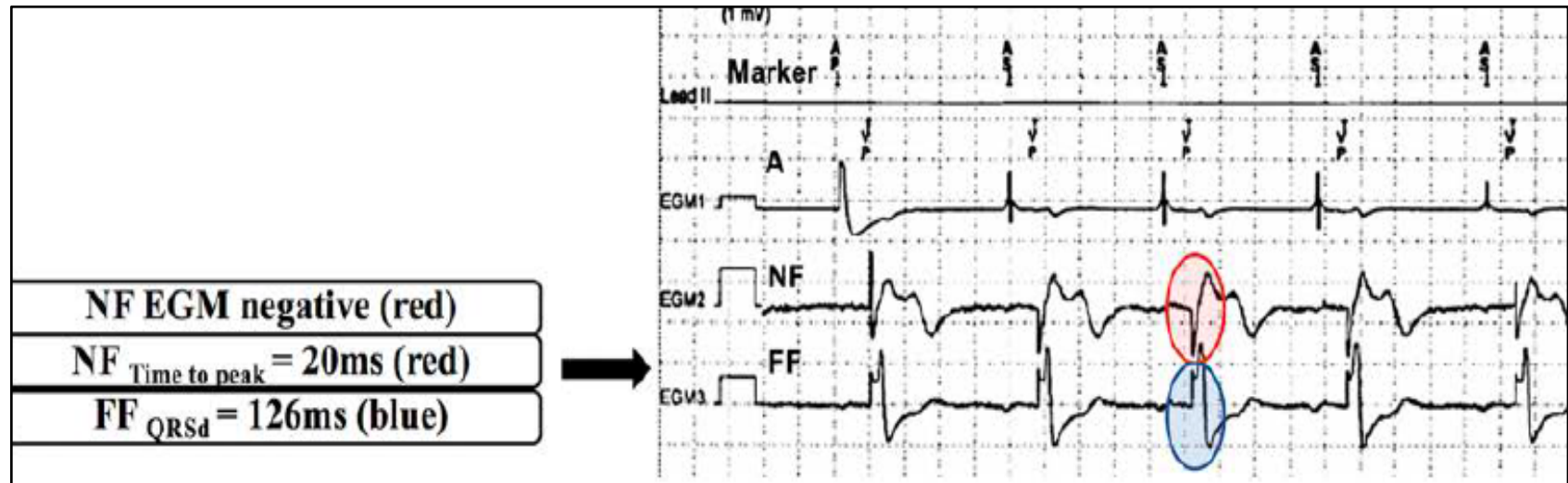
Selektif HBP



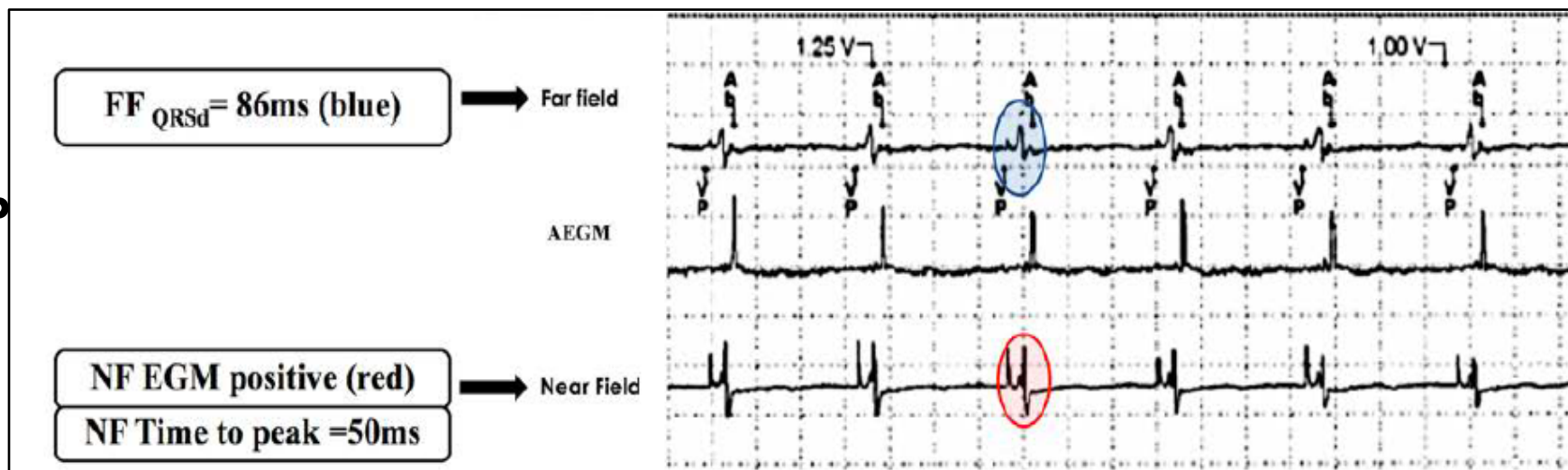
Novel Method for Assessment of His Bundle Pacing Morphology Using Near Field and Far Field Device Electrograms

Circ Arrhythm Electrophysiol. 2019;12:e006878. DOI: 10.1161/CIRCEP.118.006878

NS
HBP



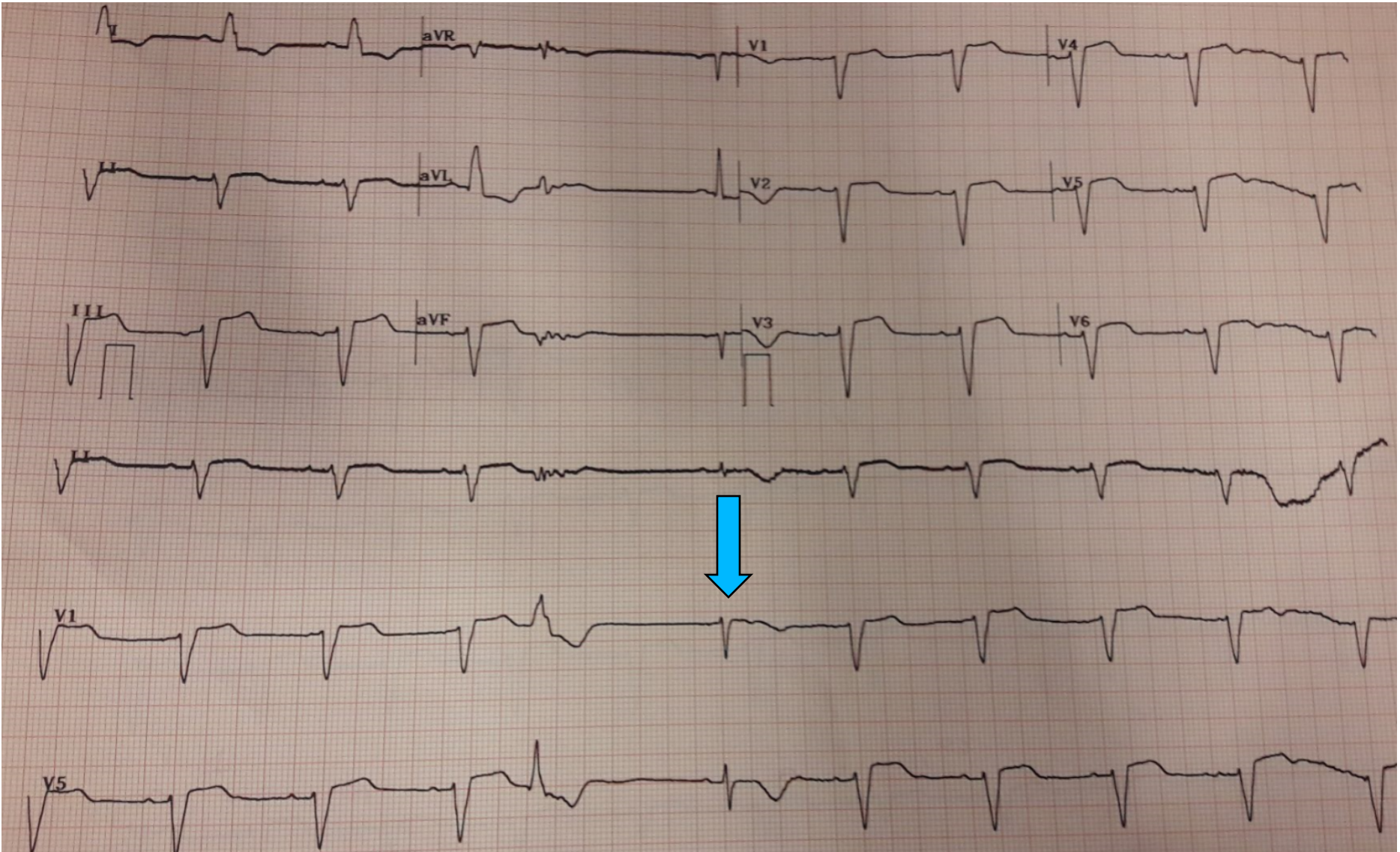
S HBP



A Novel Maneuver for the Diagnosis of H

ECG rhythm strip showing 12 leads (V1-V6) and a rhythm strip (RV) over 10 cardiac cycles. The rhythm strip shows a regular sinus rhythm with a heart rate of 60 bpm. The ECG leads show a normal sinus rhythm with a heart rate of 60 bpm. The rhythm strip shows a regular sinus rhythm with a heart rate of 60 bpm.

İnfra-Hisian/Dal bloklarında His pacing



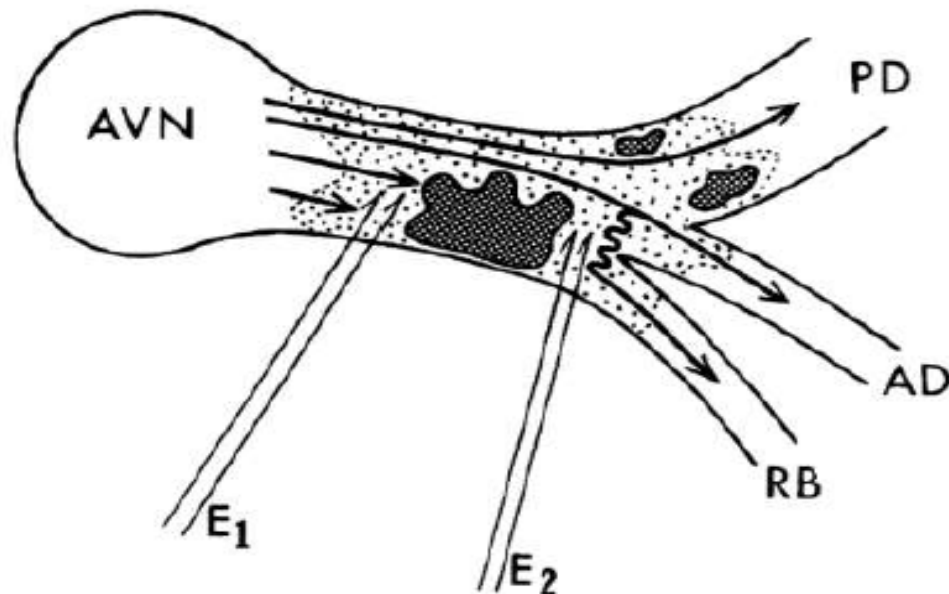
Dal bloklarında His pacing

Normalization of Bundle Branch Block Patterns by Distal His Bundle Pacing

Clinical and Experimental Evidence of Longitudinal Dissociation in the Pathologic His Bundle

NABIL EL-SHERIF, M.D., FERNANDO AMAT-Y-LEON, M.D., CLYDE SCHONFIELD, M.D.,
BENJAMIN J. SCHERLAG, PH.D., KENNETH ROSEN, M.D., RALPH LAZZARA, M.D.,
AND CHRISTOPHER WYNDHAM, M.D.

Circulation. 1978;57:473-483



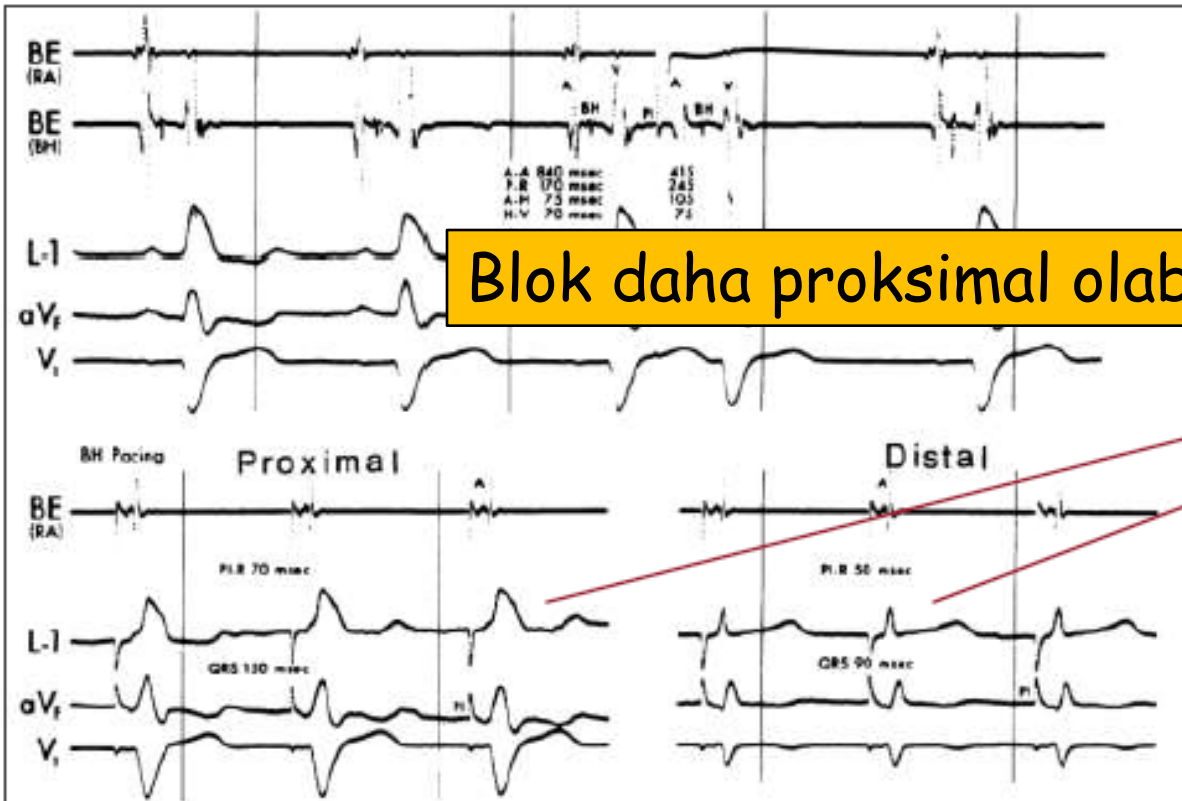
Longitudinal Dissociation in the His Bundle

Bundle Branch Block due to Asynchronous Conduction within the His Bundle in Man

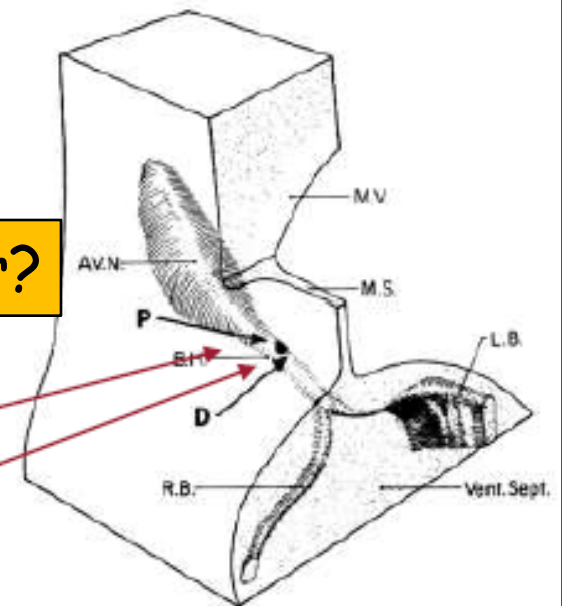
ONKAR S. NARULA, M.D.

CIRCULATION

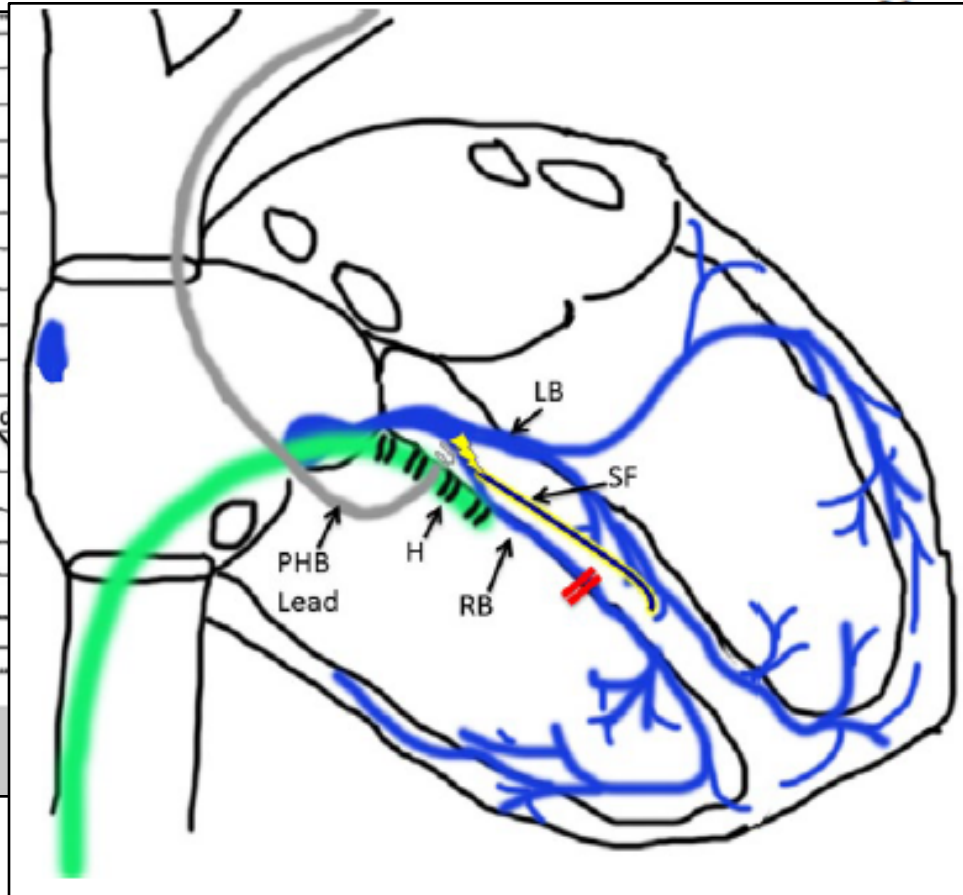
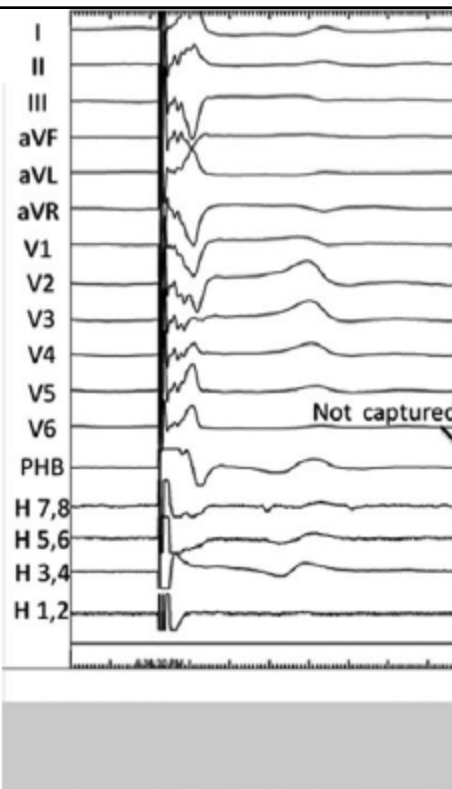
VOL 56, No 6, DECEMBER 1977



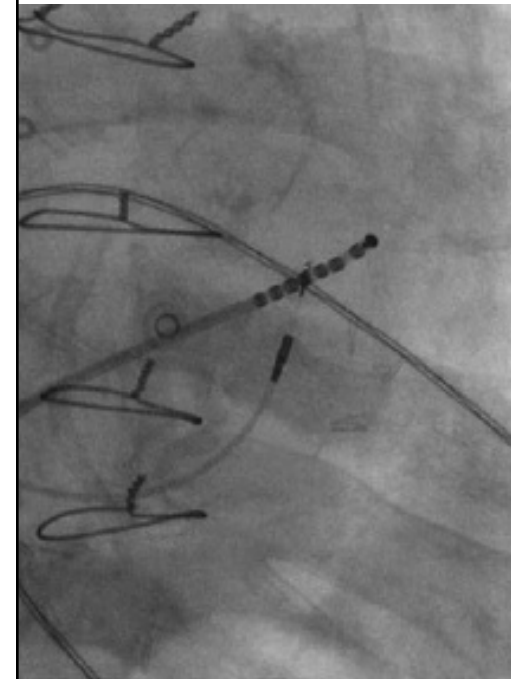
Blok daha proksimal olabilir?



Permanent His-Bundle pacing in a patient with advanced conduction system disease: What is the mechanism of QRS narrowing?



a N, Knight BP



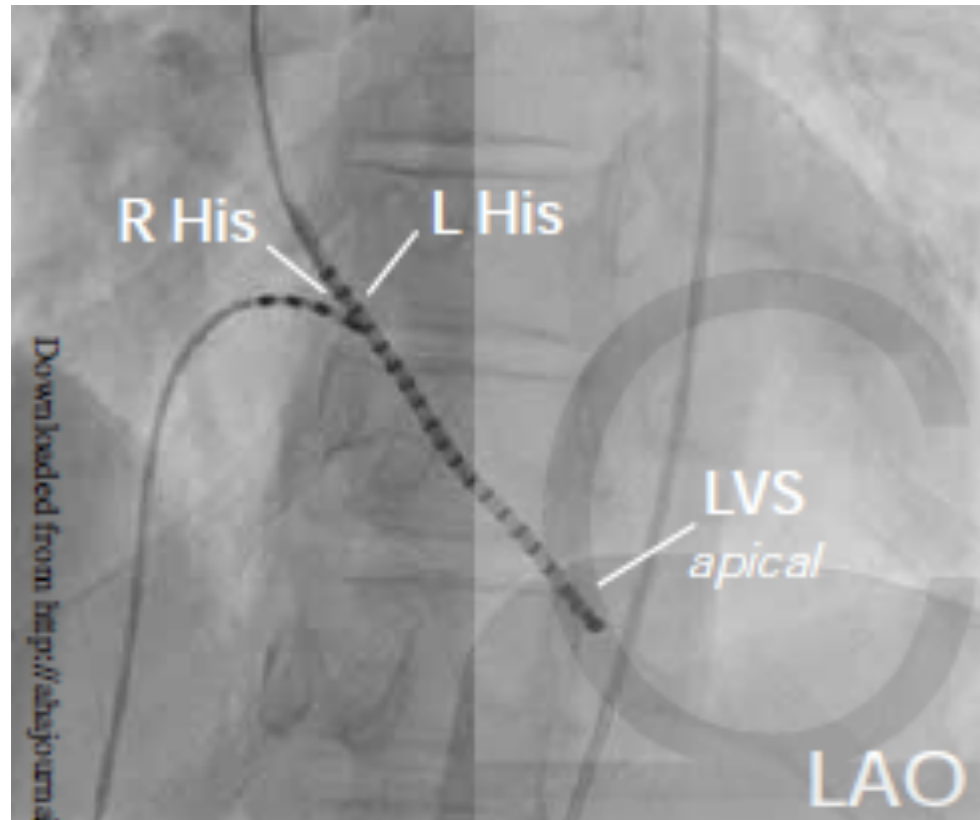
Septal fasikül?

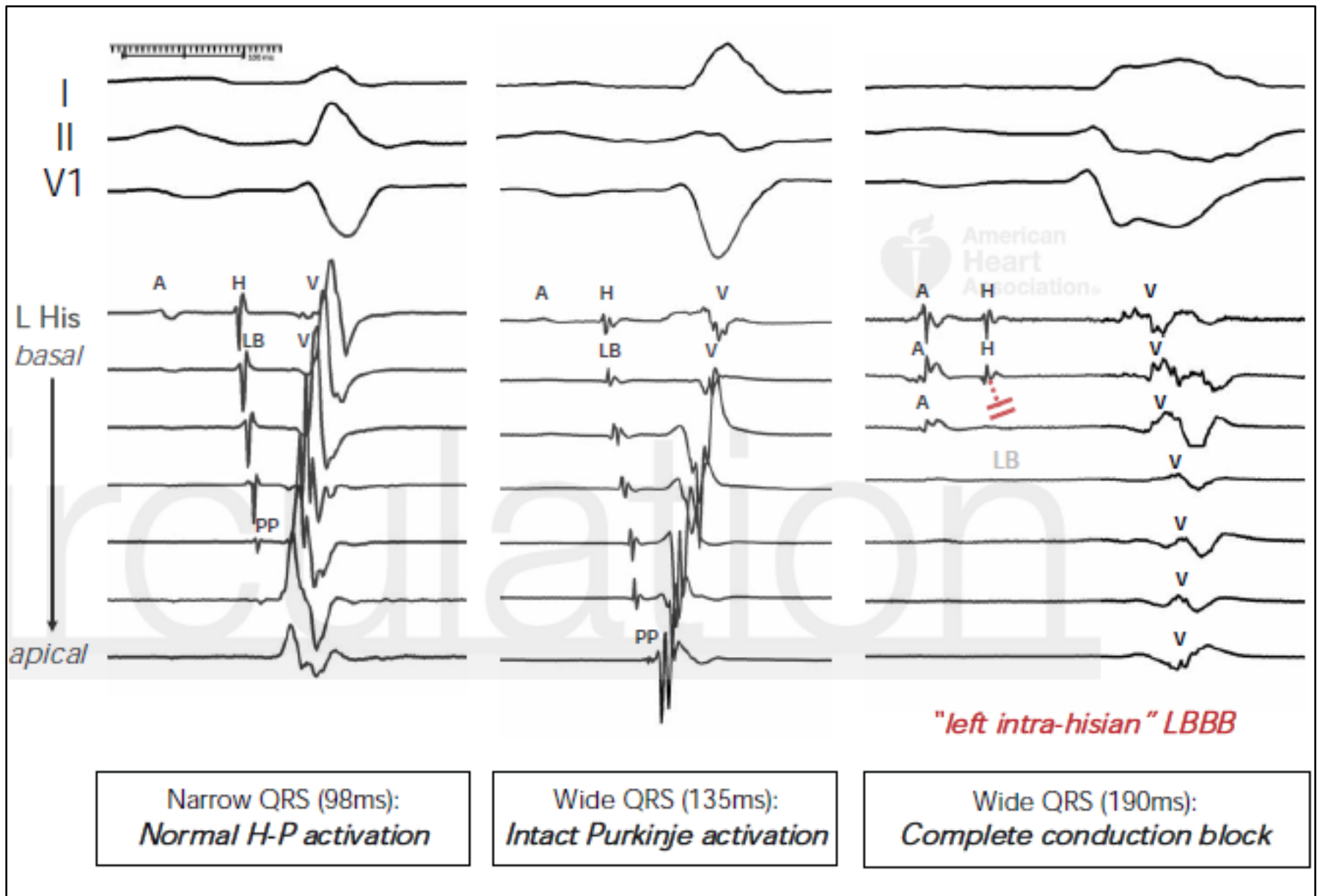
Intracardiac Delineation of Septal Conduction in Left Bundle Branch Block Patterns: Mechanistic Evidence of Left Intra-Hisian Block Circumvented by His Pacing

Gaurav A. Upadhyay, Tharian Cherian, Dalise Y. Shatz, Andrew D. Beaser, Zaid Aziz, Cevher Ozcan, Michael T. Broman, Hemal Nayak, and Roderick Tung ✉

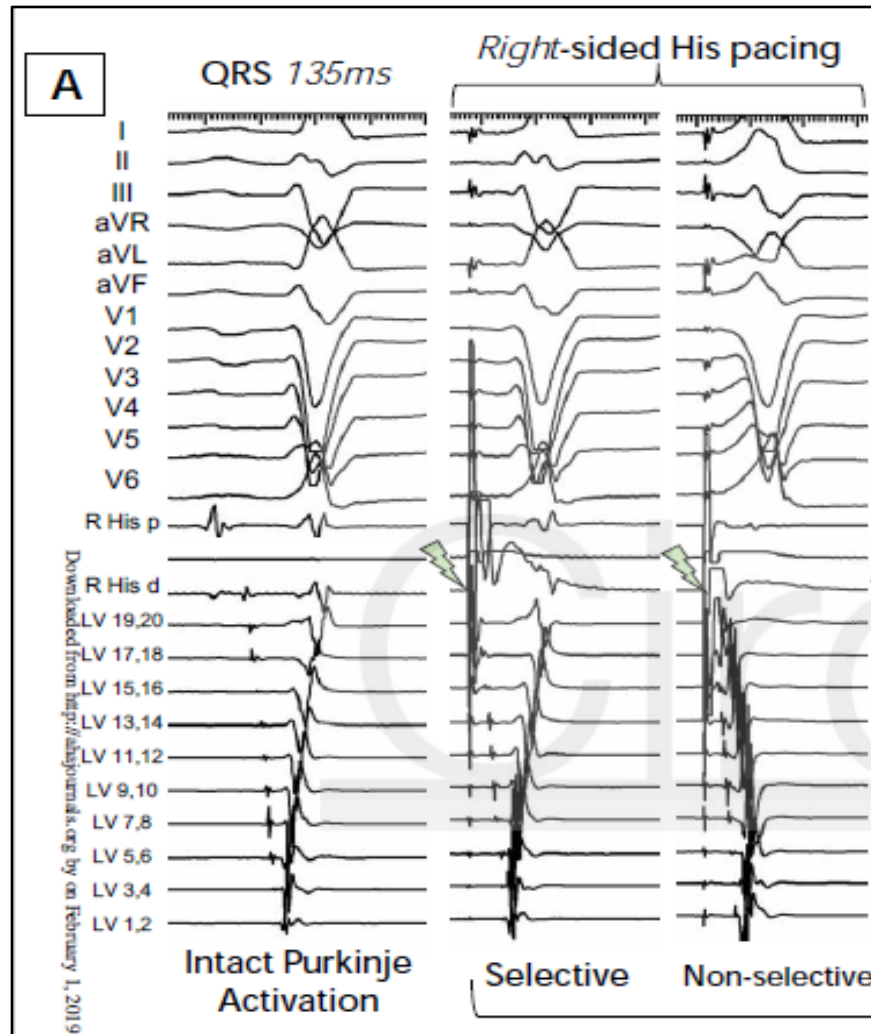
Originally published 1 Feb 2019 | <https://doi.org/10.1161/CIRCULATIONAHA.118.038648> | Circulation. 2019;0

72 LBBB-11 normal-5 RBBB

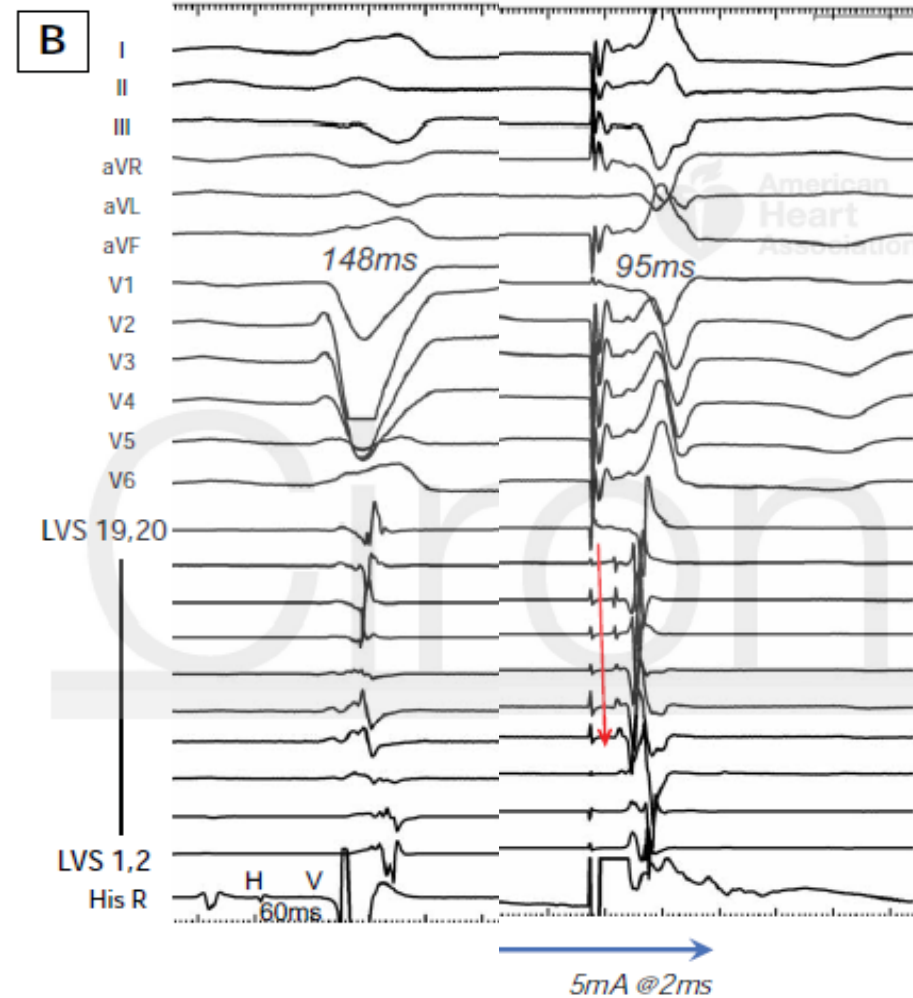


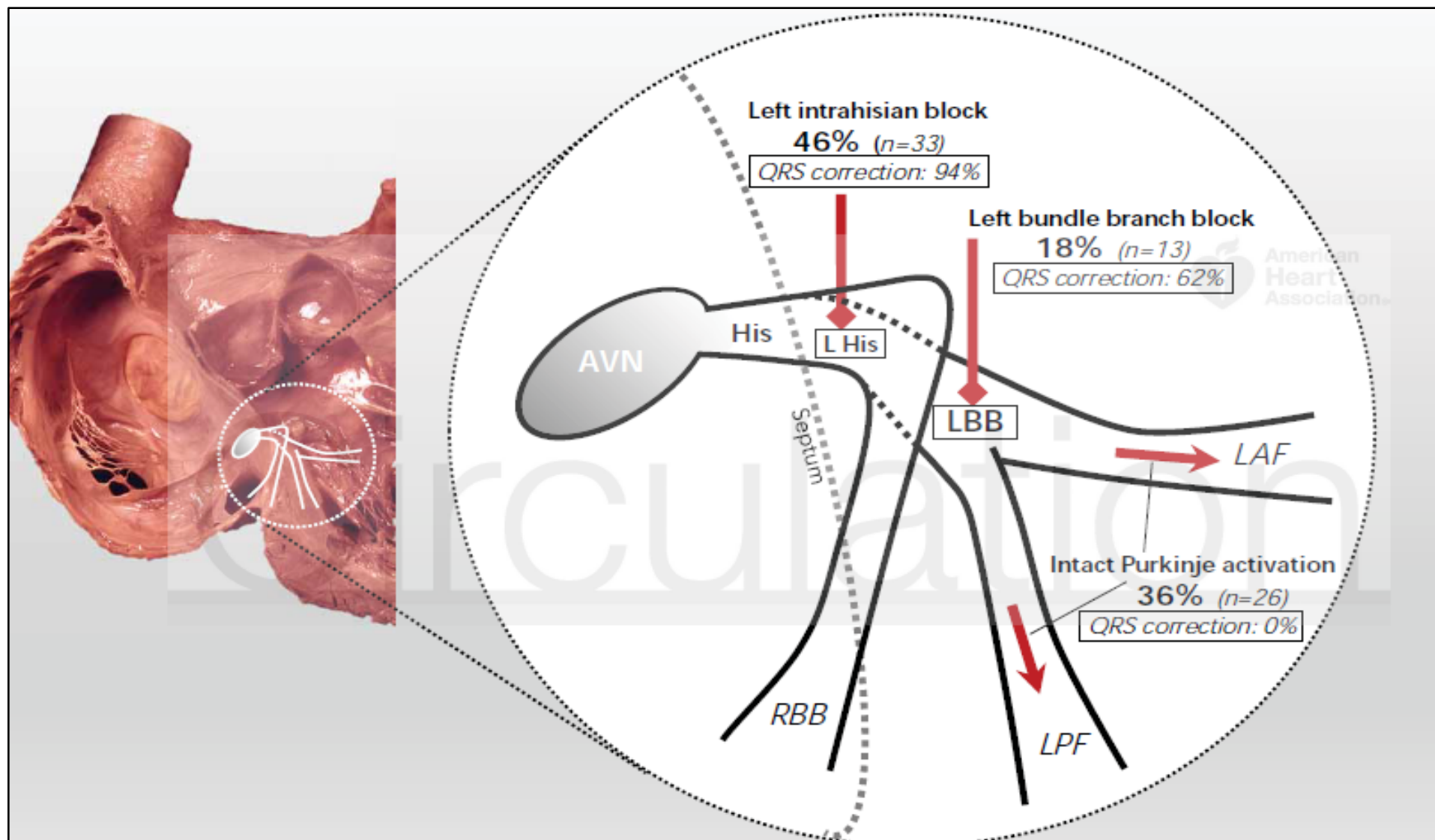


İntakt purkinje aktivasyonu

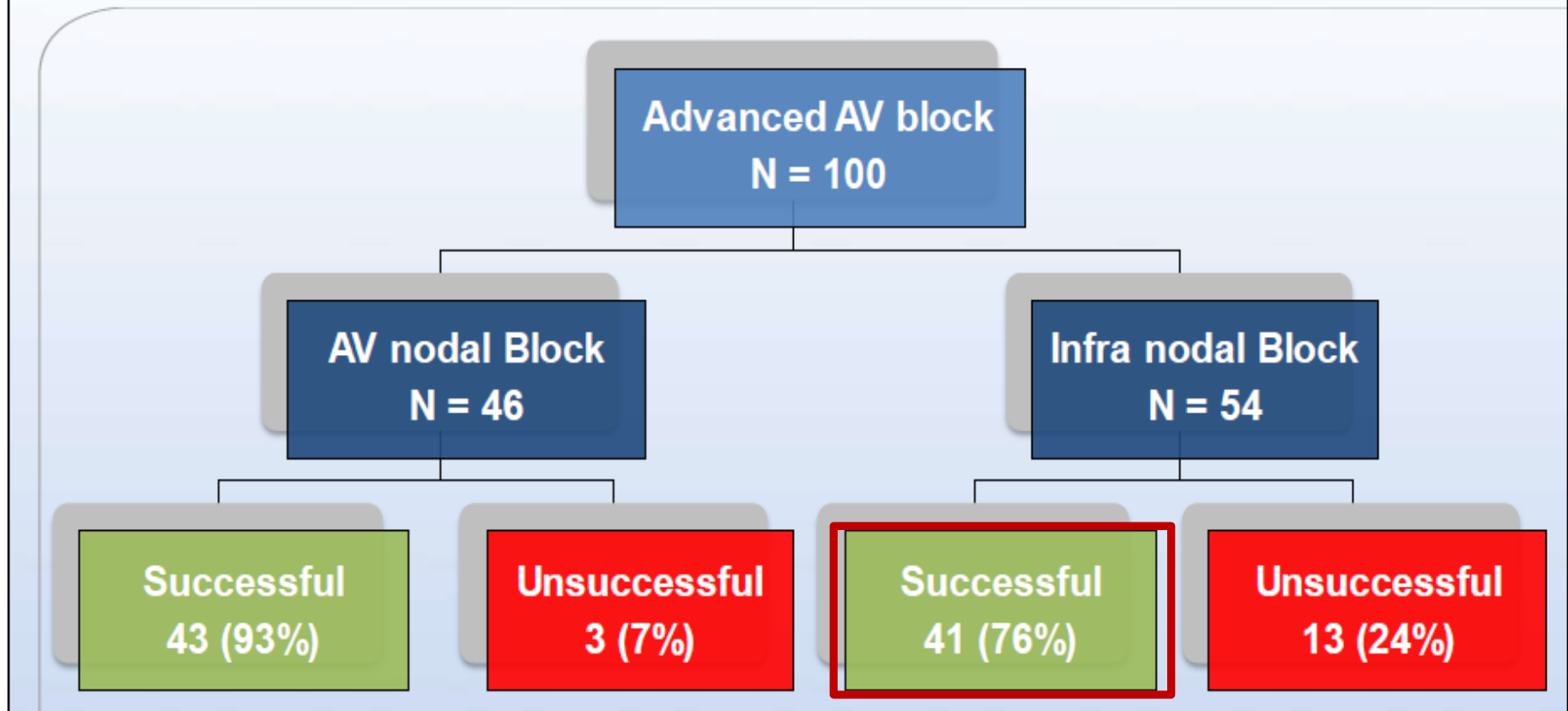


Tam ileti bloğu





His Bundle Pacing in Advanced AV block



Usefulness of His Bundle Pacing to Achieve Electrical Resynchronization in Patients with Complete Left Bundle Branch Block and the Relation Between Native QRS Axis, Duration, and Normalization

Alexandra E. Teng, MD^a, Daniel L. Lustgarten, MD, PhD^b, Pugazhendhi Vijayaraman, MD^c, Roderick Tung, MD^d, Kalyanam Shivkumar, MD, PhD^a, Galen S. Wagner, MD^e, and Olujimi A. Ajijola, MD, PhD^a

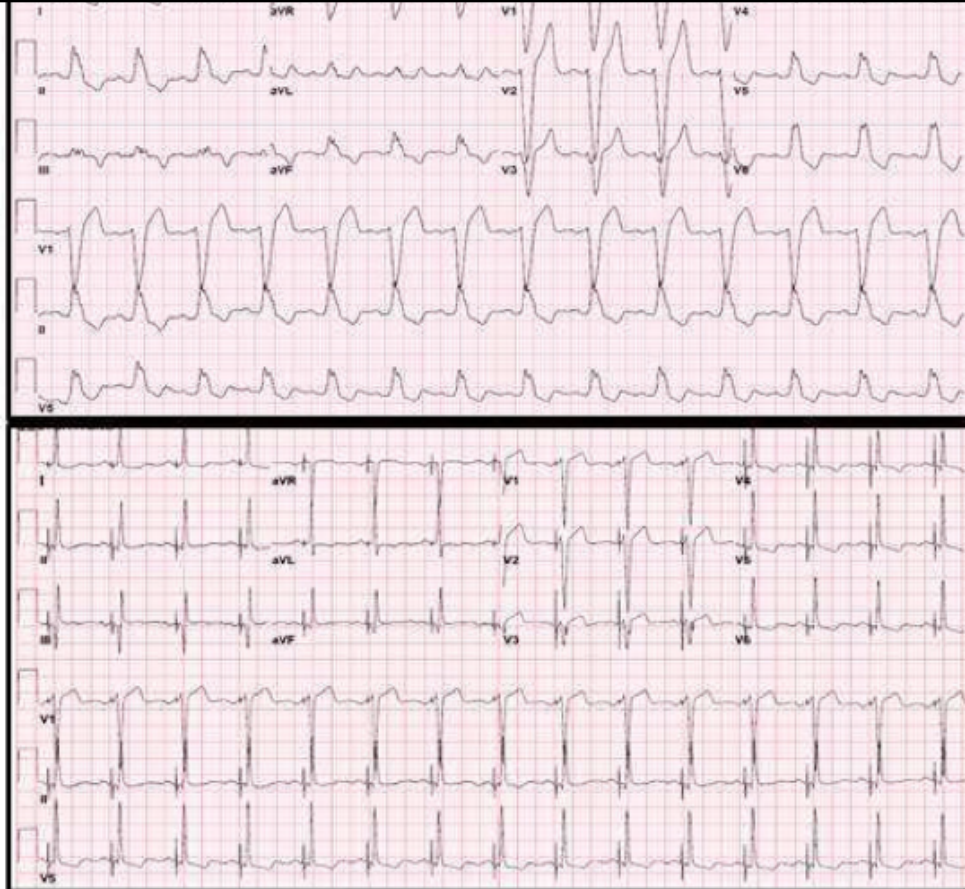
Am J Cardiol. 2016 August 15; 118(4): 527–534.

29 komplet LBBB → HBP

21 hasta → QRS normal, % 71

3 hasta → kısmi yanıt

QRS < 150ms → başarı yüksek

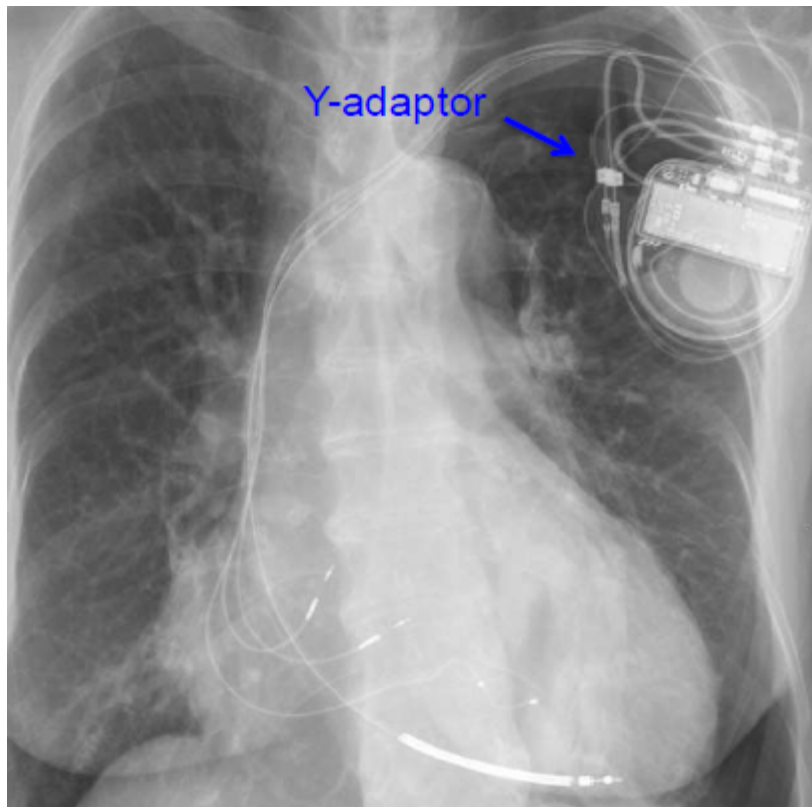


His-bundle pacing versus biventricular pacing in cardiac resynchronization therapy patients: A crossover design comparison

Heart Rhythm 2015;12:1548–1557



Daniel L. Lustgarten, MD, PhD, FHRS,^{*†} Eric M. Crespo, MD, MPH, FHRS,[‡]
Irina Arkhipova-Jenkins, MD,[§] Robert Lobel, MD,^{*} Joseph Winget, MD,^{*}
Jodi Koehler, MS,[§] Evan Liberman, BS,[§] Todd Sheldon, MS[§]



29 hasta-28 komplet LBBB → HBP-CRT

NIKMP/İKMP

21 hasta → QRS normal (İKMP yanıt yüksek)

Permanent His-bundle pacing for cardiac resynchronization therapy: Initial feasibility study in lieu of left ventricular lead

Heart Rhythm 2017 Sep;14(9):1353-1361

[Olujimi A. Ajjola](#), MD, PhD, [Gaurav A. Upadhyay](#), MD, FHRS, [Carlos Macias](#), MD, [Kalyanam Shivkumar](#), MD, PhD, FHRS, [Roderick Tung](#), MD, FHRS  

Permanent His-bundle pacing as an alternative to biventricular pacing for cardiac resynchronization therapy: A multicenter experience

Heart Rhythm 2018 Mar;15(3):413-420

[Parikshit S. Sharma](#), MD, MPH, FACC, [Gopi Dandamudi](#), MD, FHRS, [Bengt Herweg](#), MD, [David Wilson](#), MD, [Rajeev Singh](#), MD, [Angela Napierkowski](#), RN, FHRS, CCDS, CEPS, [Jayanathi N. Koneru](#), MBBS, [Kenneth A. Ellenbogen](#), MD, FACC, FHRS, [Pugazhendhi Vijayaraman](#), MD, FACC, FHRS  

106 olgu, % 90 başarılı, 7 hastada eşik yükselmesi,
3 hastada lead revizyonu (LV lead)

Permanent His bundle pacing: Recommendations from a Multicenter His Bundle Pacing Collaborative Working Group for standardization of definitions, implant measurements, and follow-up

Heart Rhythm 2018 Mar;15(3):460-46

[Pugazhendhi Vijayaraman](#), MD, FHRS, [Gopi Dandamudi](#), MD, FHRS, [Francesco Zanon](#), MD, FHRS, [Parikshit S. Sharma](#), MD, MPH, [Roderick Tung](#), MD, FHRS, [Weijian Huang](#), MD, FHRS, [Jayanthi Koneru](#), MBBS, [Hiroshi Tada](#), MD, PhD, FHRS, [Kenneth A. Ellenbogen](#), MD, FHRS, [Daniel L. Lustgarten](#), MD, PhD, FHRS

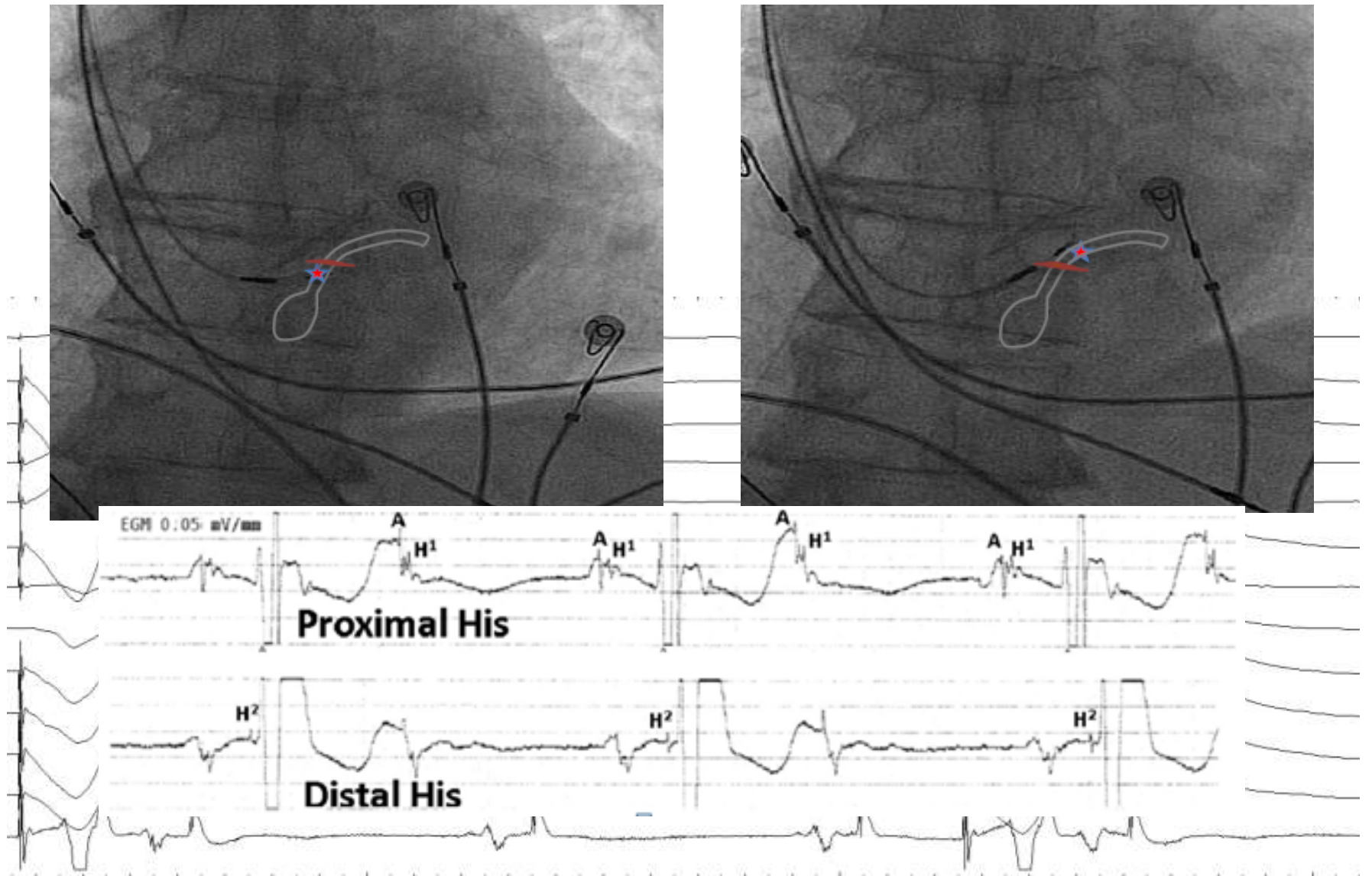
TABLE 3 Current Candidates for Consideration of Permanent HBP

- AV nodal block: second- and third-degree block
- Infranodal, intra-Hisian AV block
- Atrial fibrillation and slow ventricular response
- Sinus node dysfunction and marked first-degree AV block (PR interval >240 ms)
- AV nodal ablation (especially if EF <40%)
- Any patient with anticipated need for high burden of RV pacing, especially if EF <40%-50%
- ICD-eligible patients with previously-listed indications and high RV pacing burden (>40%)
- CRT-eligible patients with LBBB who failed LV lead placement
- CRT nonresponder: especially RBBB

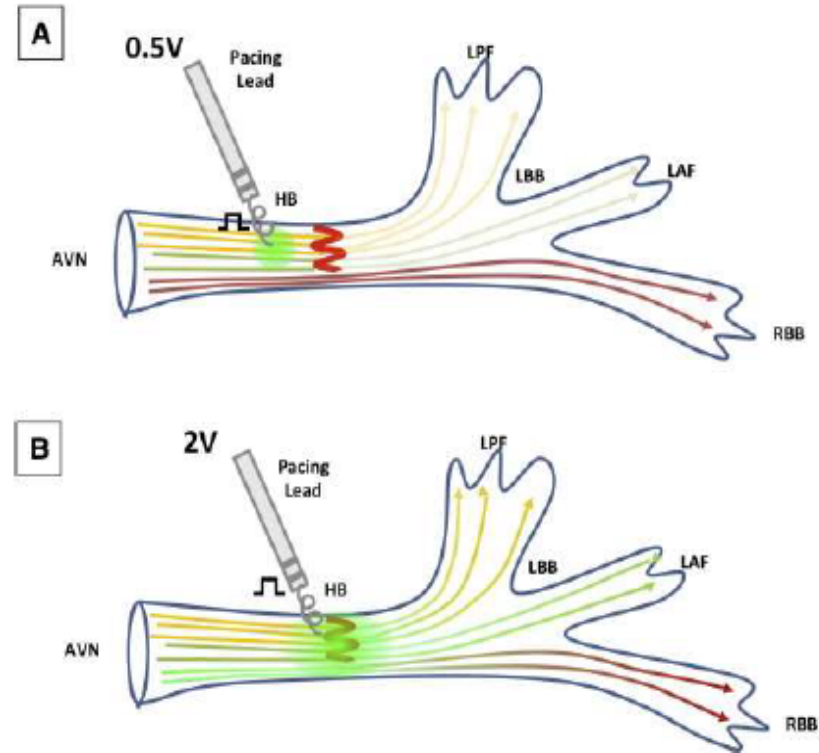
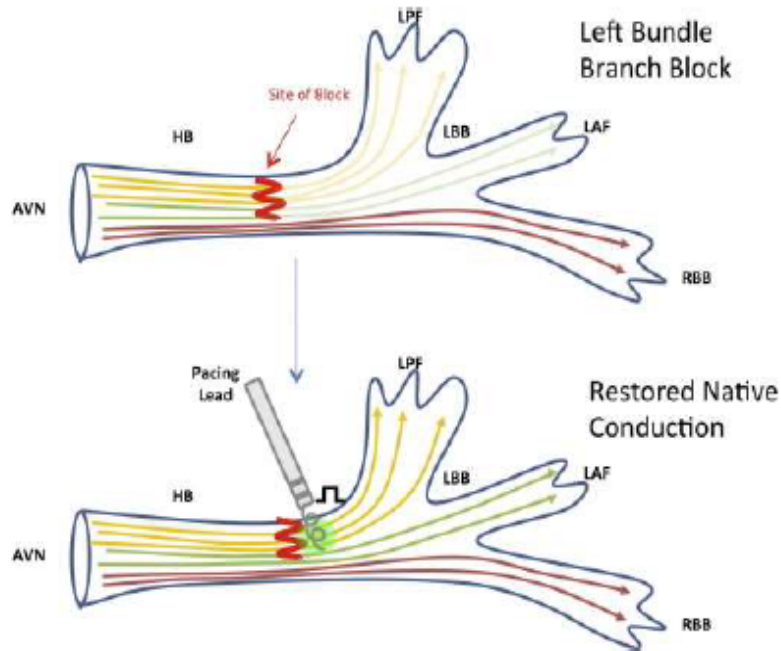
Threshold < 2.5V@1ms
> 3.5 V!! , > 1 V artışlar önemli
His injury current +
SHBP-NSHBP ?
Sensing daha düşük
EP operatör → 10 olgu

TEŞEKKÜRLER

Infra-nodal blok



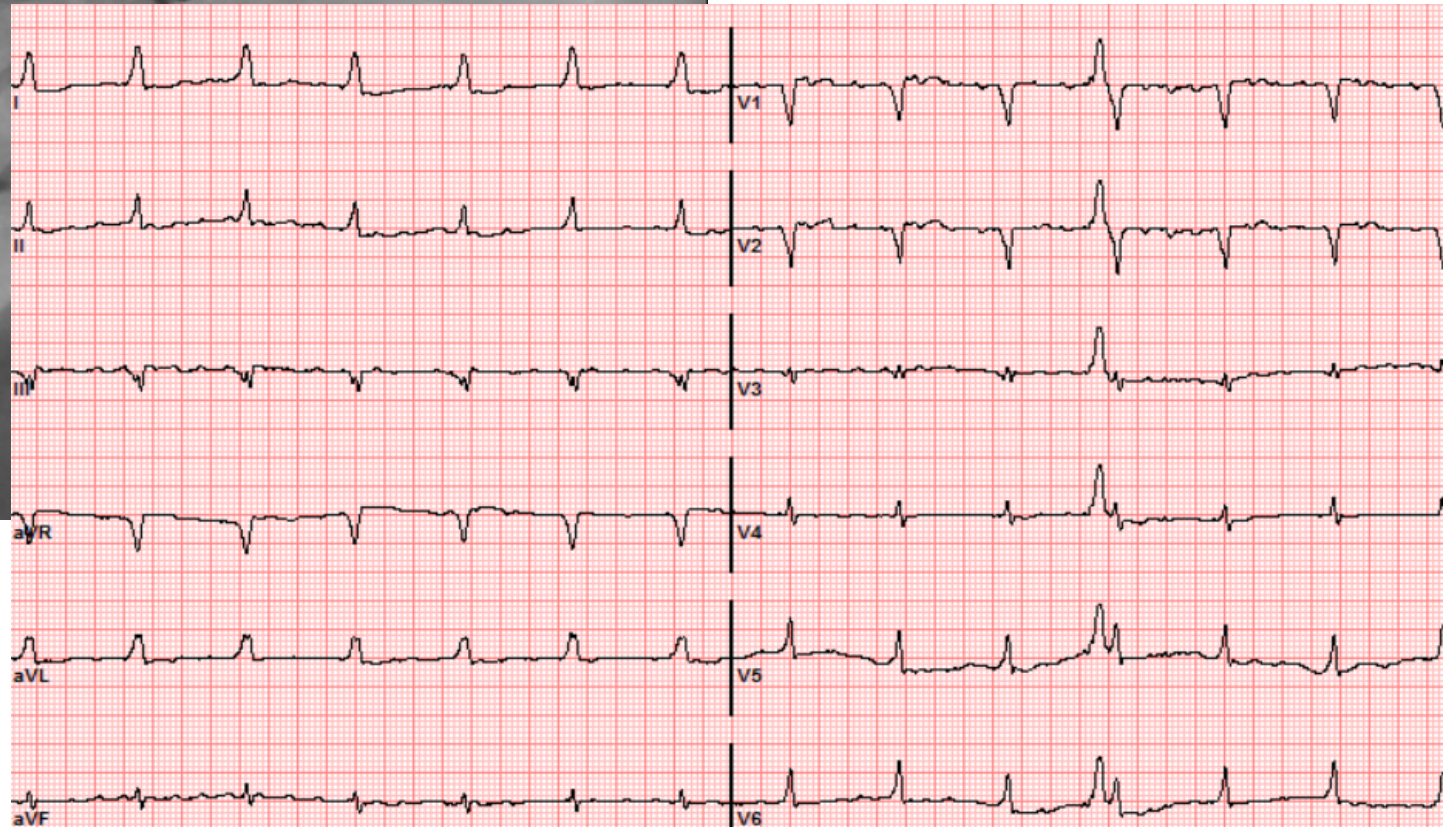
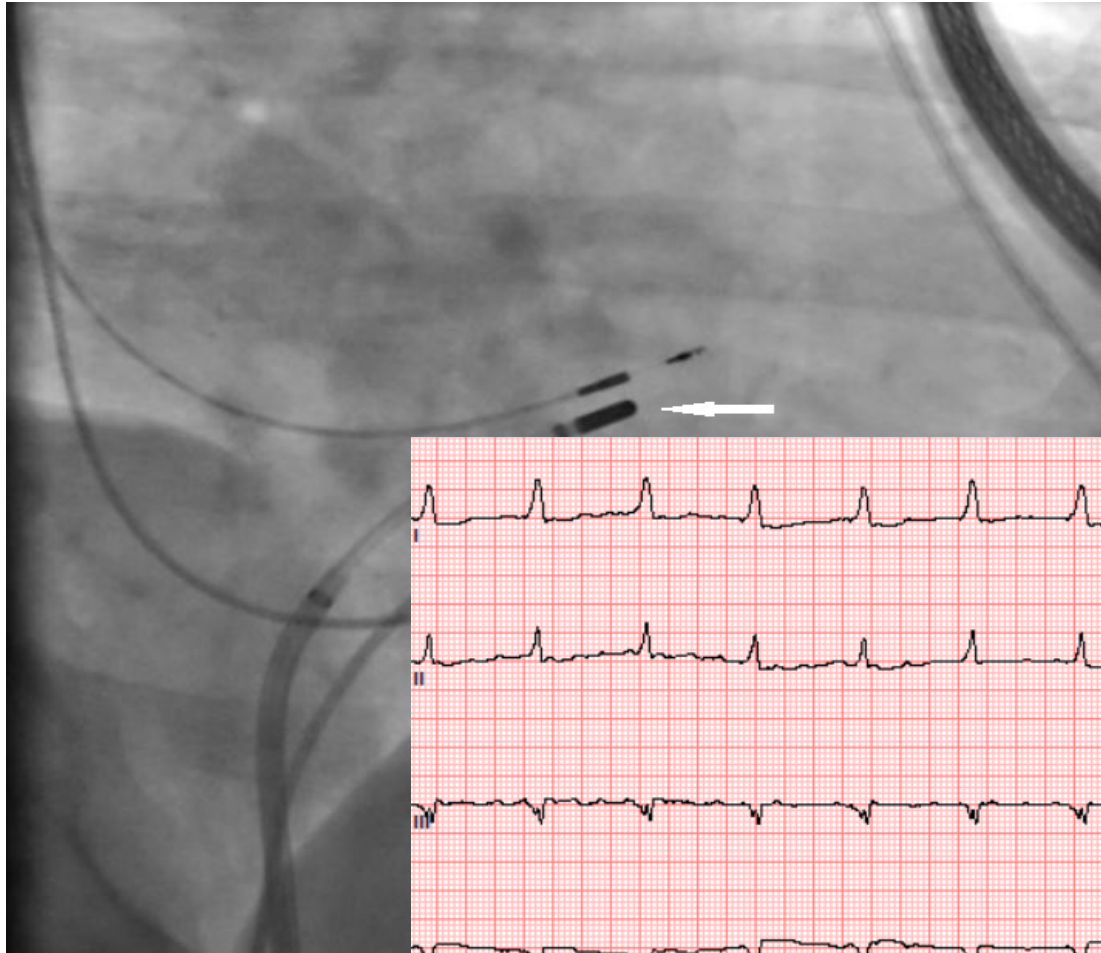
Dal bloklarında His pacing-mekanizma

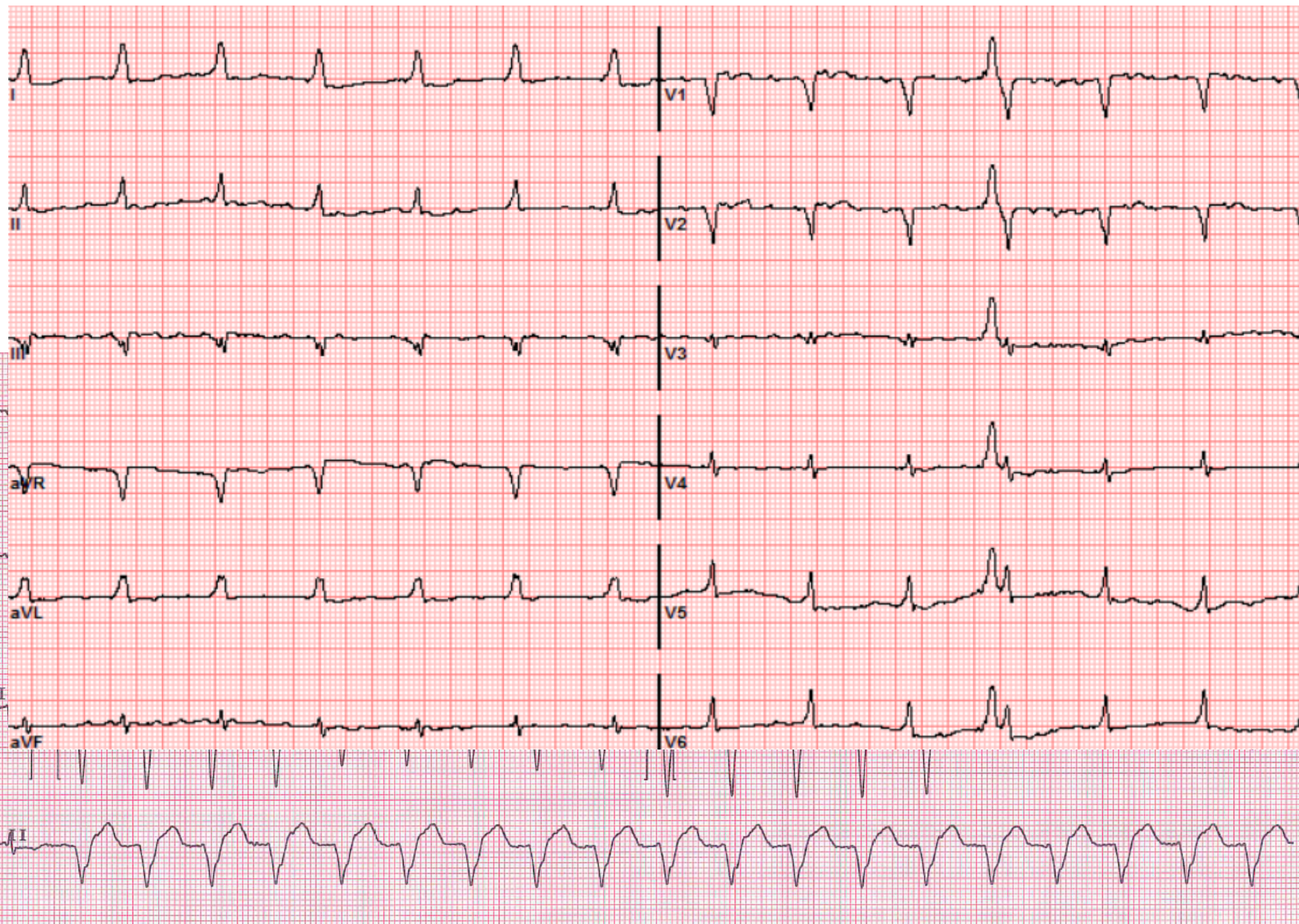


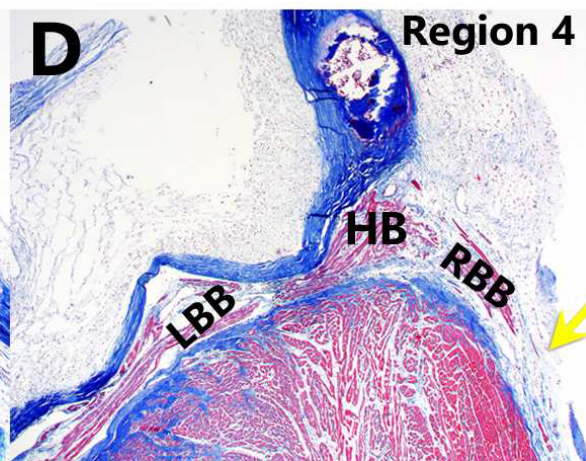
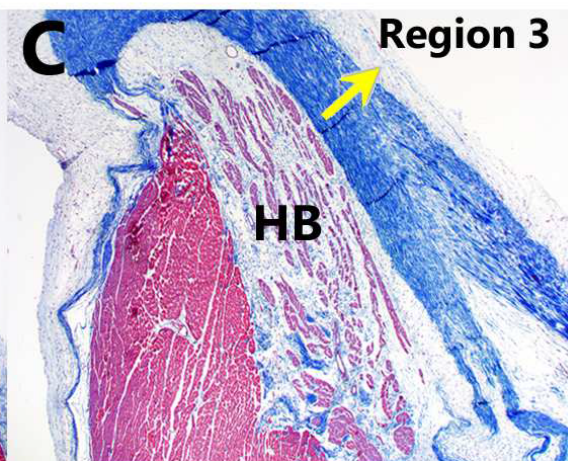
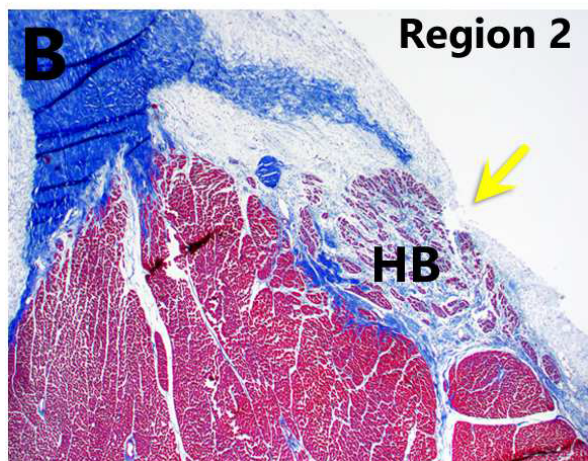
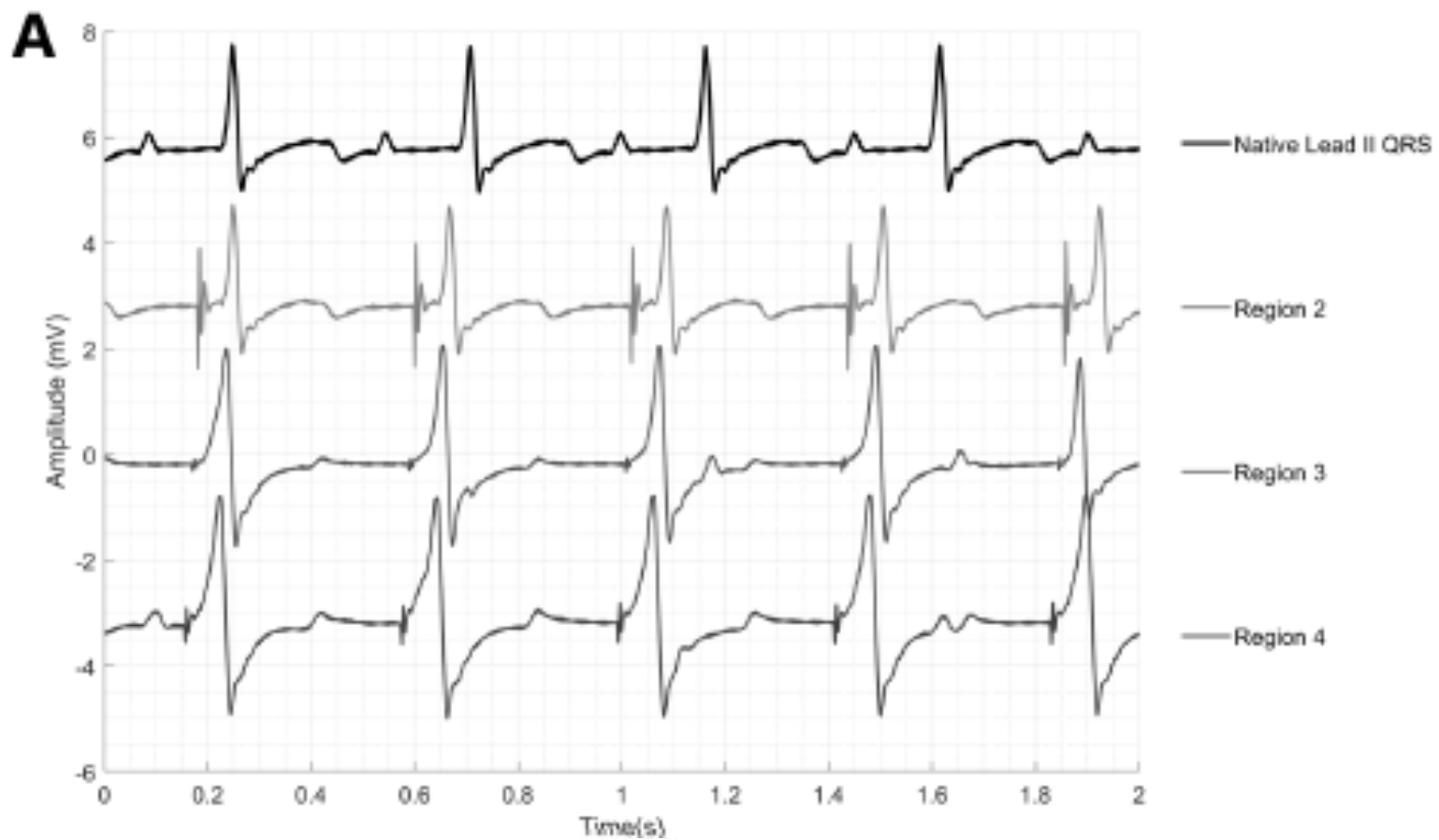
Teng A et al, Journal of Electrocardiography August 2016

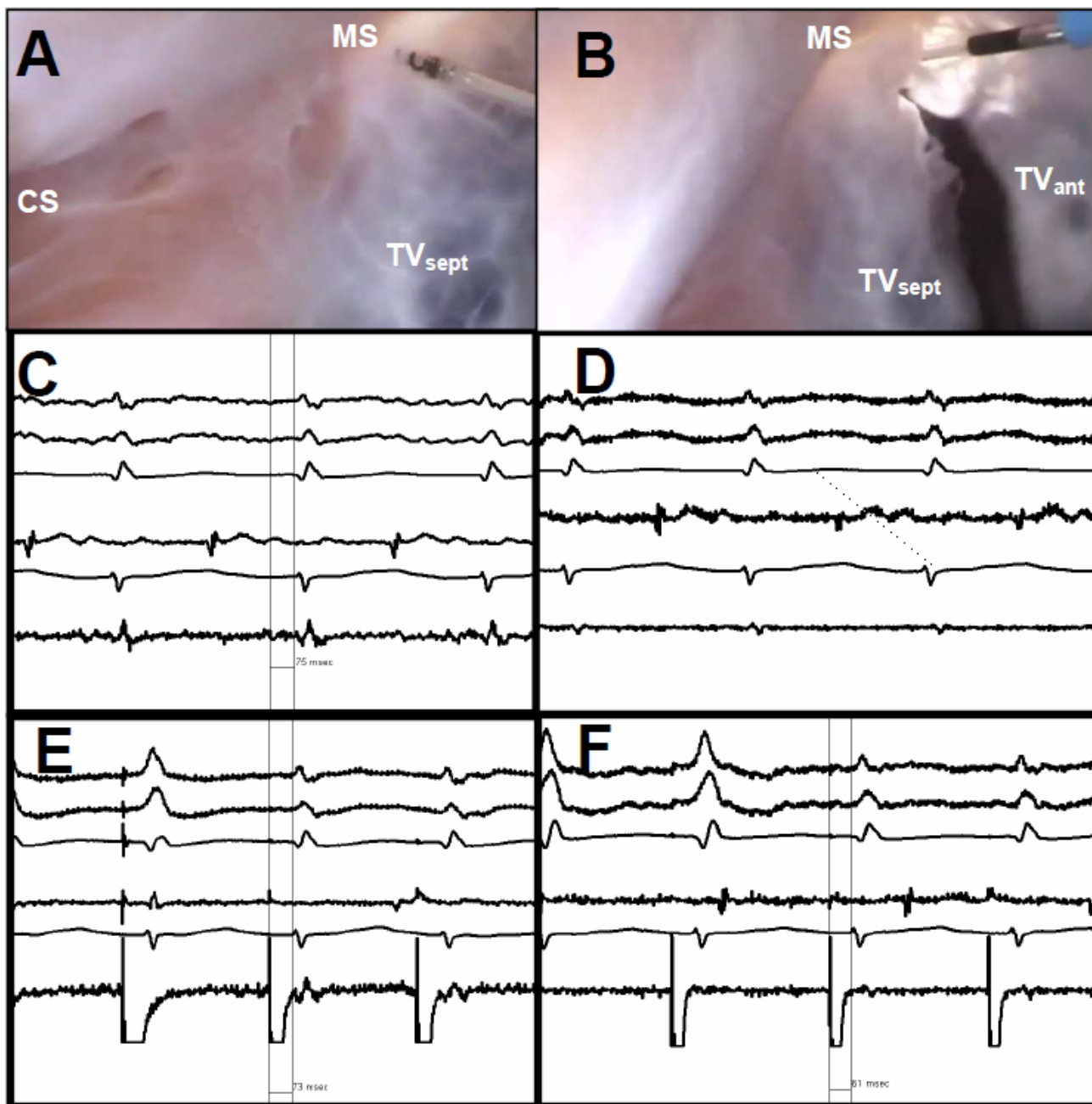
Virtual electrode theory of pacing

- Propagation begins at some distance from stimulus electrode





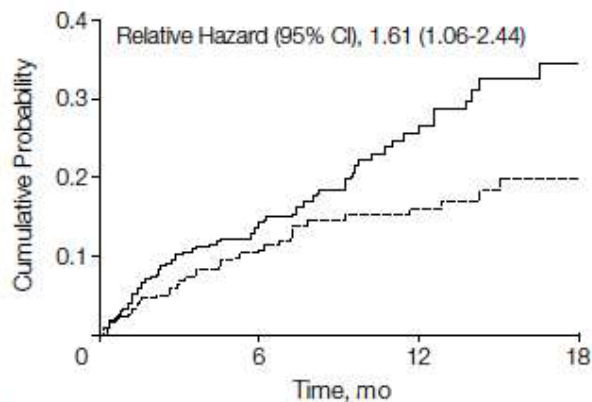




DAVID

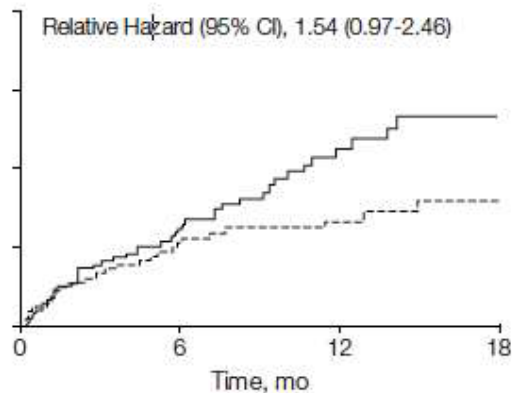
— Dual-Chamber Rate-Responsive Pacing (DDDR)
 - - - Ventricular Backup Pacing (VVI)

A Death or First Hospitalization for New or Worsened CHF



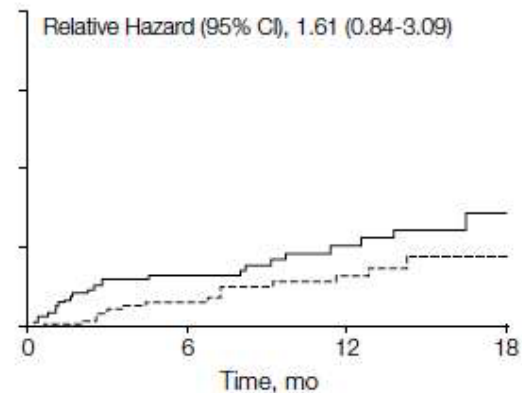
No. at Risk				
DDDR	250	159	76	21
VVI	256	158	90	25

B First Hospitalization for New or Worsened CHF

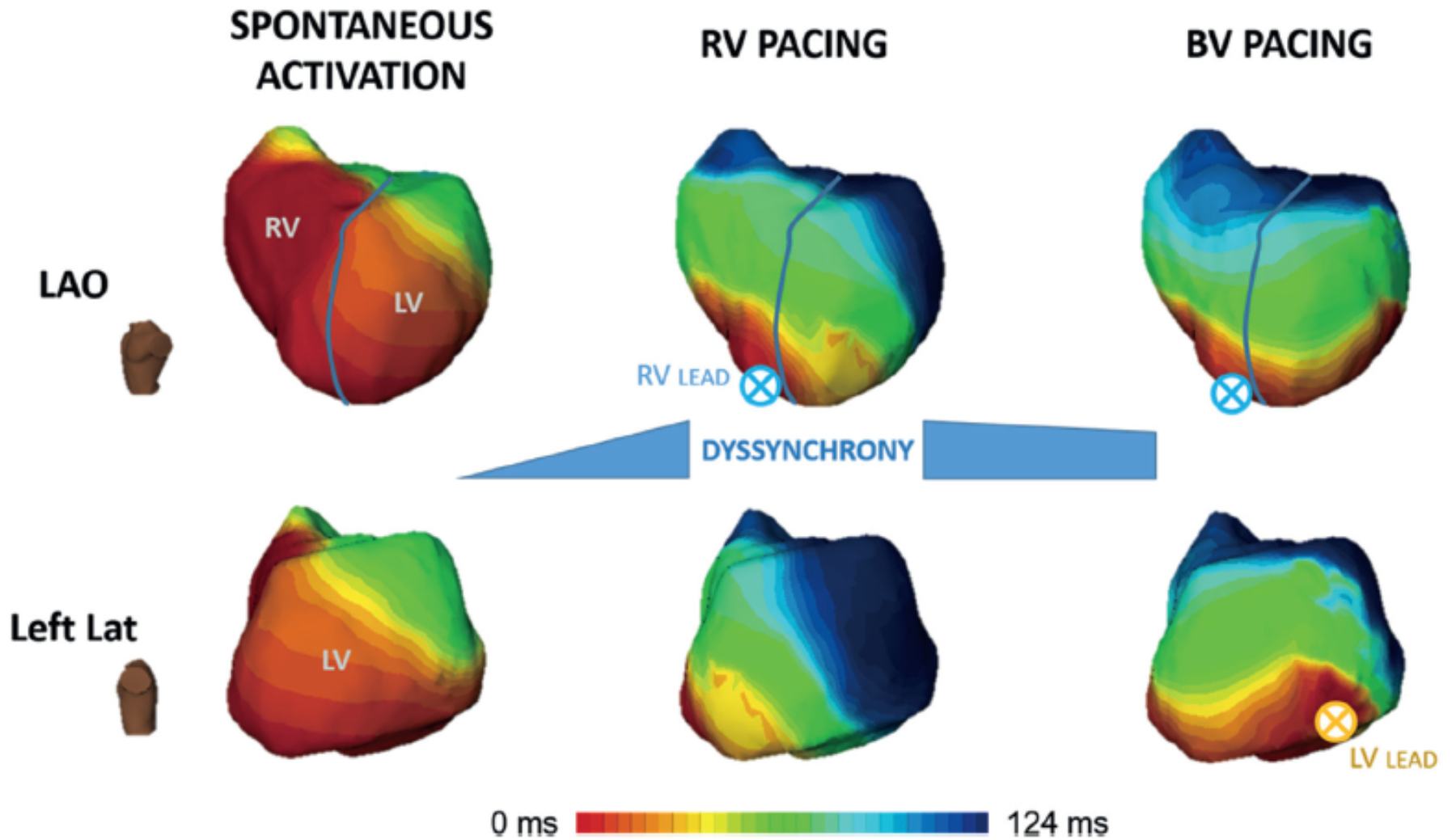


No. at Risk				
DDDR	250	155	74	21
VVI	256	156	89	24

C Death From Any Cause



No. at Risk				
DDDR	250	173	95	30
VVI	256	172	96	25

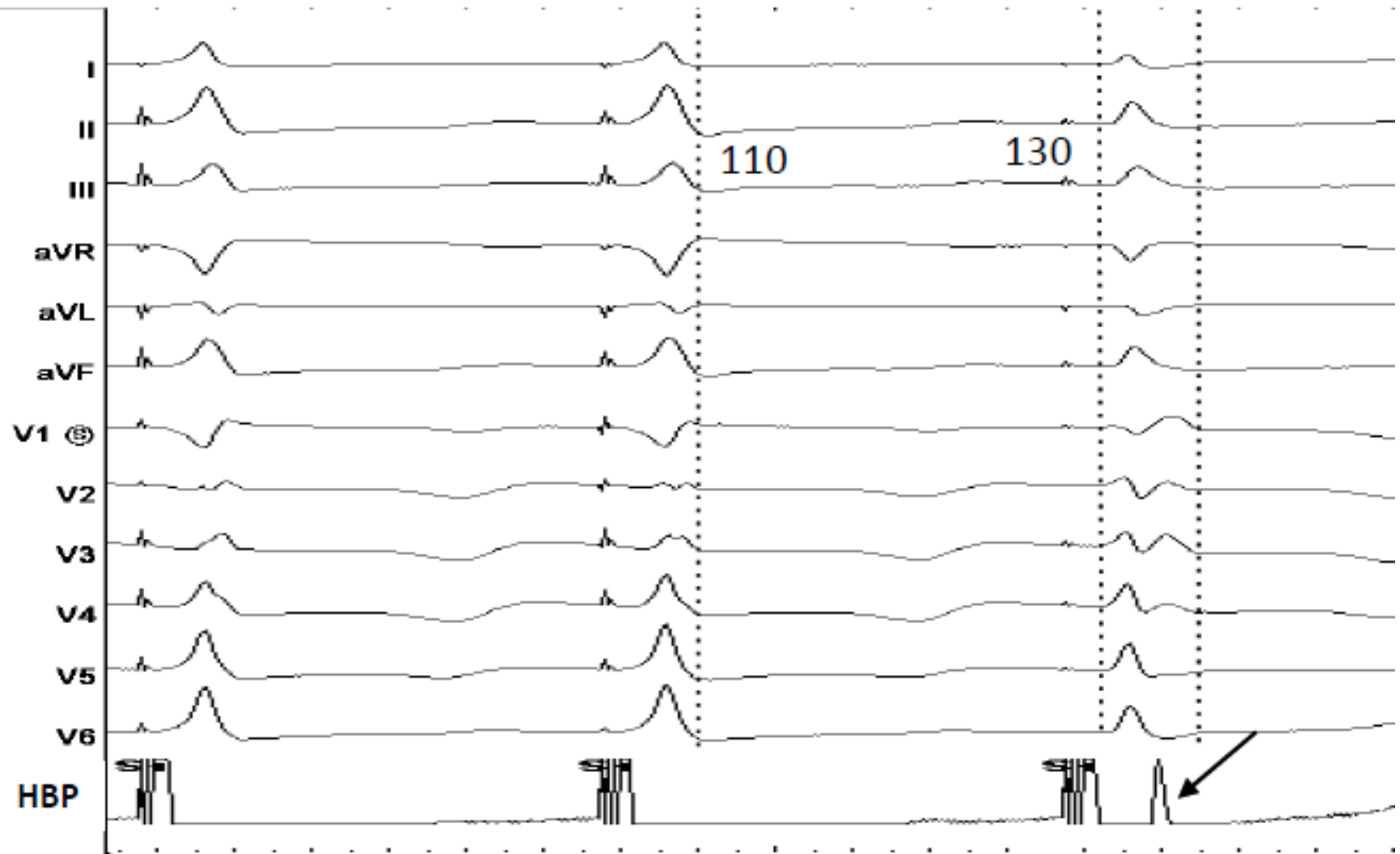


Non-selektif HBP

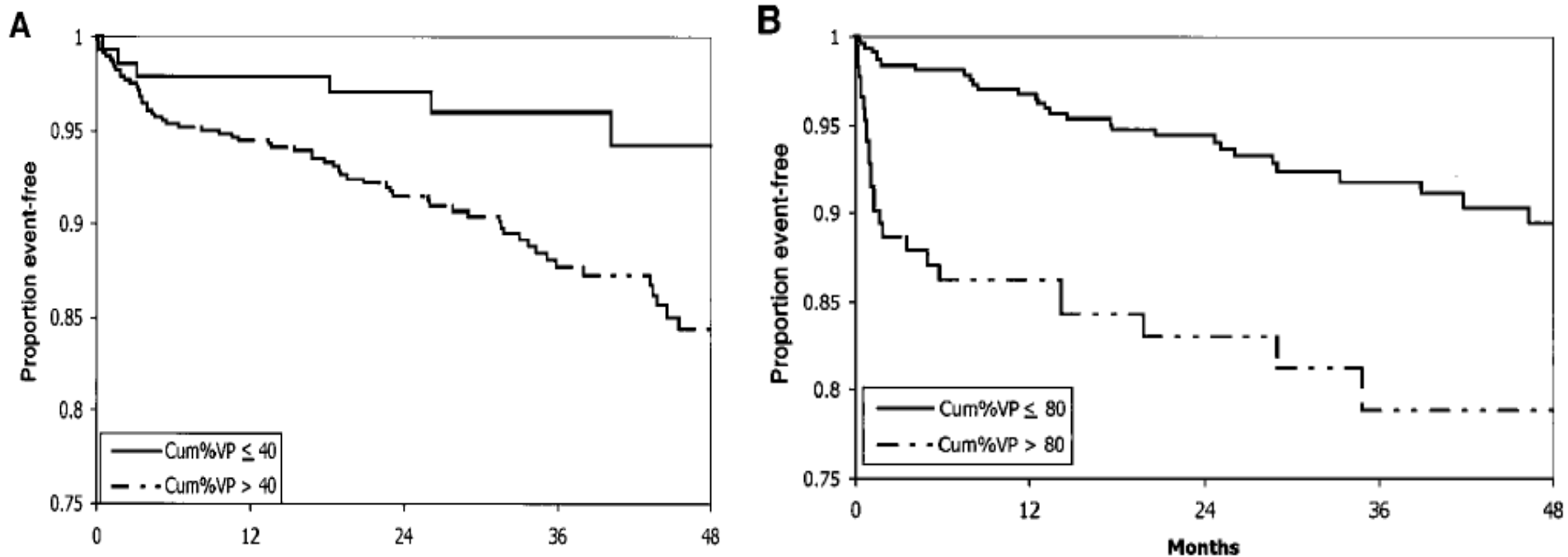
Selektif HBP

1.5V @ 1ms

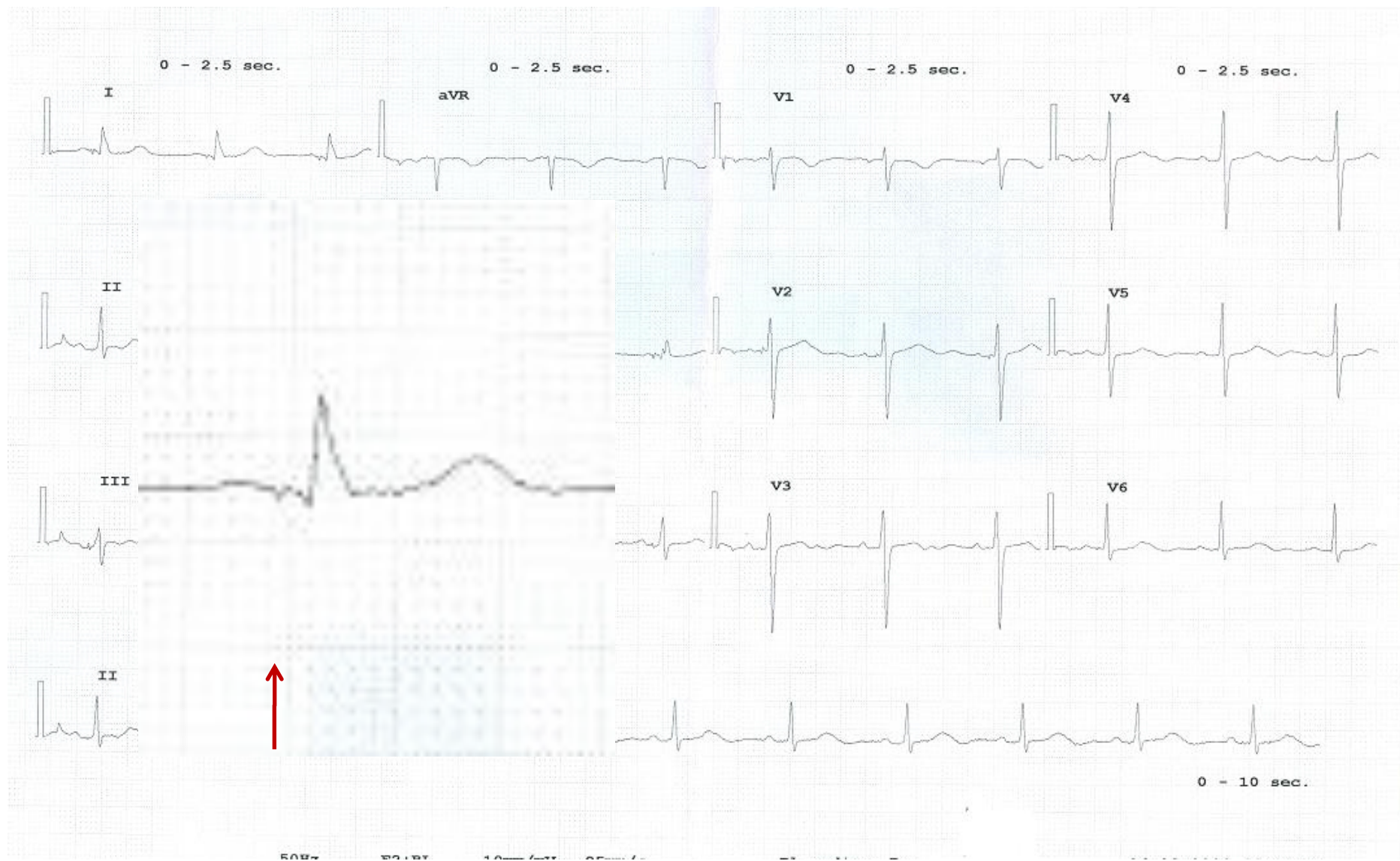
1.2V @ 1ms



Adverse Effect of Ventricular Pacing on Heart Failure and Atrial Fibrillation Among Patients With Normal Baseline QRS Duration in a Clinical Trial of Pacemaker Therapy for Sinus Node Dysfunction



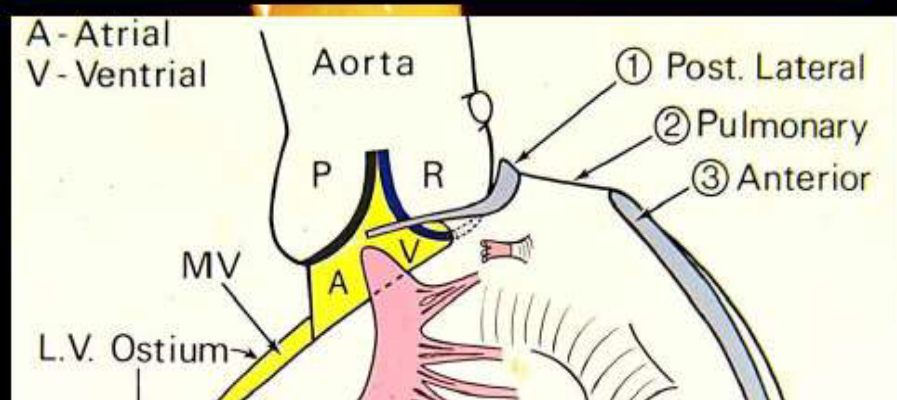
Conclusions—Ventricular desynchronization imposed by ventricular pacing even when AV synchrony is preserved increases the risk of HF hospitalization and AF in SND with normal baseline QRSd. (*Circulation*. 2003;107:2932-2937.)



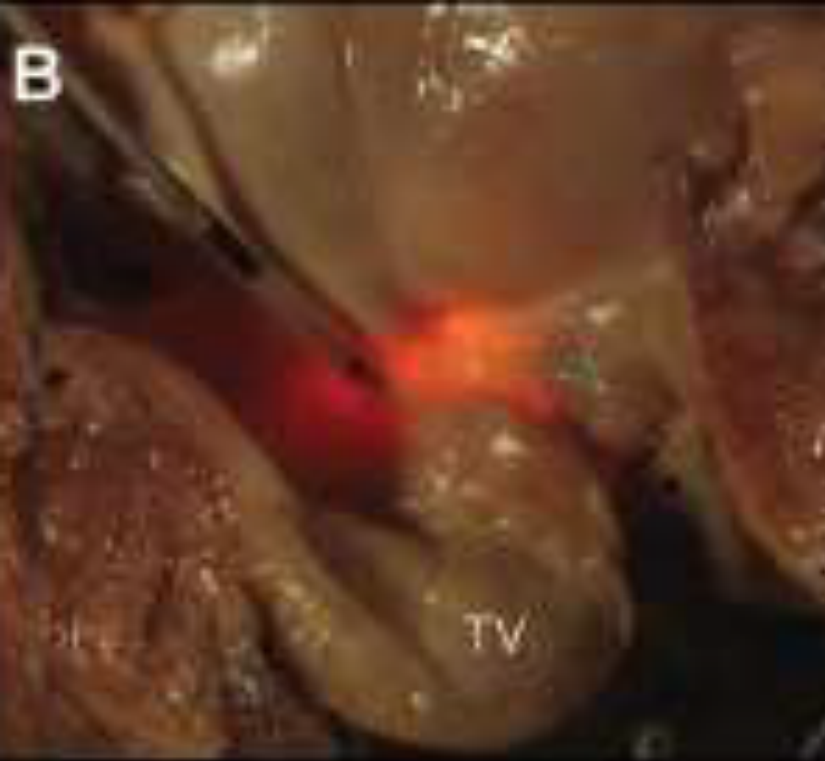
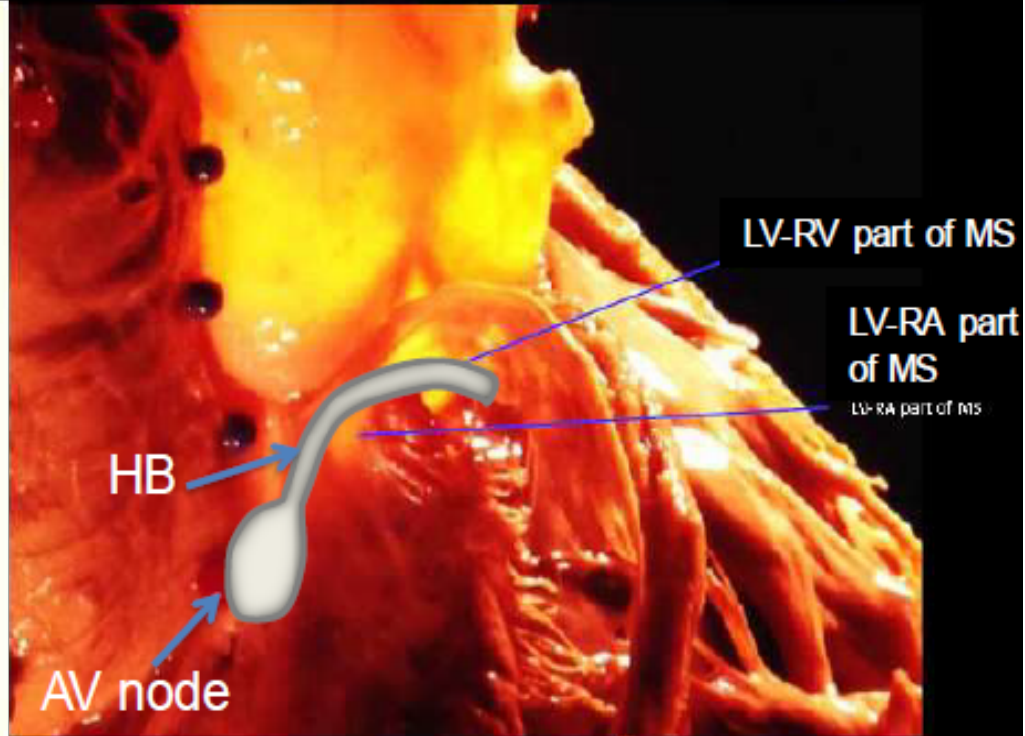
Francesco Zanon

YÖNTEM

ORIENTATION TO SEPTAL STRUCTURES:VIEWED FROM RIGHT SIDE



AORTIC ROOT, MEMBRANOUS SEPTUM, TRICUSPID ANNULUS



Courtesy: K.Shivkumar, UCLA

Medtronic 3830

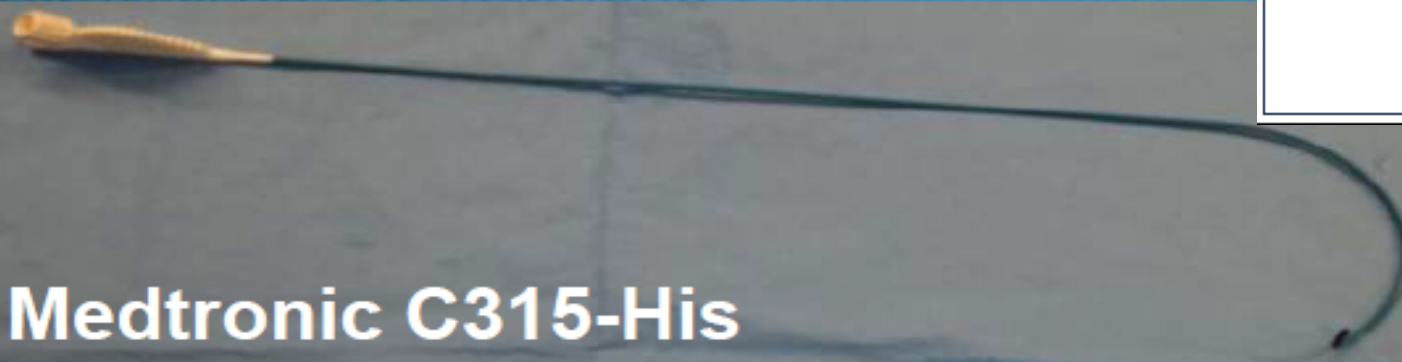


STERIOD AND TIN COATED
HELIX ELECTRODE



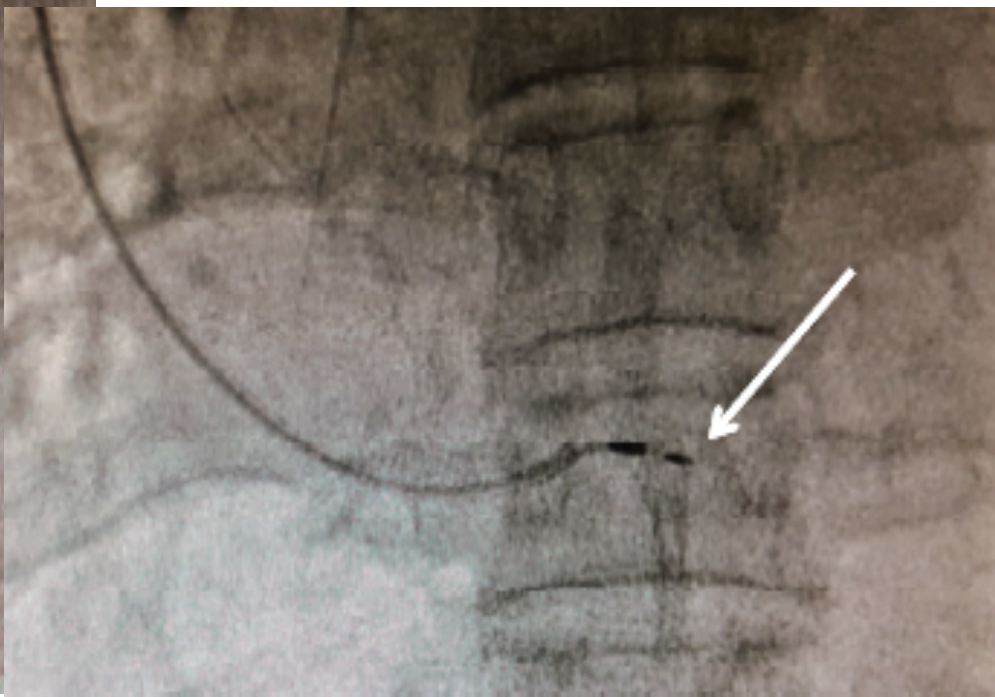
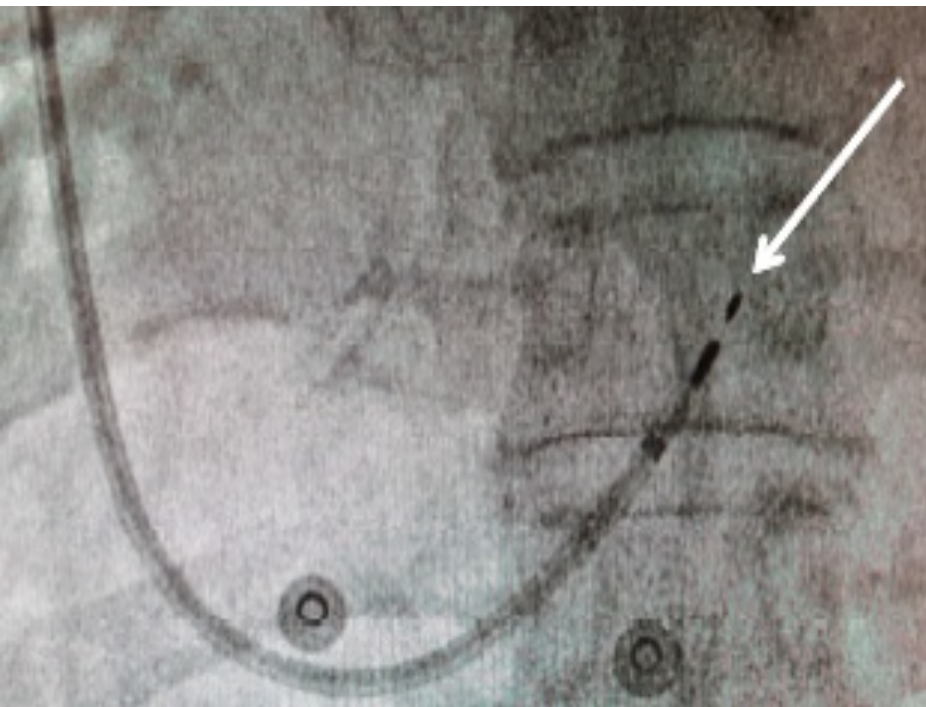
INNER
CONDUCTOR
CABLE

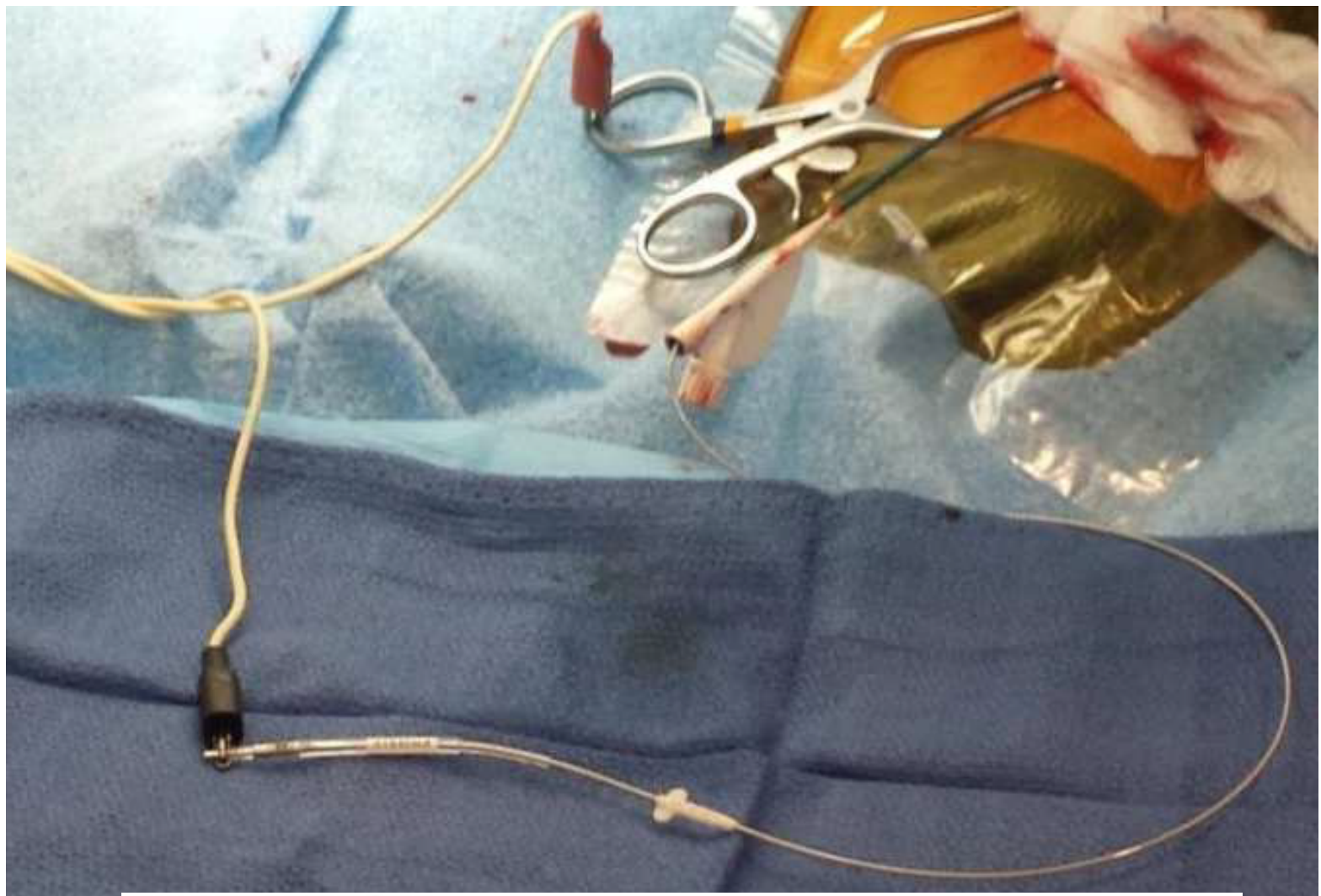
Medtronic C315-His



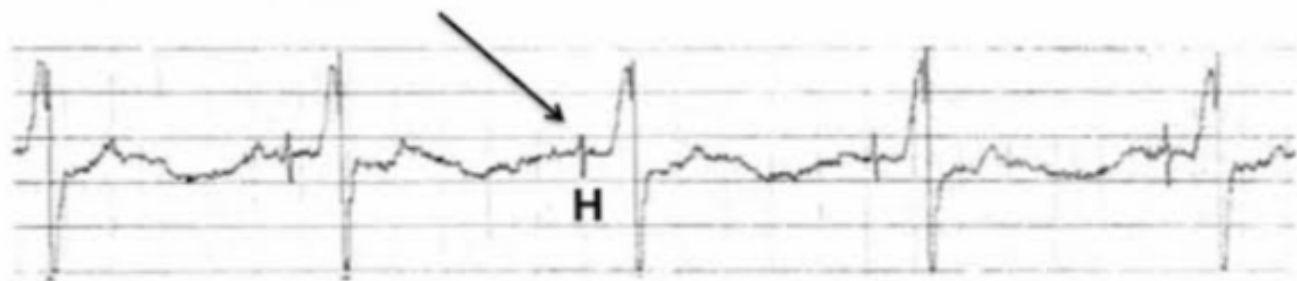
Medtronic SelectSite C304 - 8 Fr



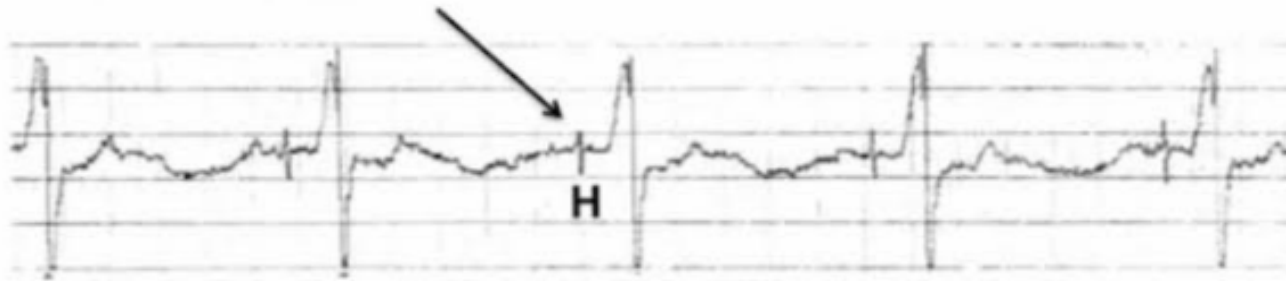




Before Fixation

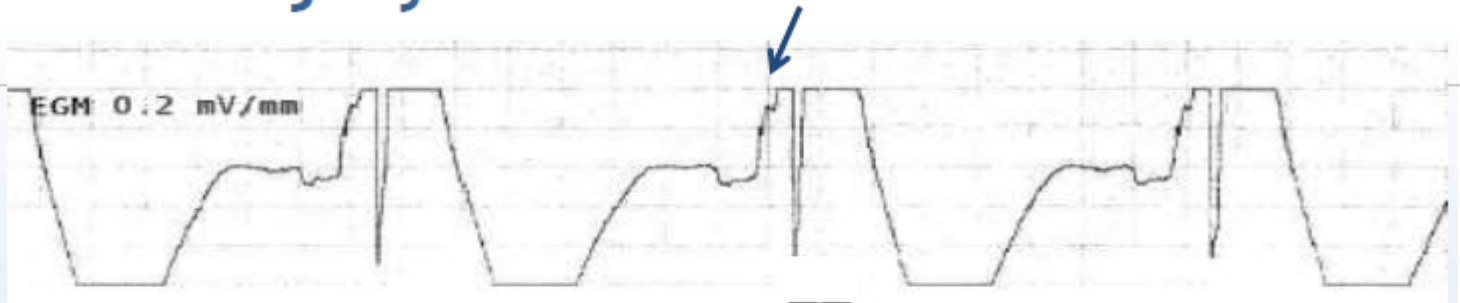


Before Fixation

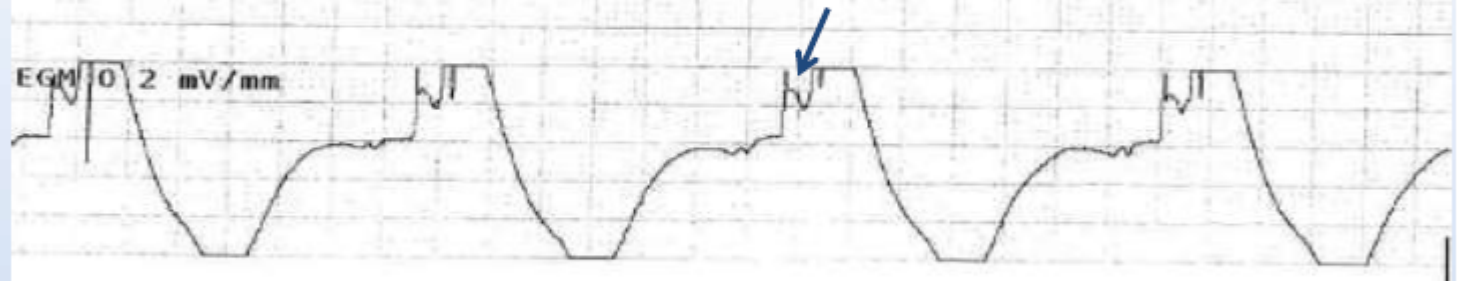


His bundle injury current

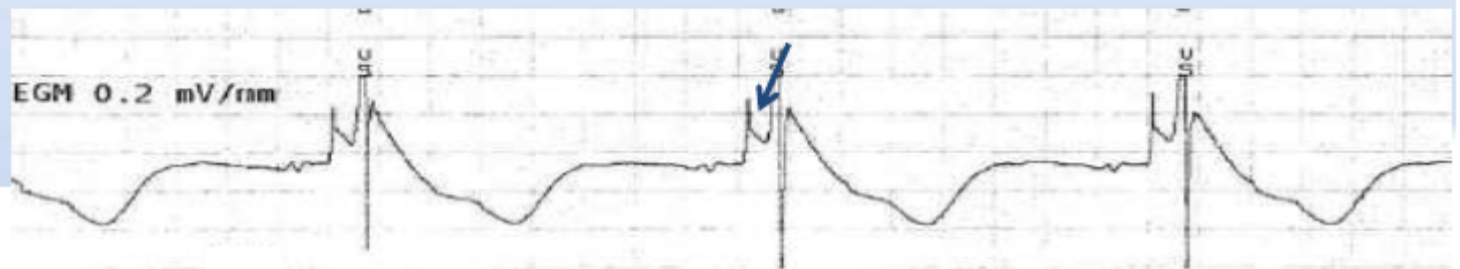
At implant



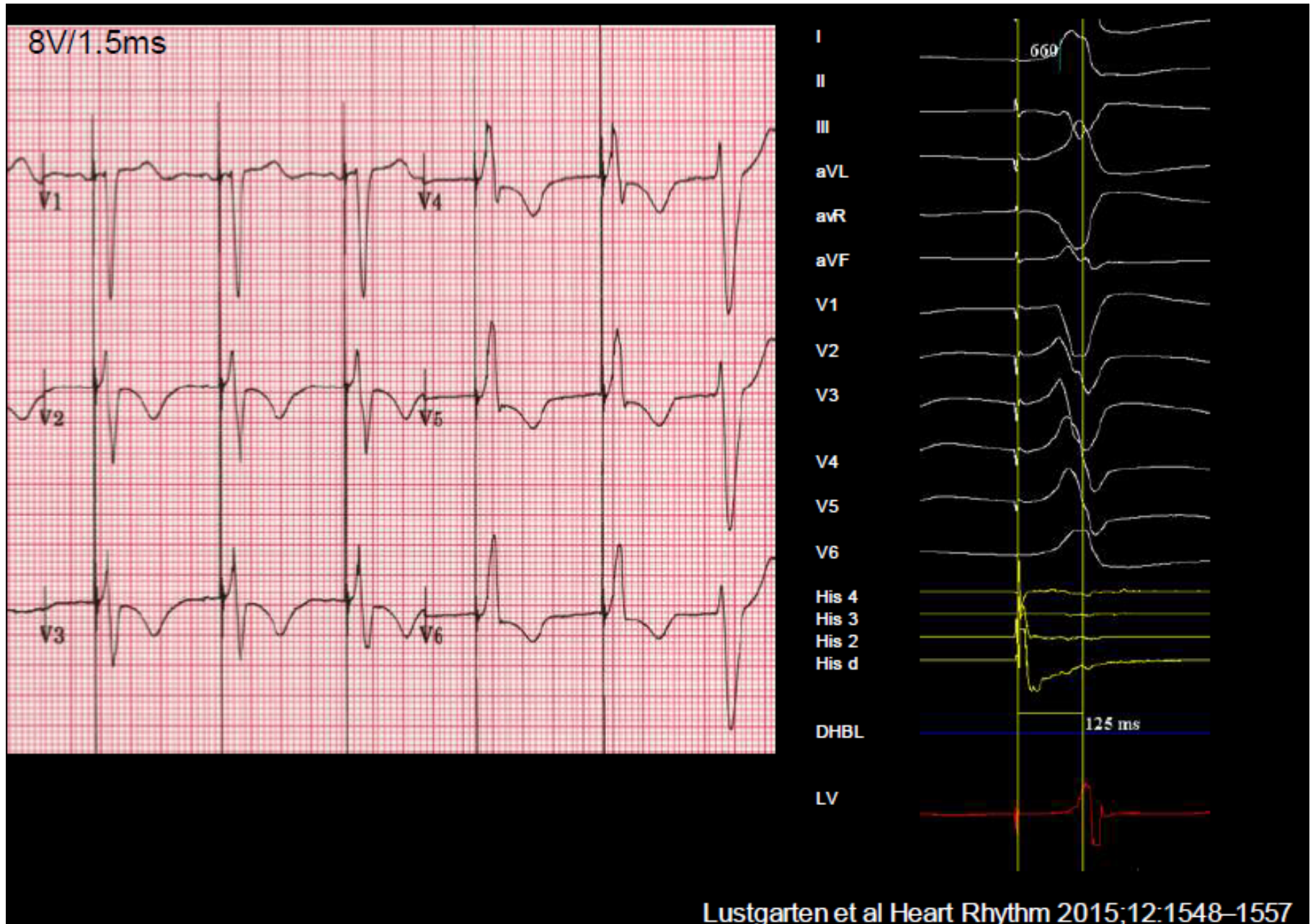
5 minutes



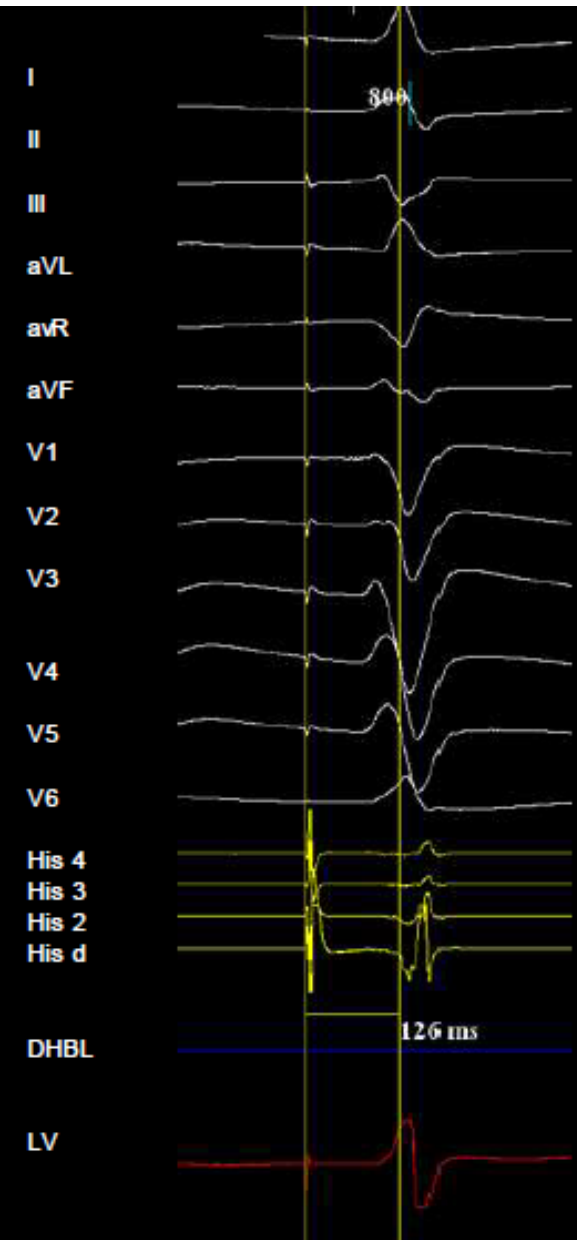
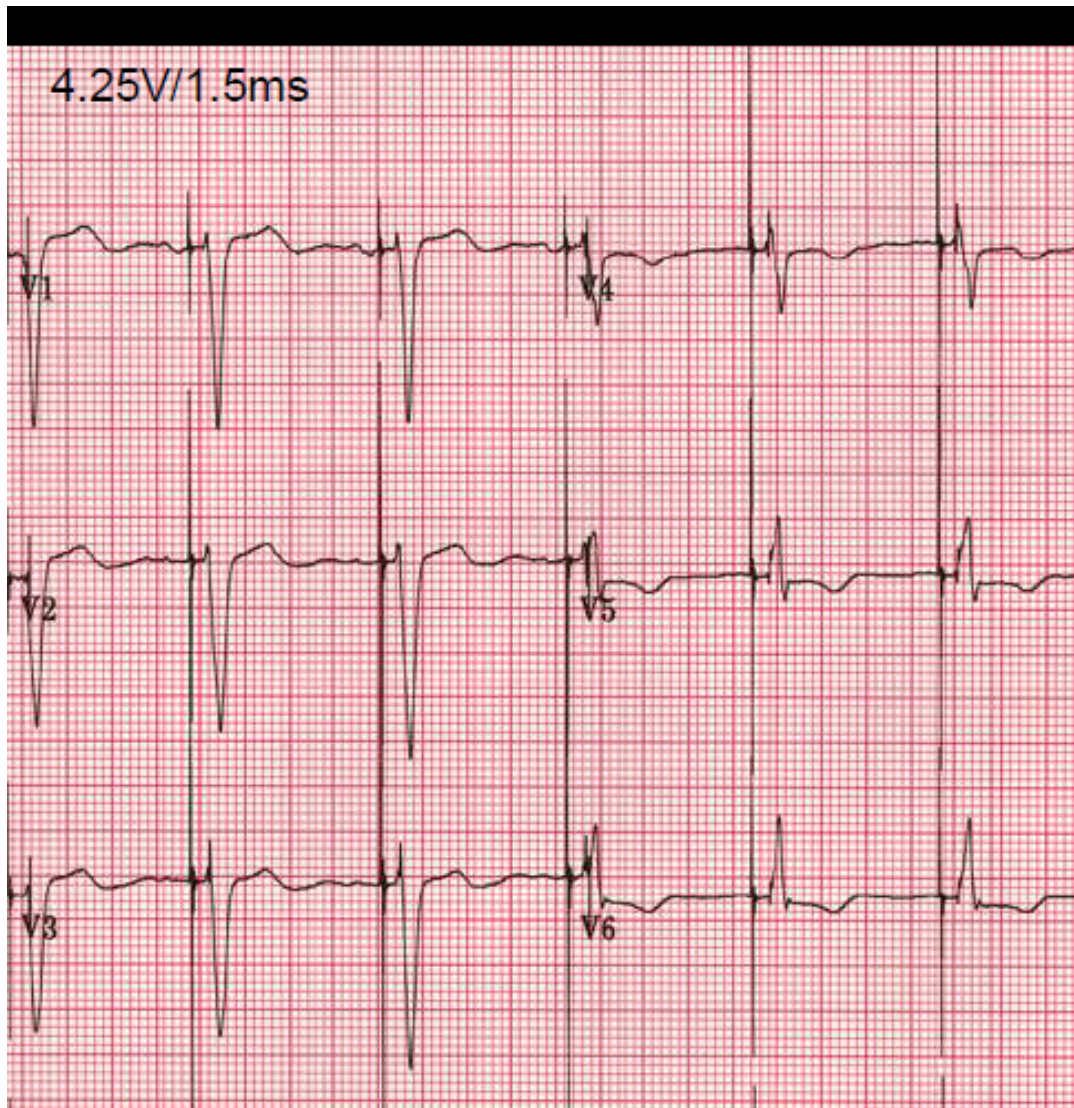
20 minutes



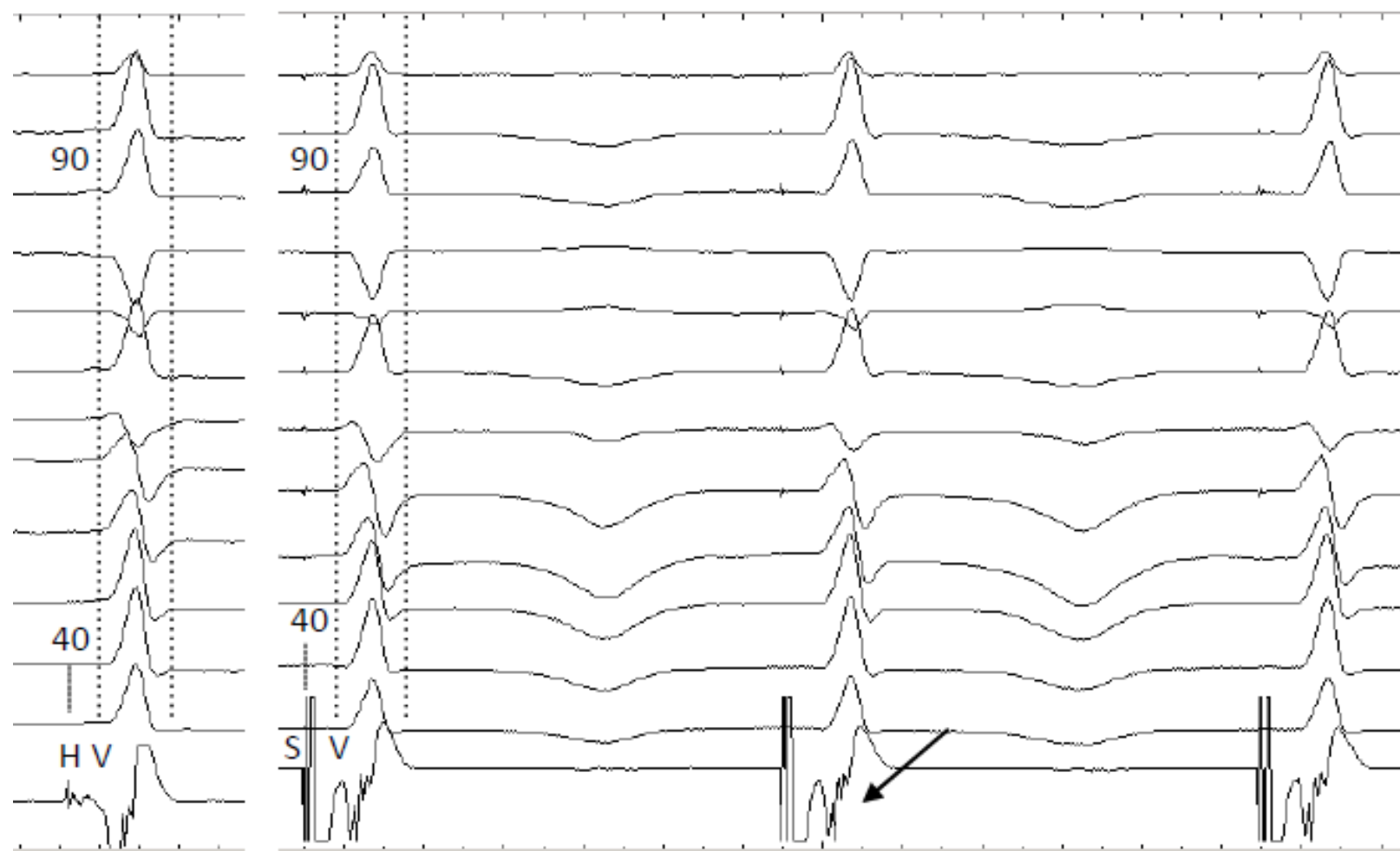
Non-selektif HBP



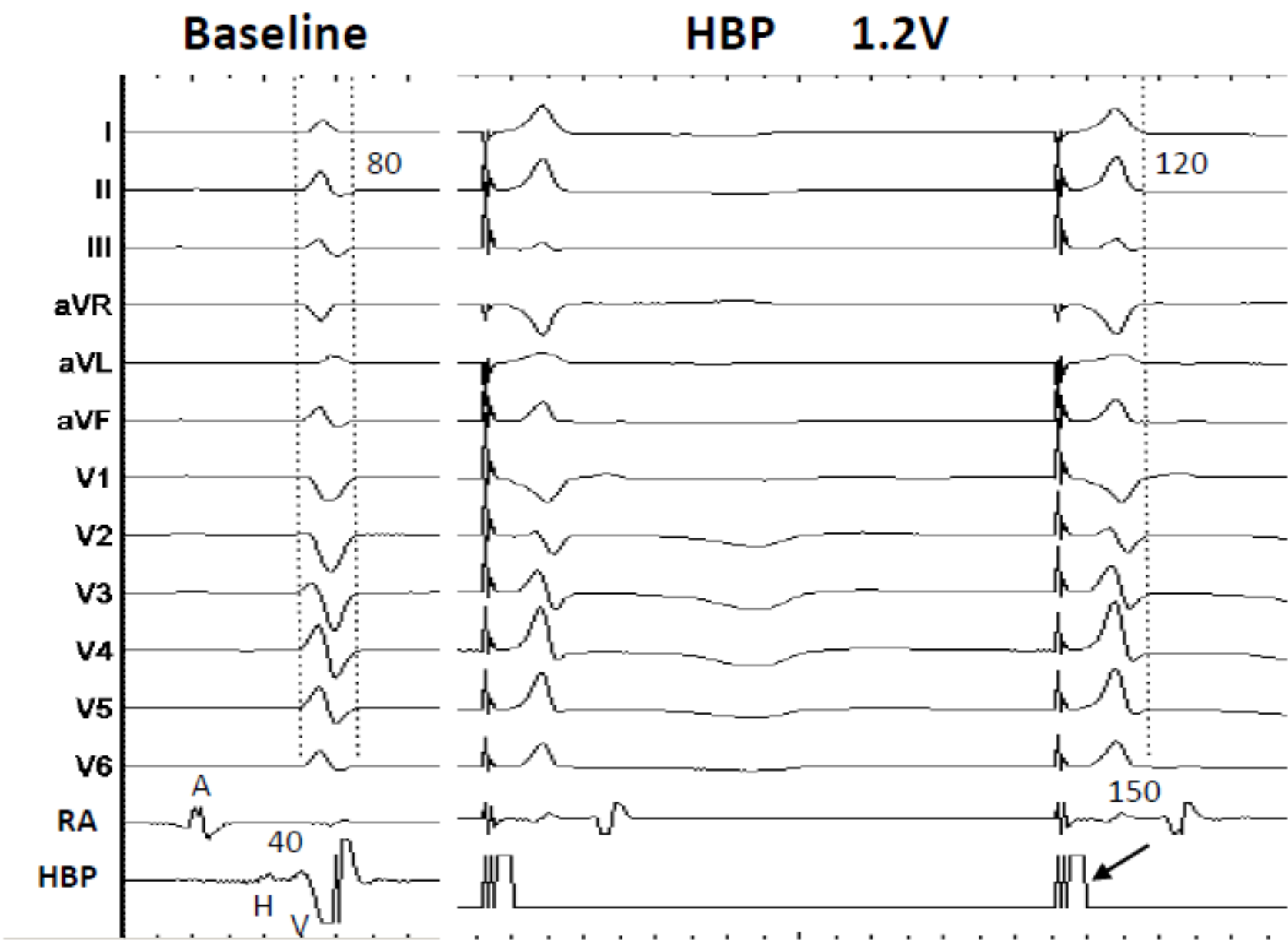
Selektif HBP

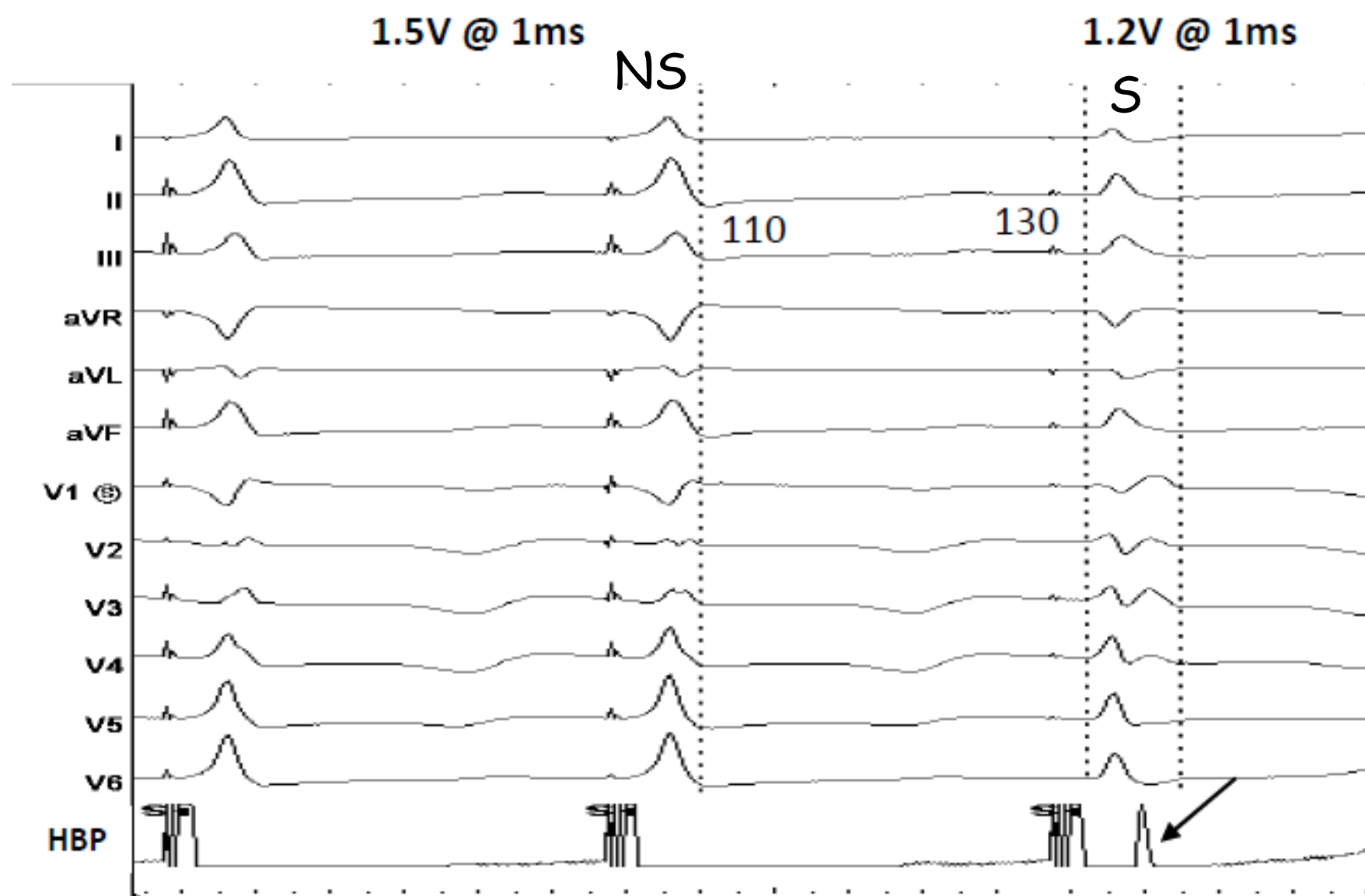


Selektif HBP



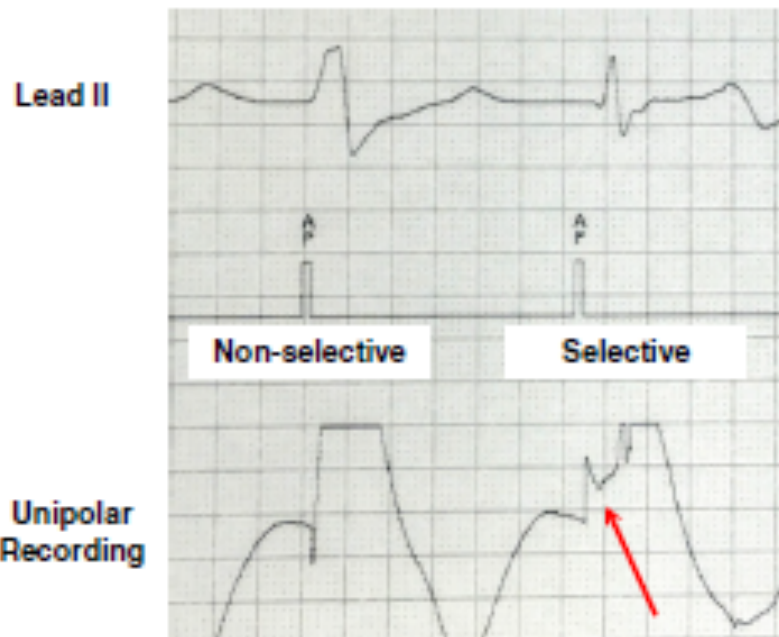
Non-selektif HBP





Selective versus non-selective his bundle pacing for cardiac resynchronization therapy

Gaurav A. Upadhyay, MD, Roderick Tung, MD*



Degree of QRS narrowing with selective and non-selective His bundle capture across case reports and case series of CRT-eligible patients.

Study	Type of capture	Baseline QRS (ms)	HBP QRS (ms)	Change (%)
<i>Case reports</i>				
Dabrowski et al. [11]	Non-selective	160	100	-38%
Manovel et al. [12]	Selective	150	80	-47%
Rehwinkel et al. [13]	Non-selective	178	128	-28%
Wu et al. [14]	Selective	200	90	-55%
Shan et al. [15]	Non-selective	166	103	-38%
Ajijola et al. [16]	Non-selective	198	123	-38%
<i>Case series</i>				
Lustgarten et al. [18] (n = 29)	Non-selective	169 ± 16	160 ± 25	-5%
	Selective		131 ± 35	-23%

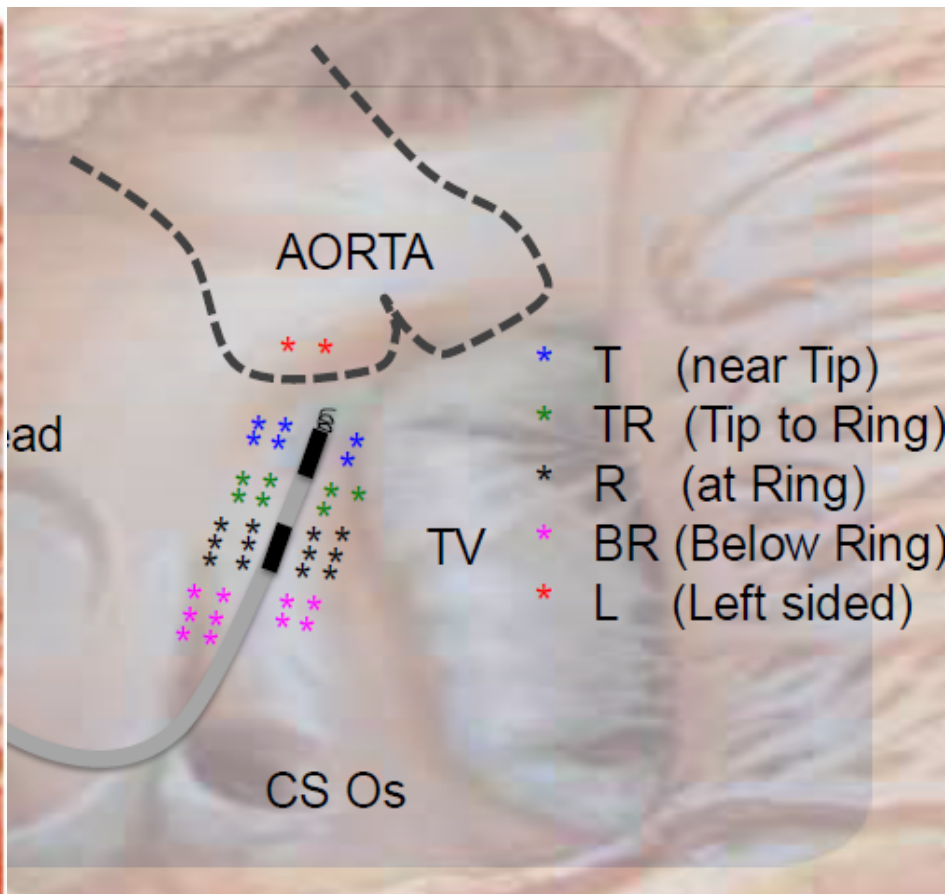
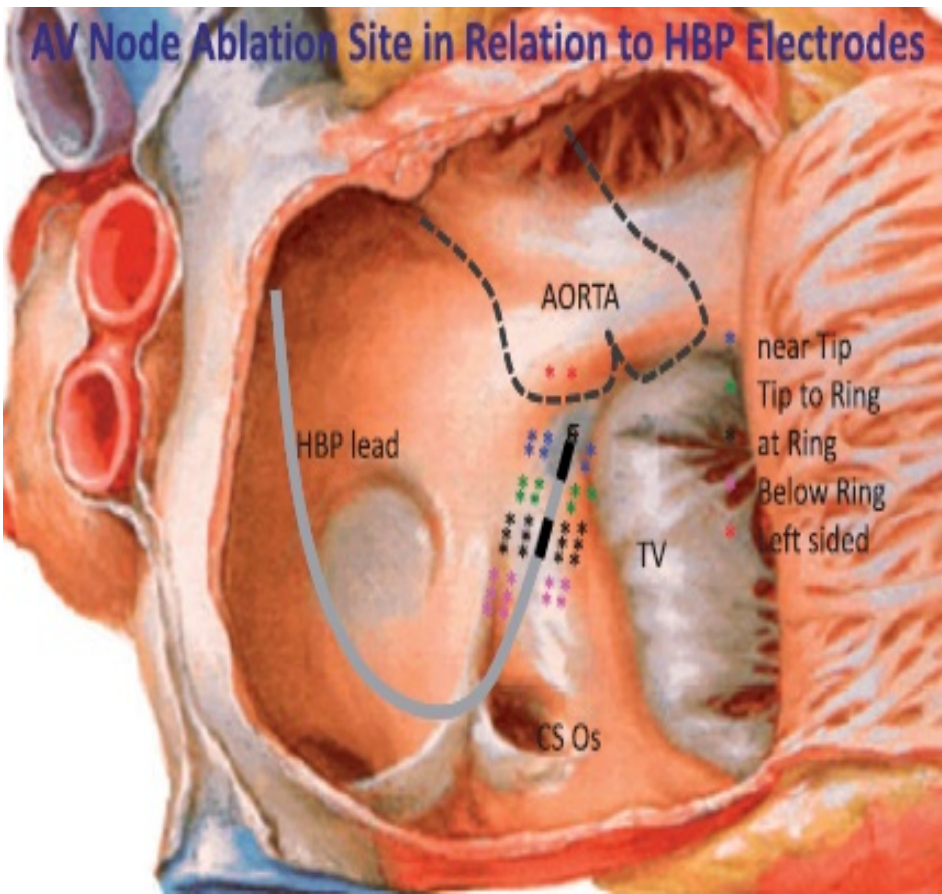
Selective His bundle capture is associated with a narrower final QRS width than non-selective capture, although both represent improvements from baseline QRS width.

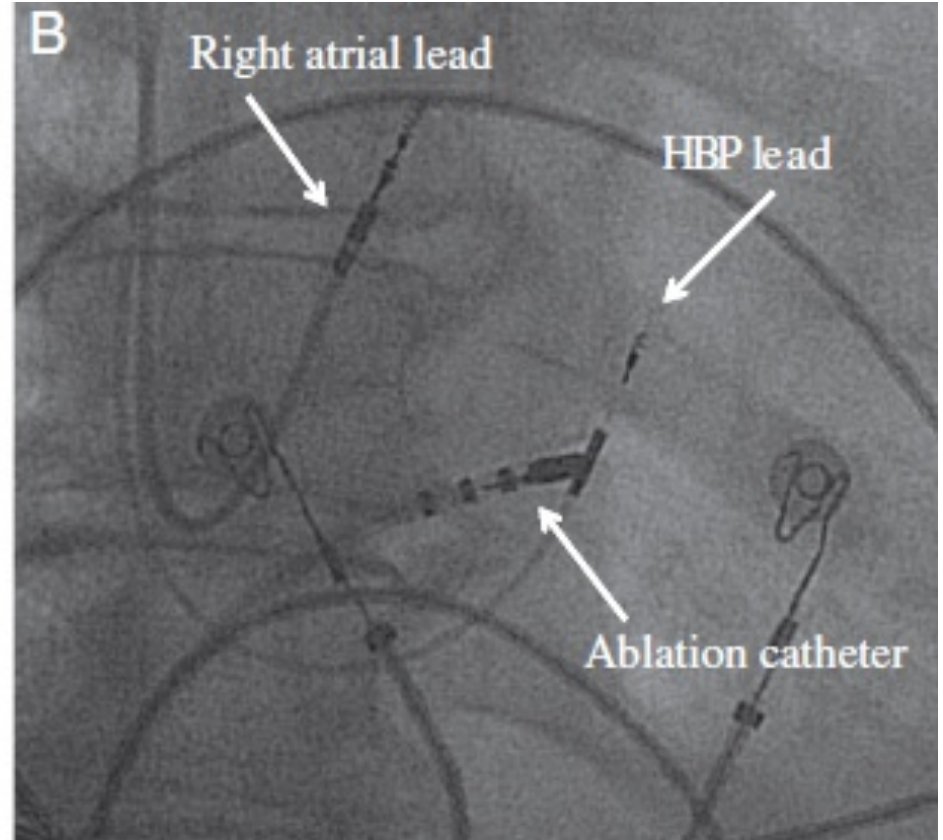
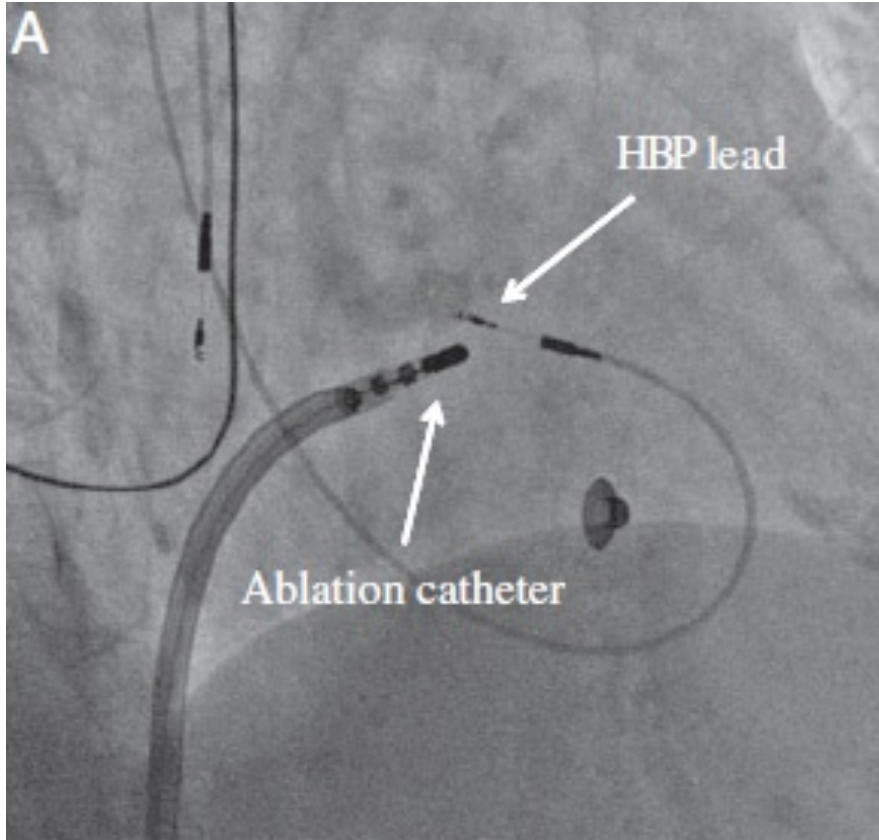
Atrioventricular node ablation and His bundle pacing

Pugazhendhi Vijayaraman*, Faiz A. Subzposh, and Angela Naperkowski

Europace (2017) 19, iv10–iv16

AV Node Ablation Site in Relation to HBP Electrodes



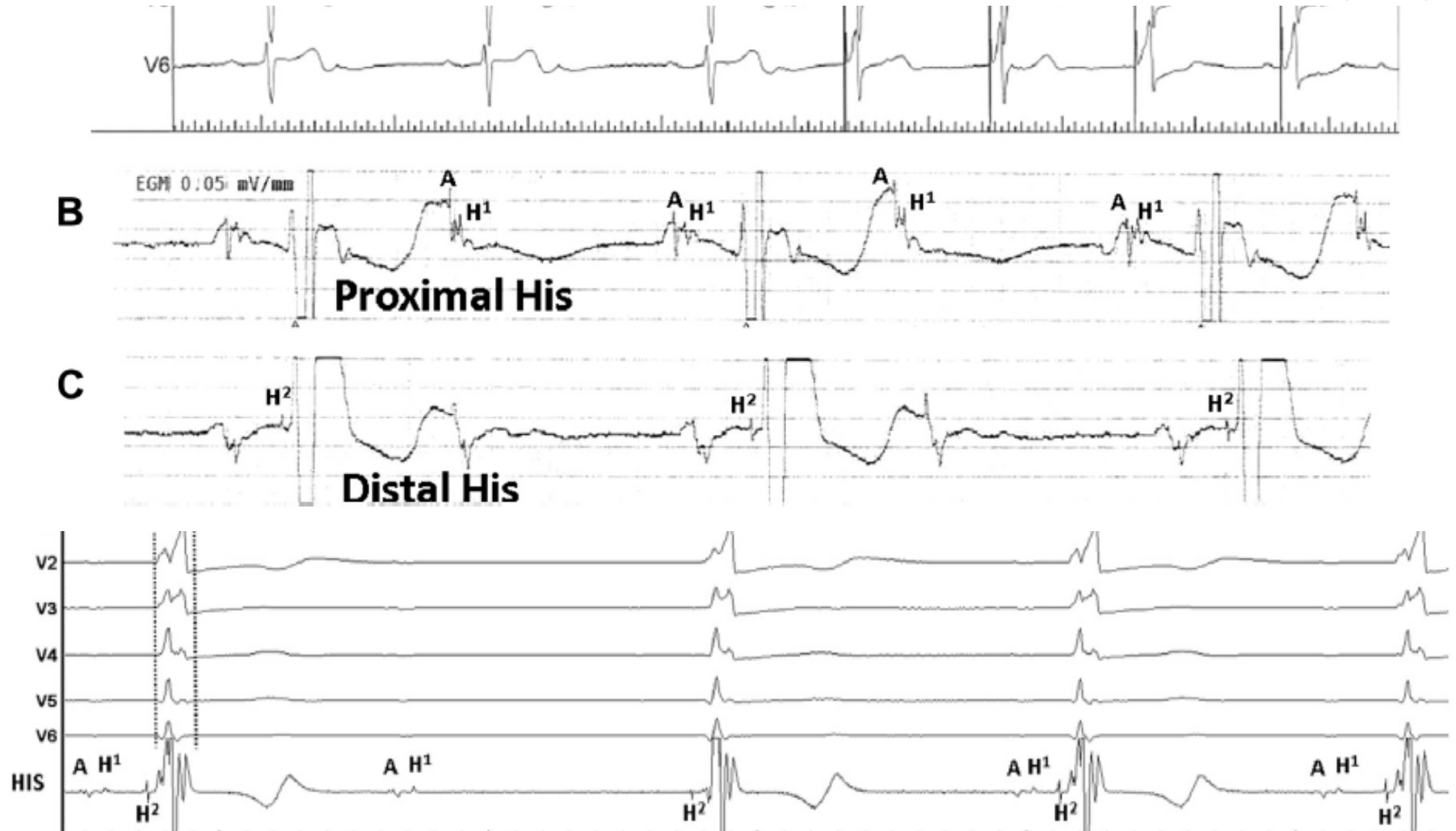


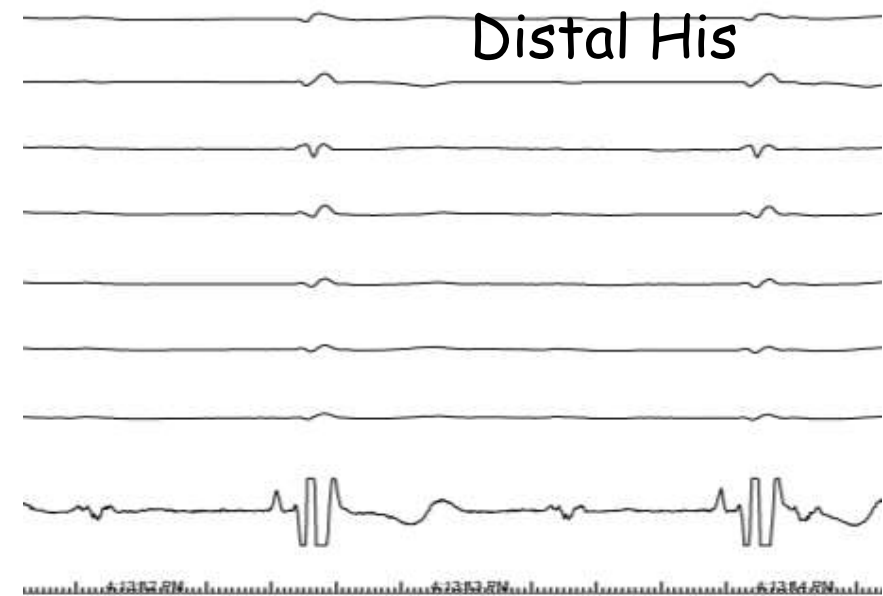
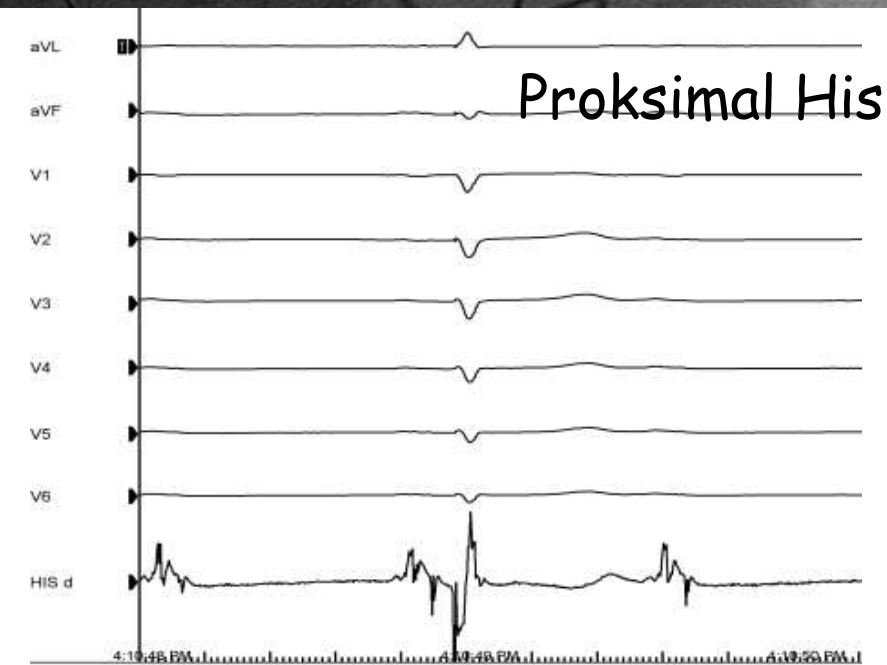
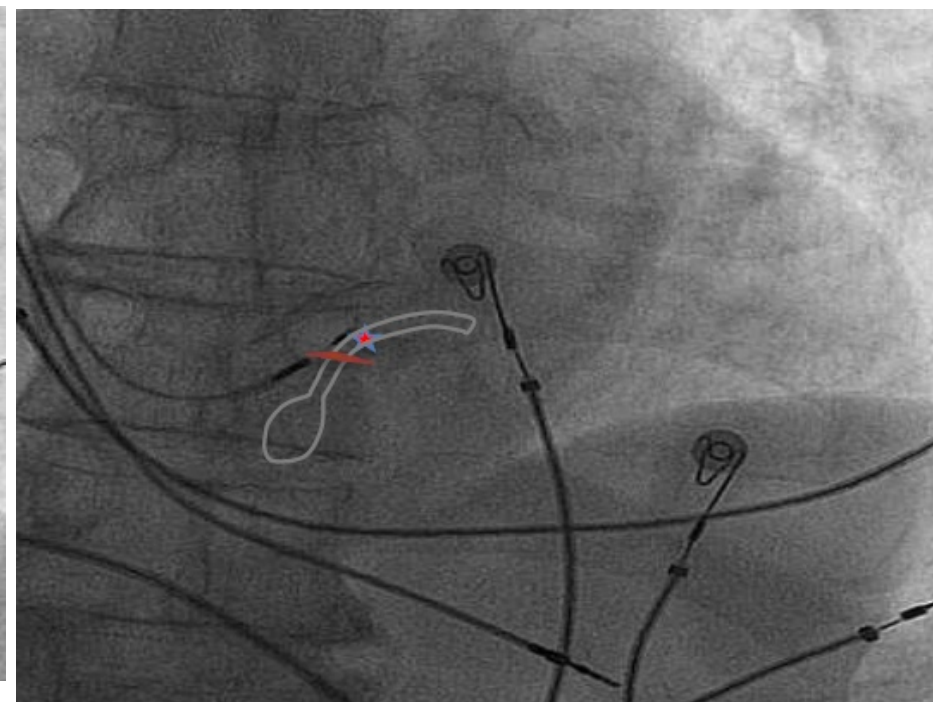
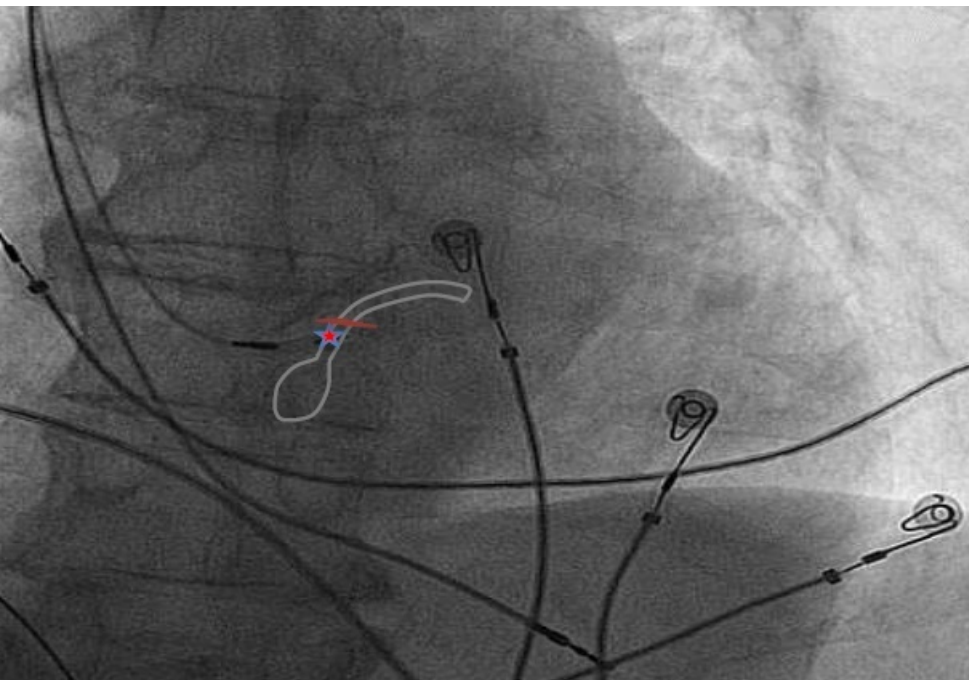
42/40 başarılı
42/30 aynı seansta AVNA-His pace

Electrophysiologic Insights Into Site of Atrioventricular Block

Lessons From Permanent His Bundle Pacing

JACC: CLINICAL ELECTROPHYSIOLOGY VOL. 1, NO. 6, 2015





Pugazhendhi Vijayaraman

TEŞEKKÜRLER